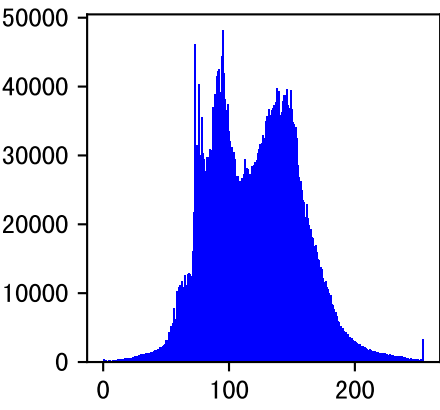
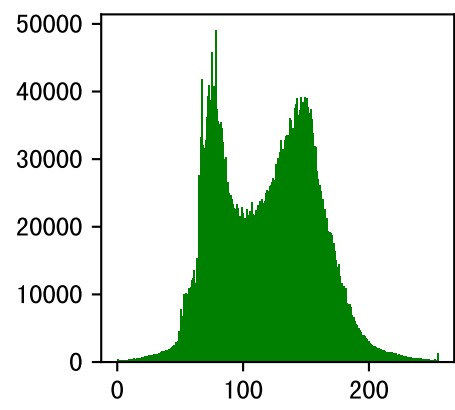
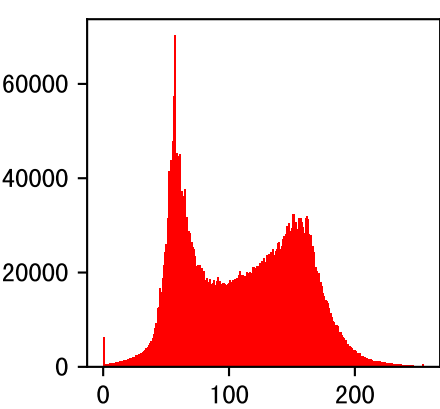
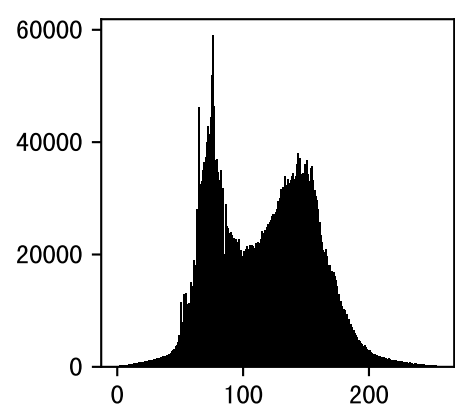
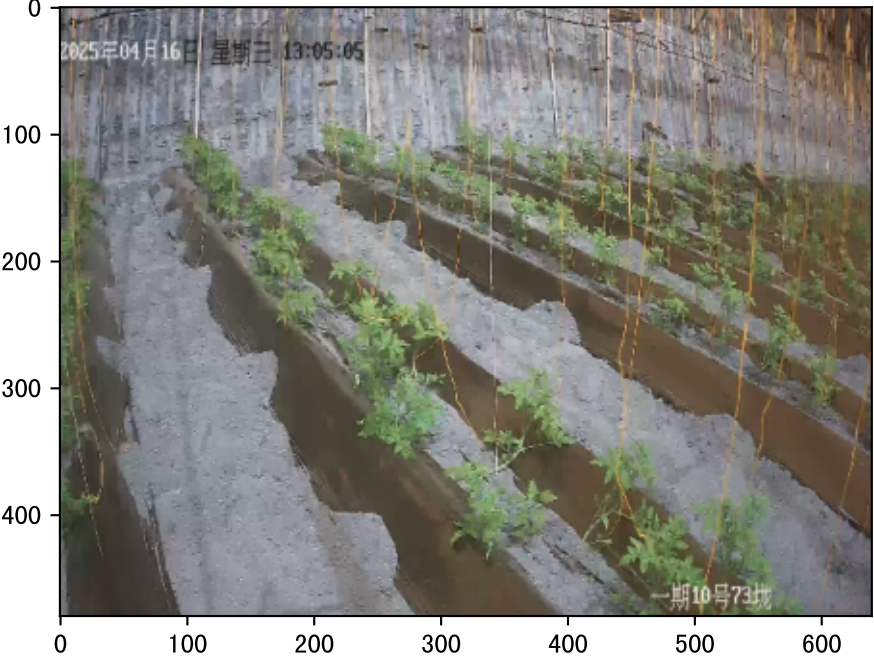
