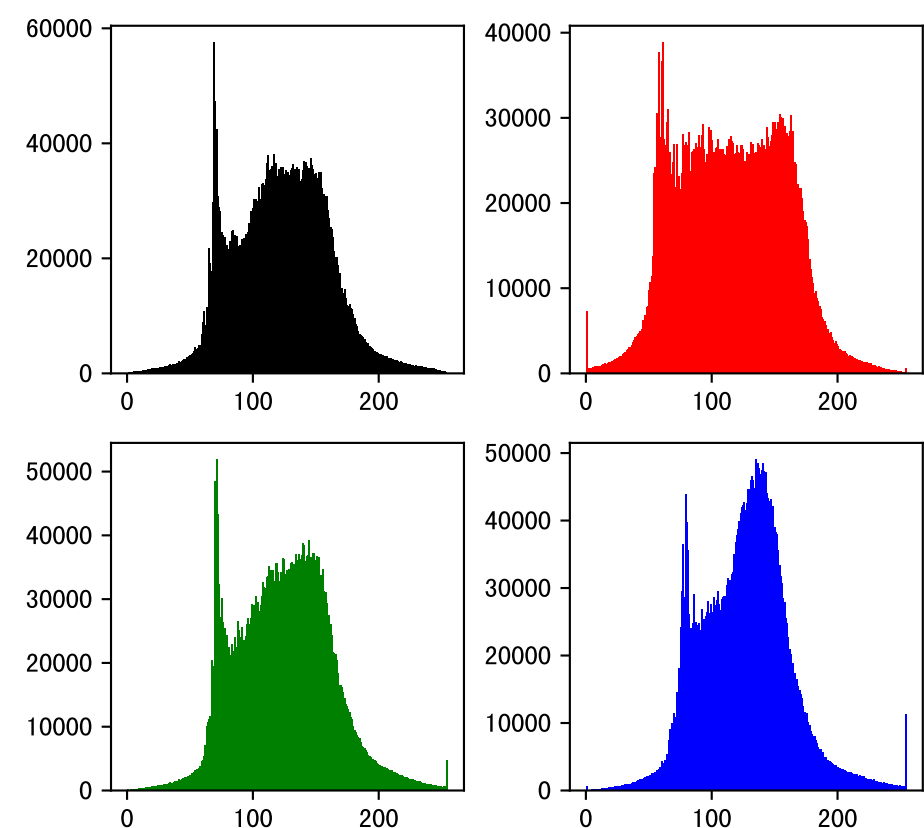
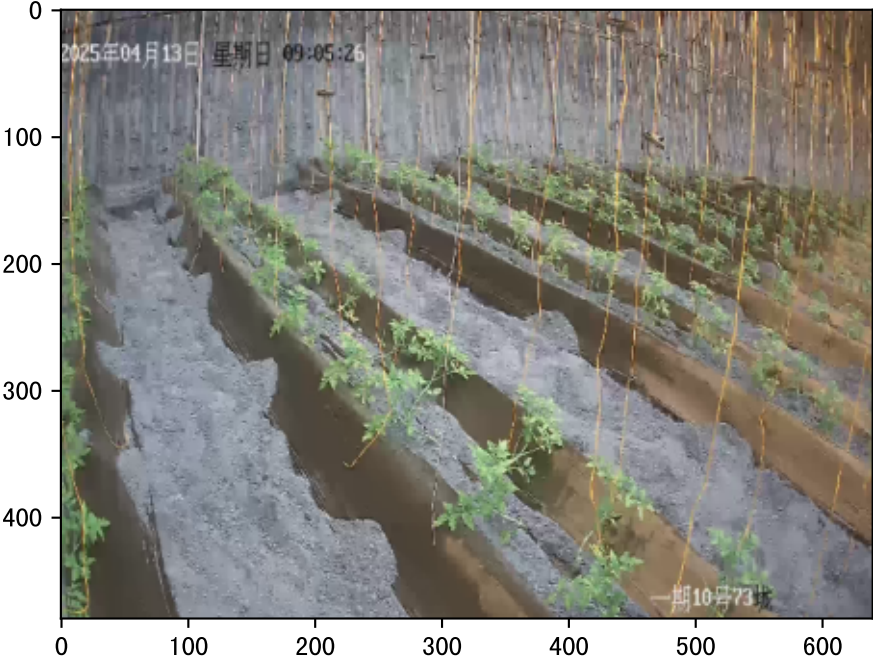
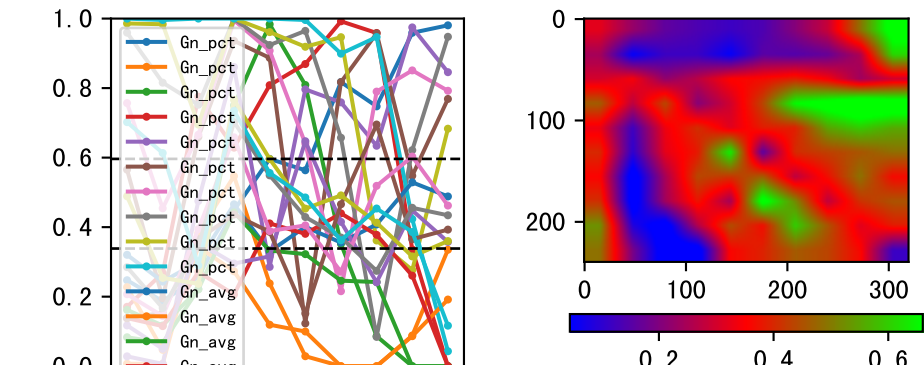
