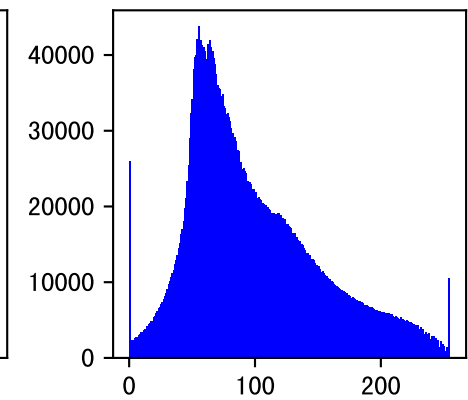
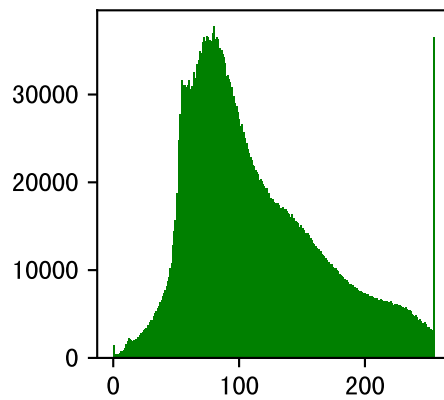
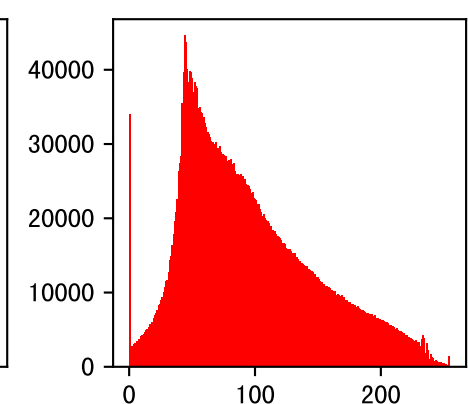
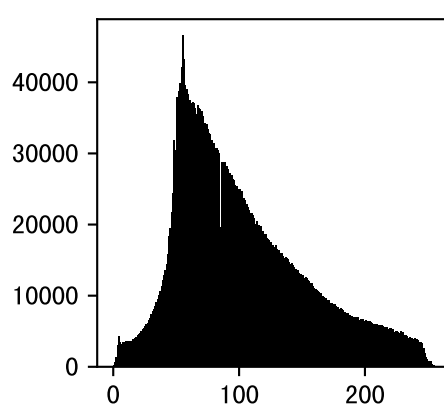
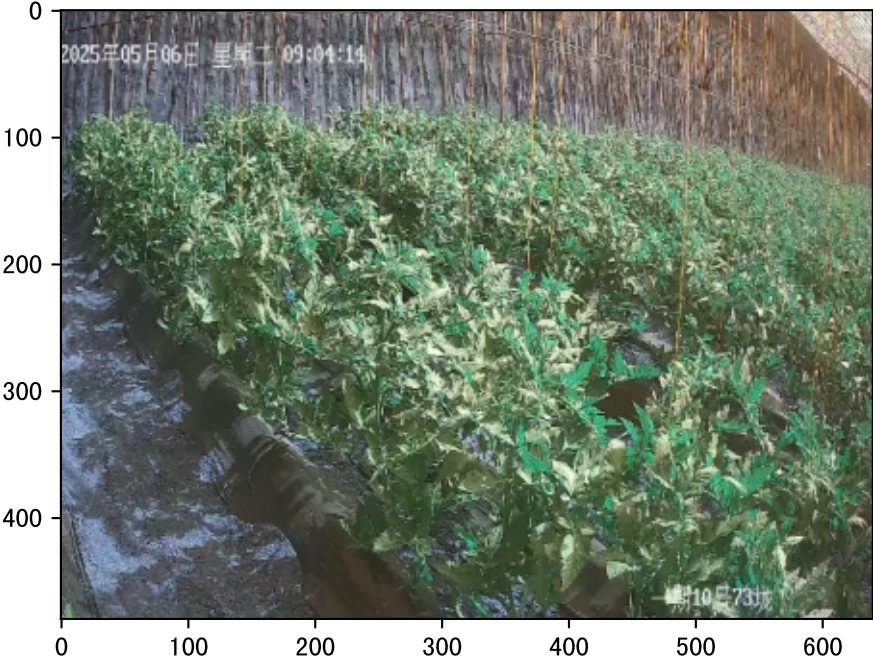
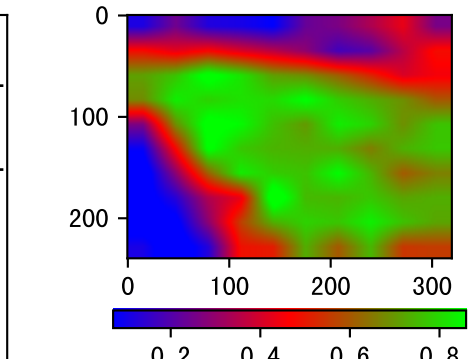