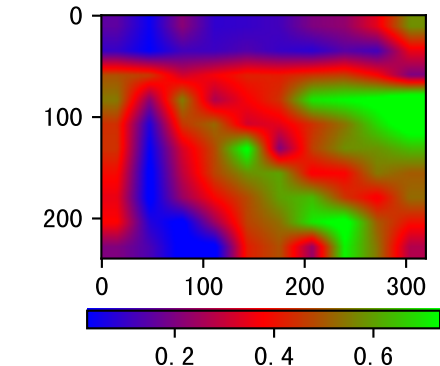
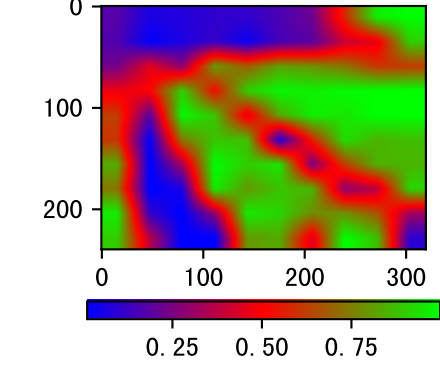
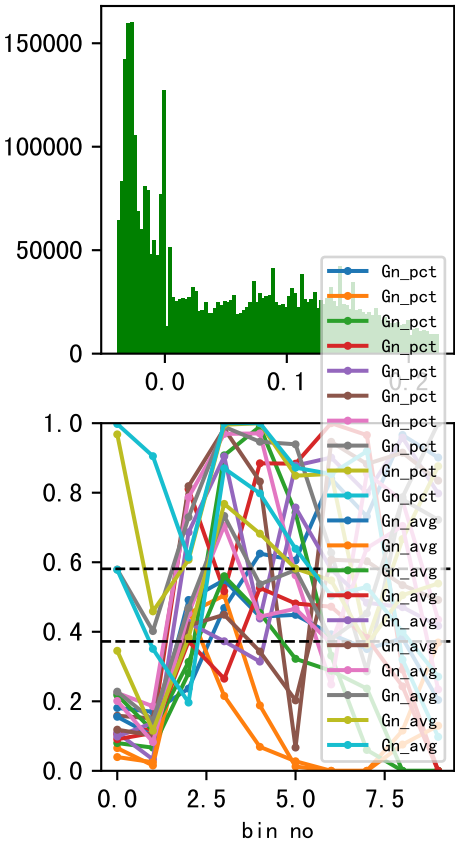
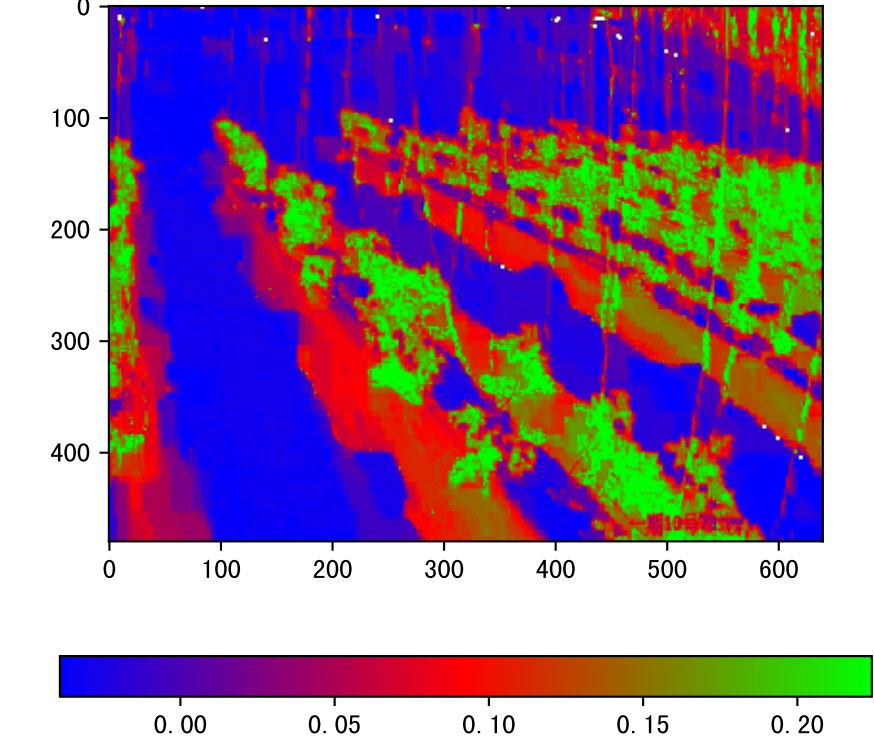


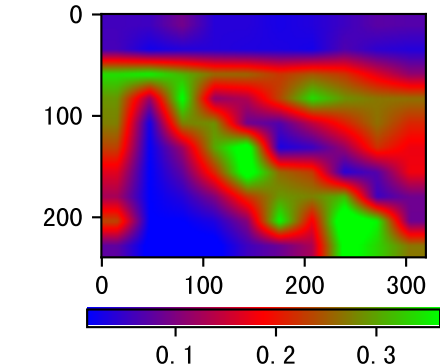
