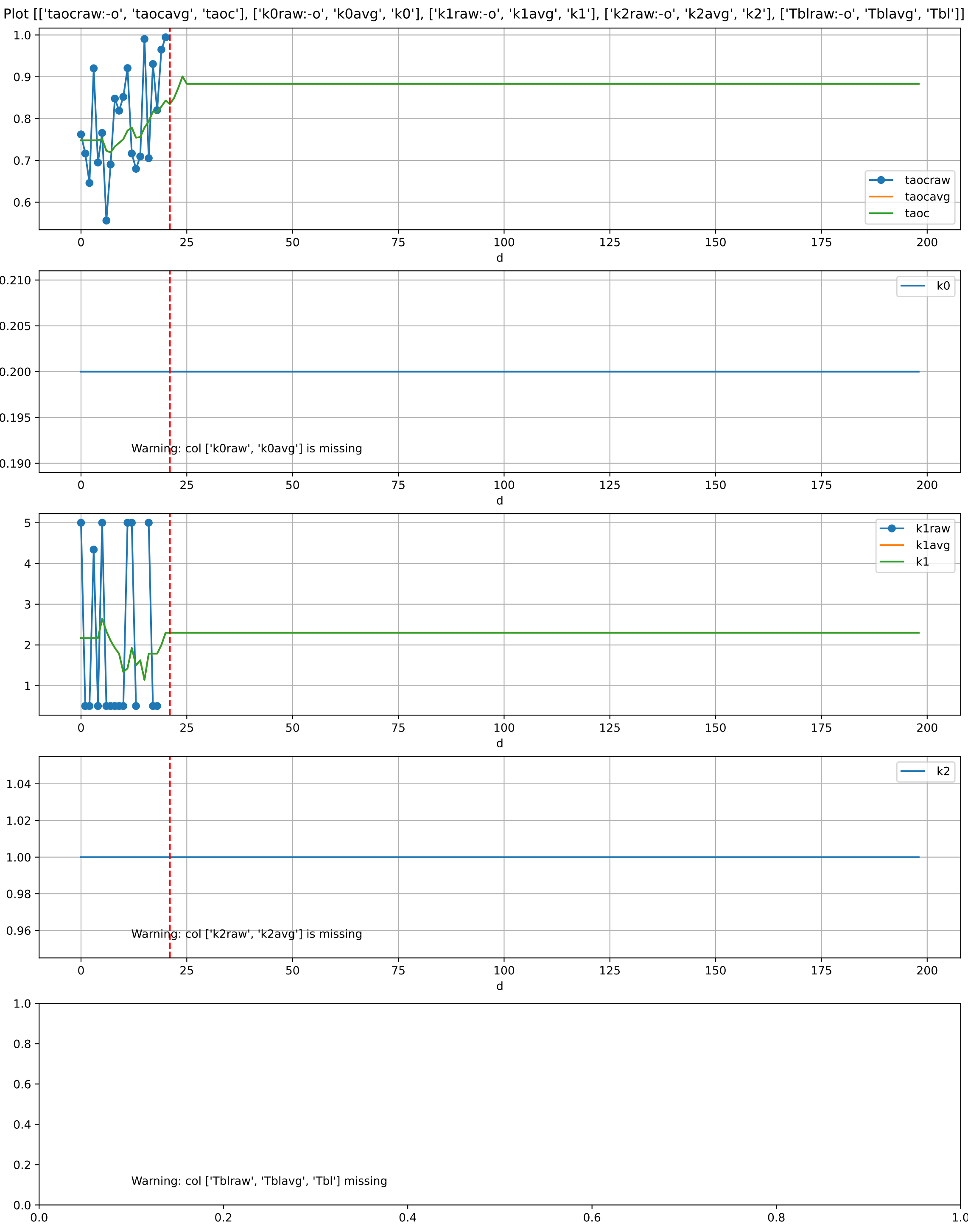




G1AFQ D:21 2025-06-05