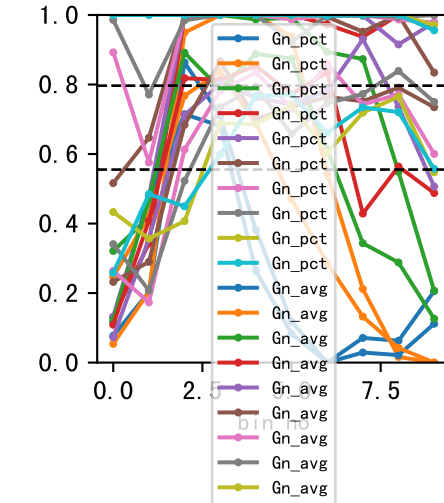
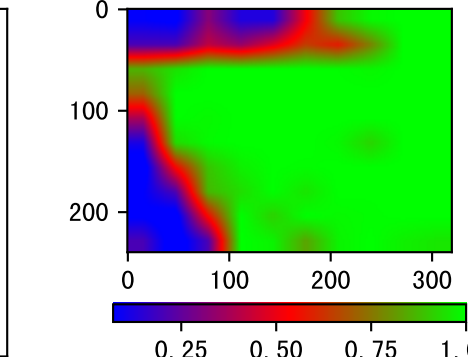
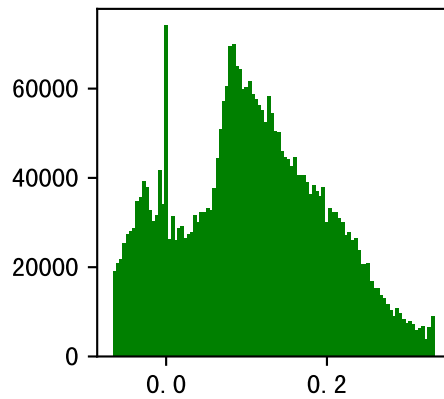
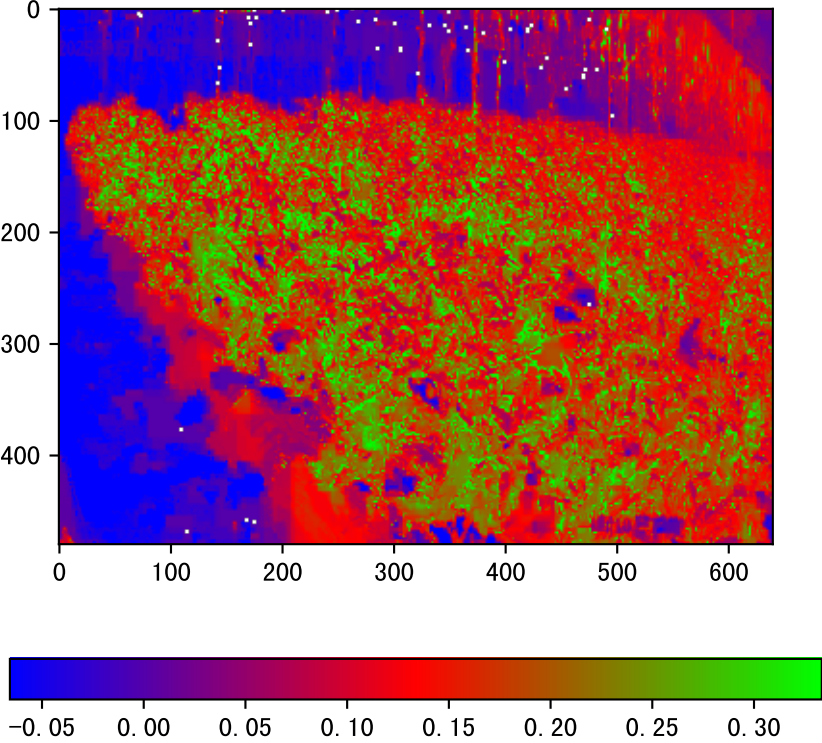


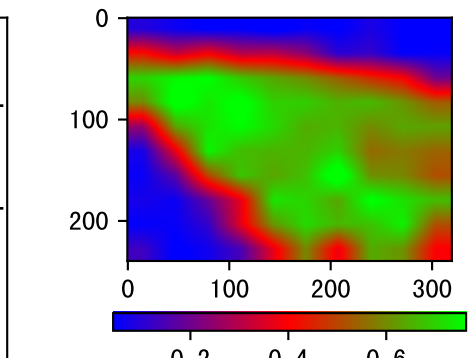