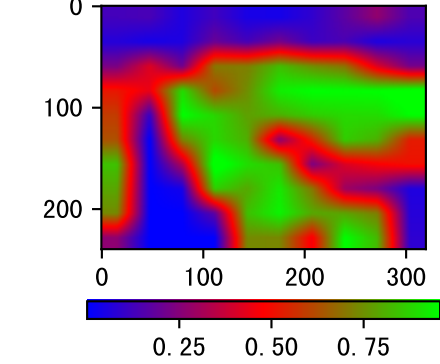
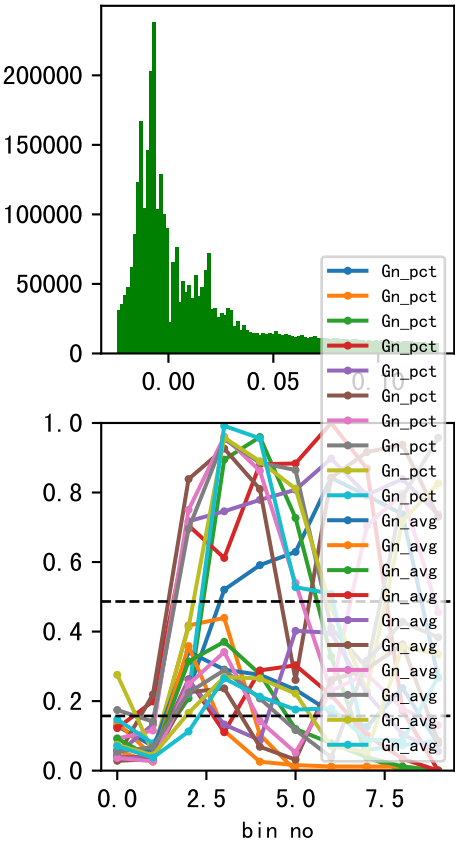
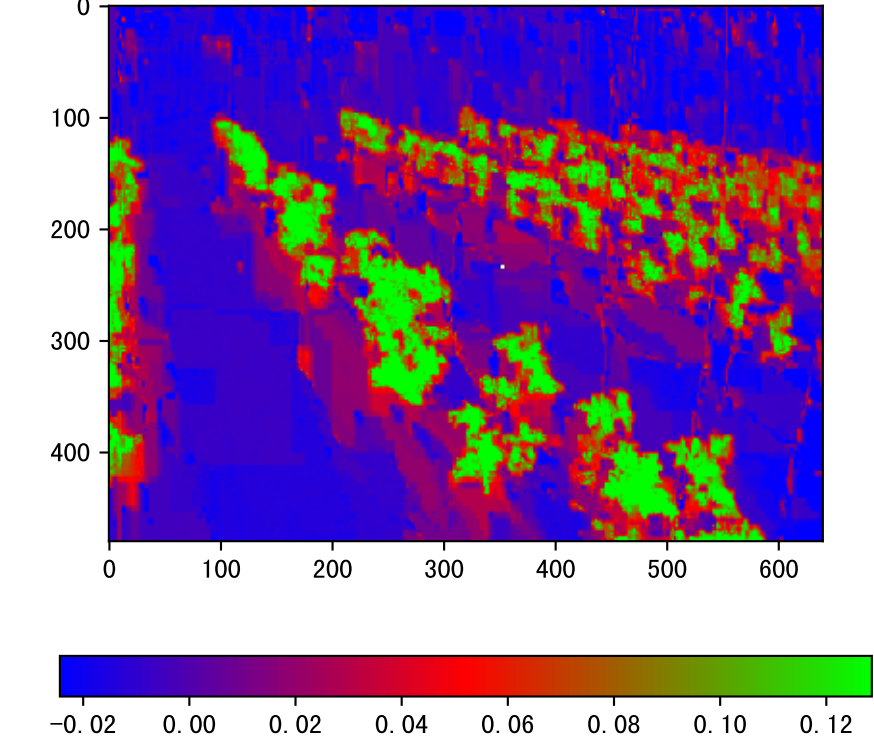
video_62_42_202504161305 D16



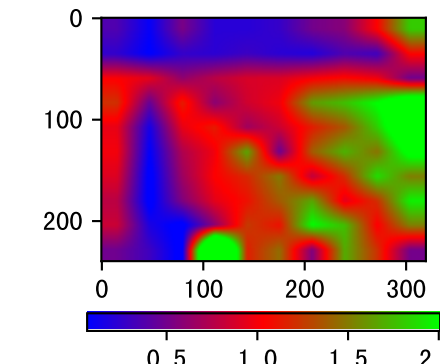