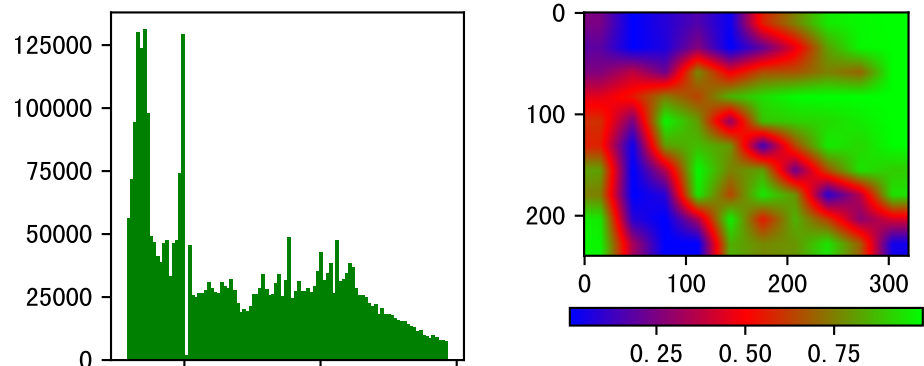
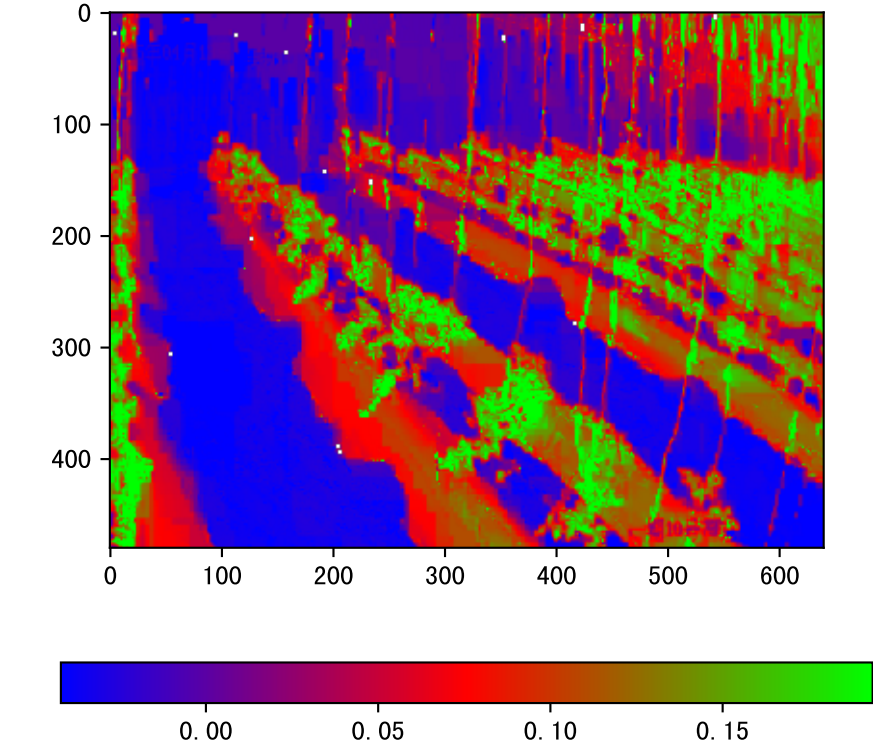


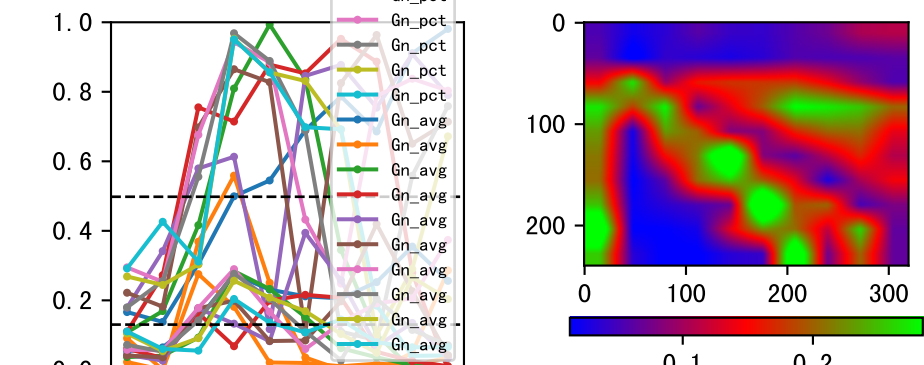