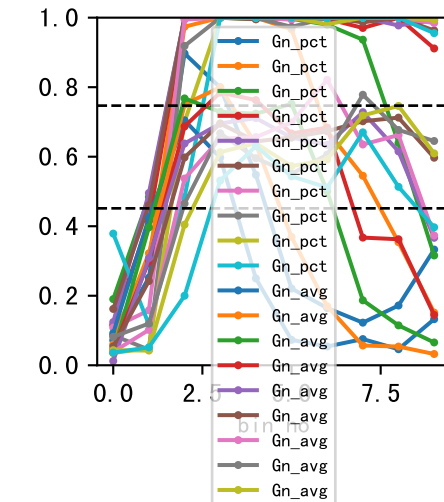
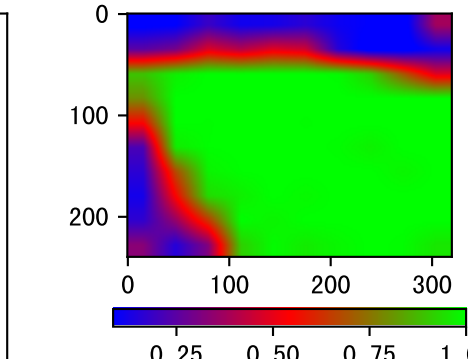
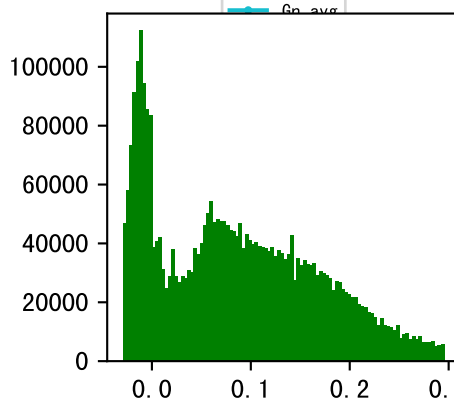
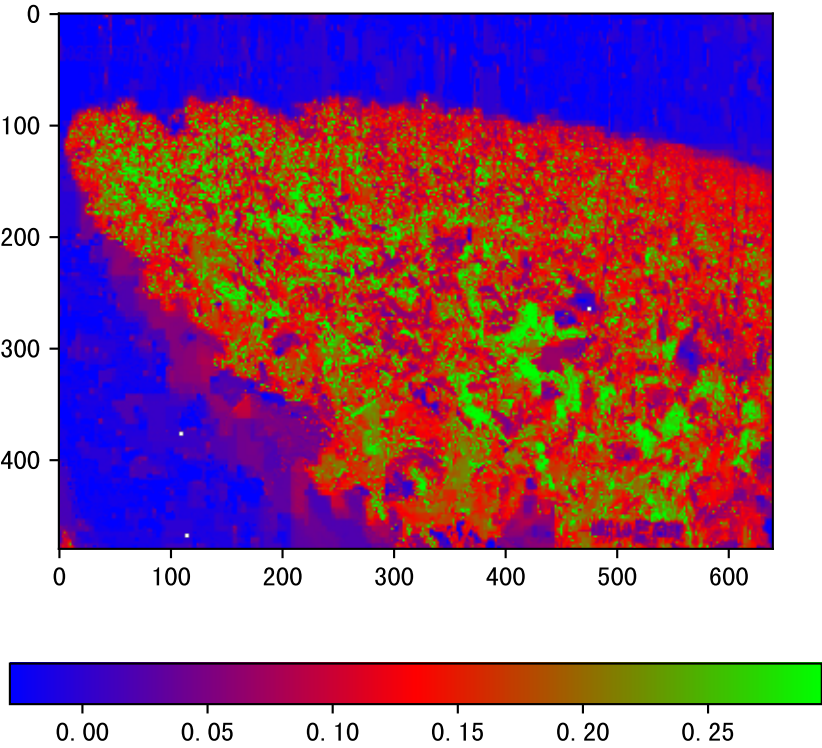
video\_62\_42\_202505060904 D36



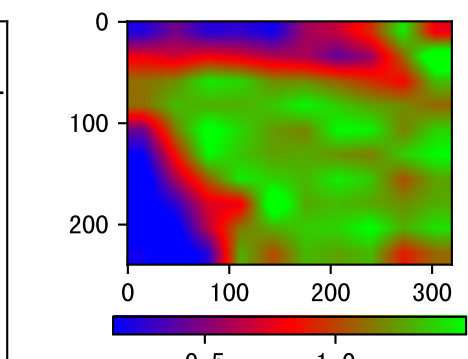