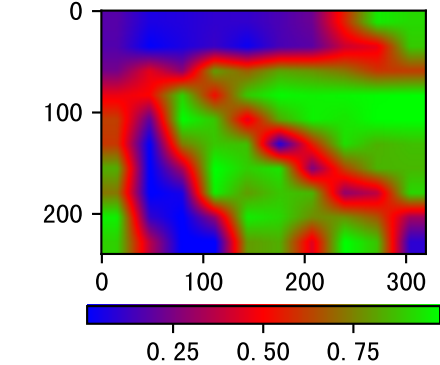
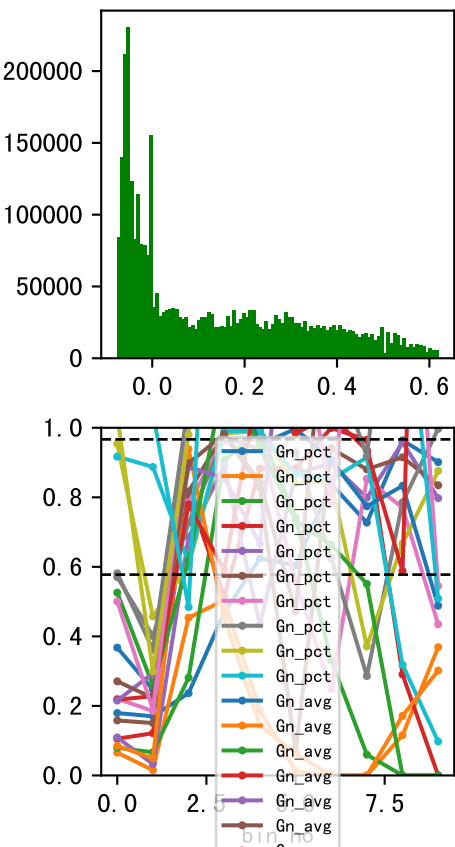
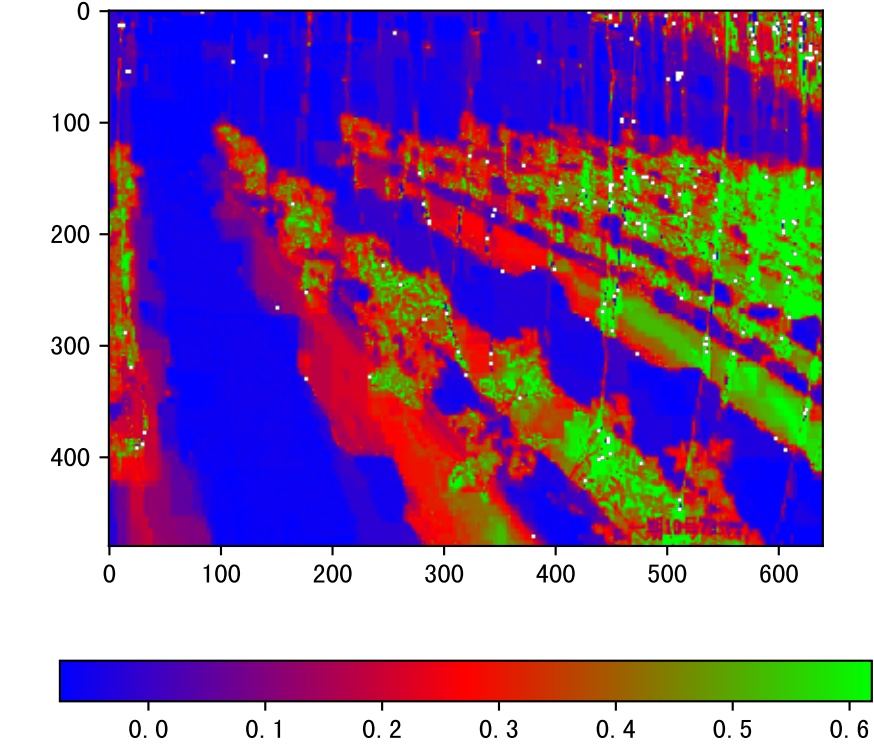
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