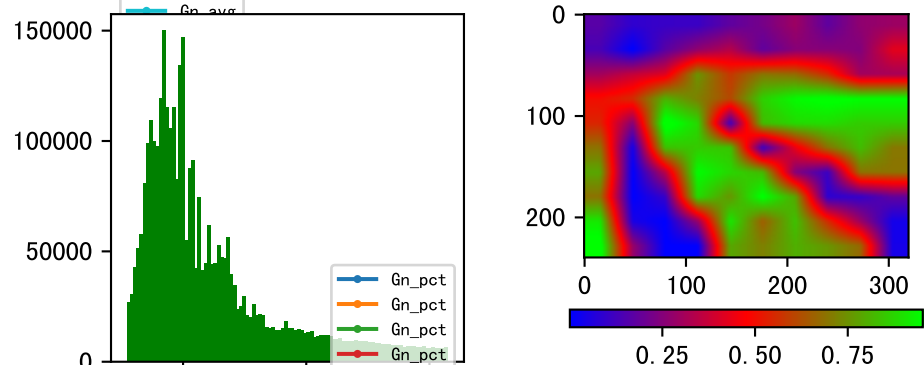
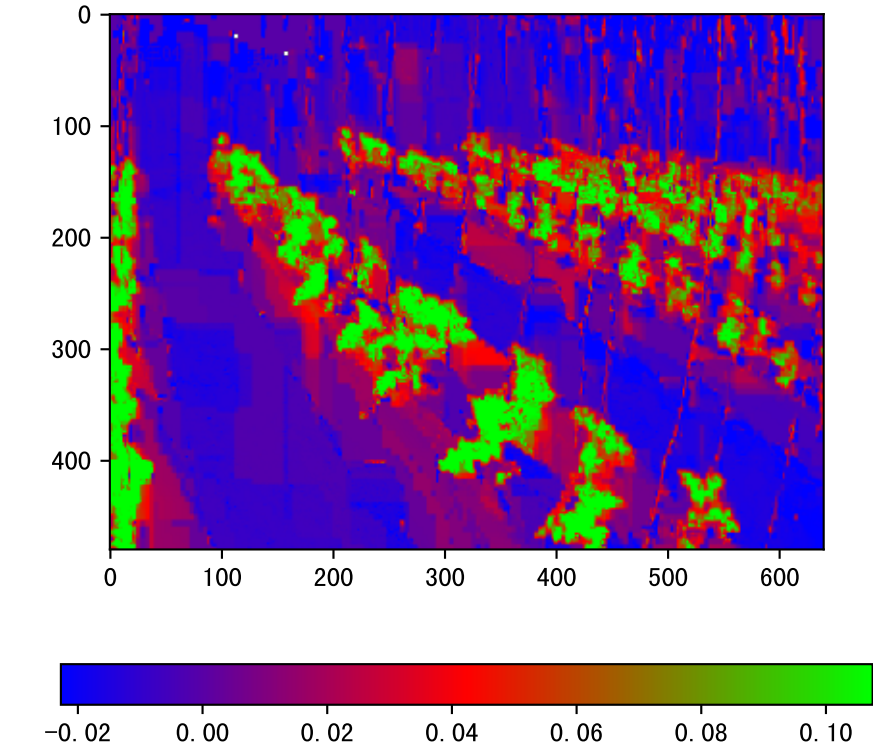
video_62_42_202504130905 D13



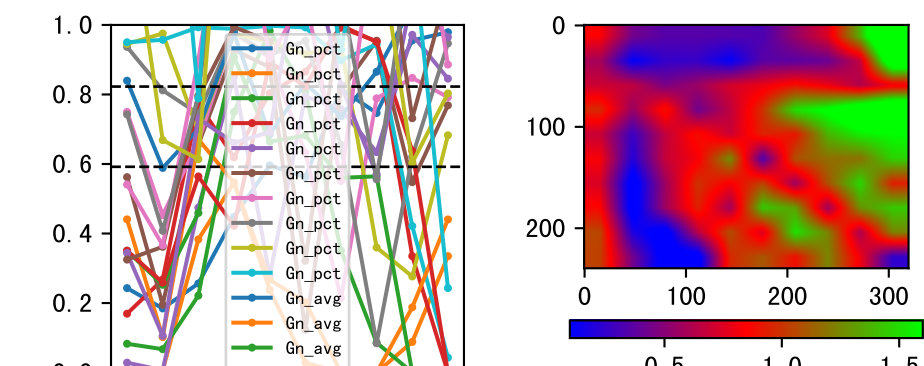