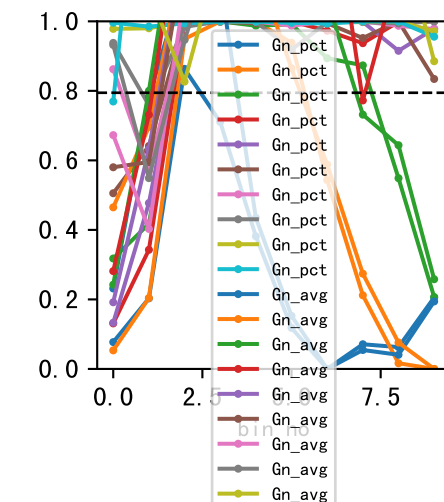
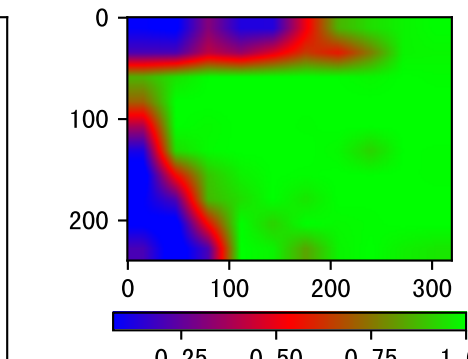
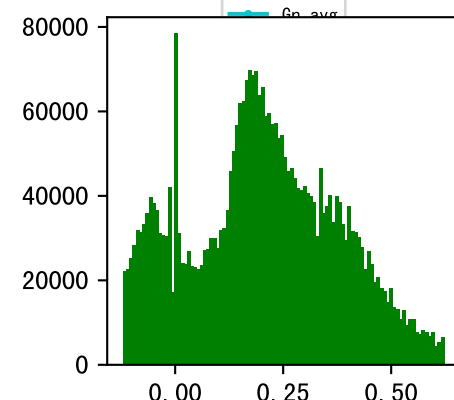
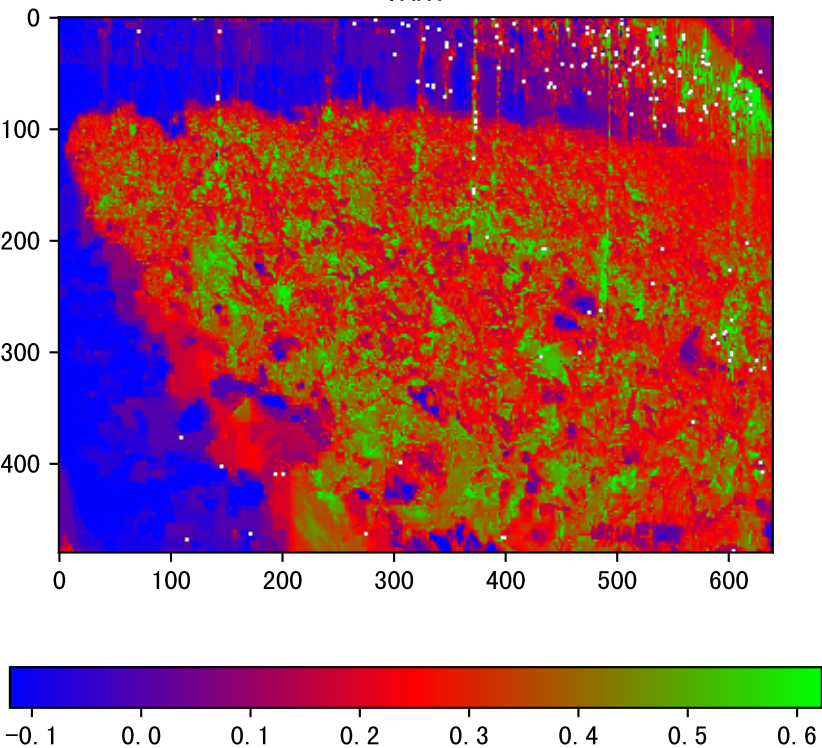
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