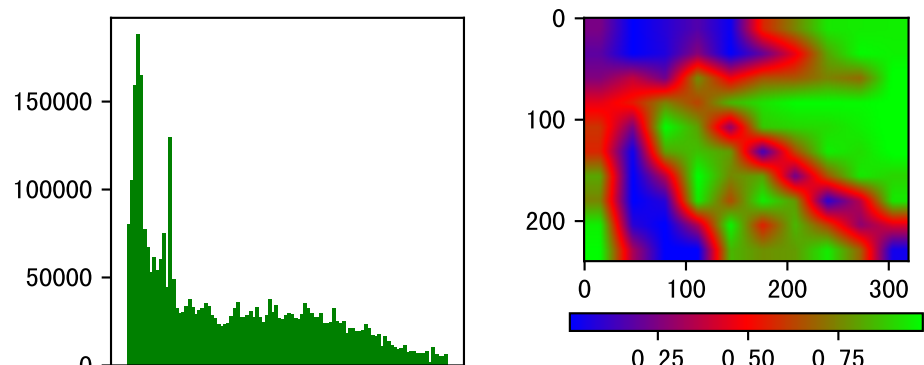
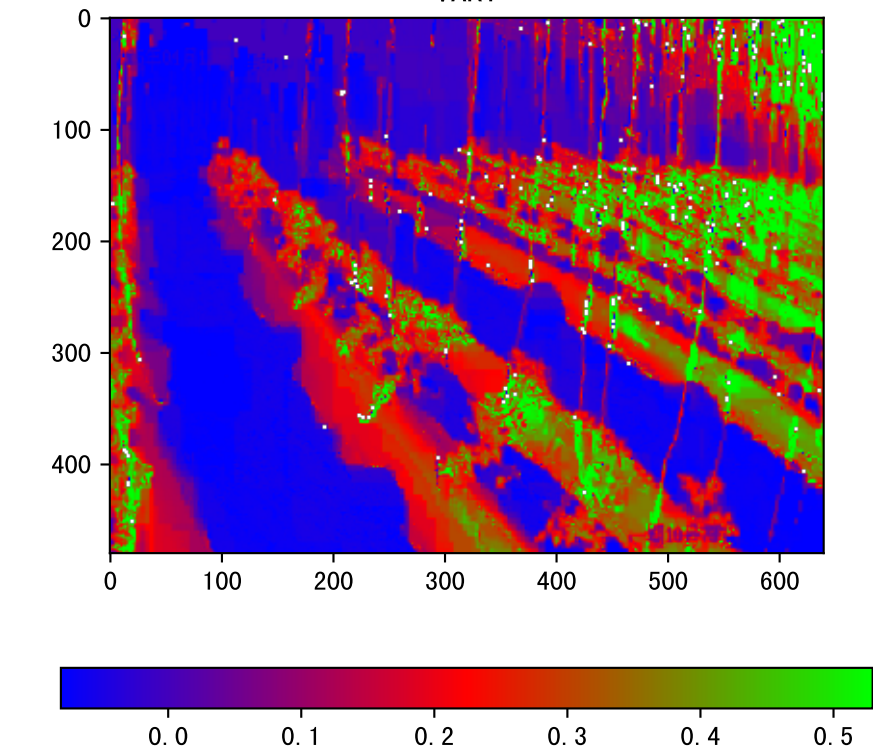
NGRD I



GL I



VAR I



TGI

