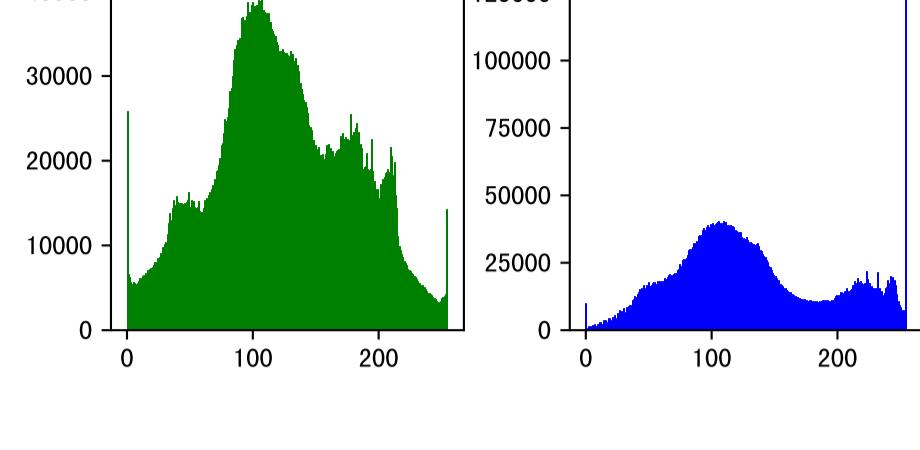
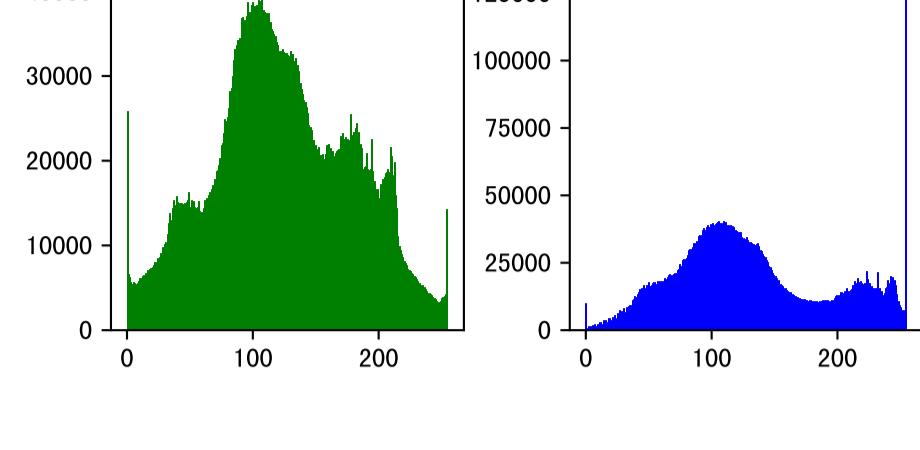
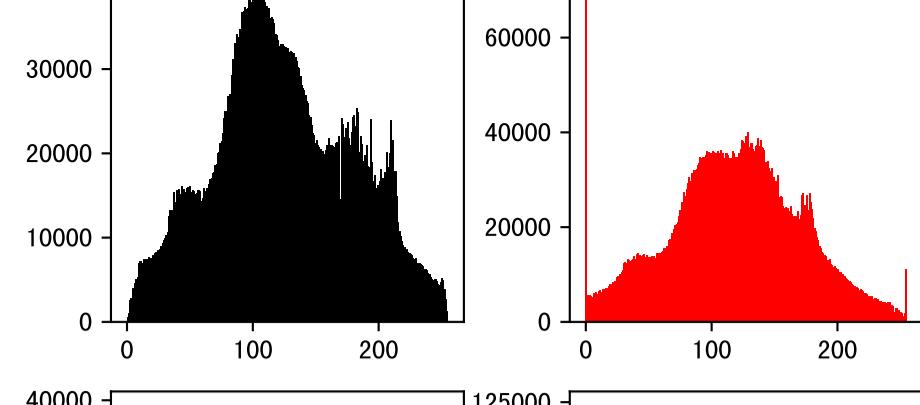
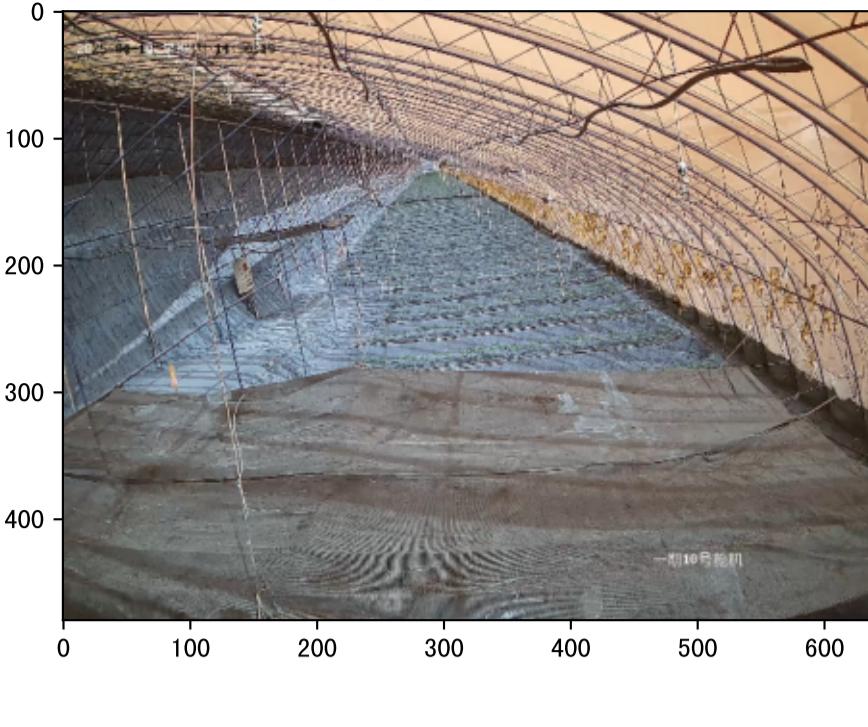
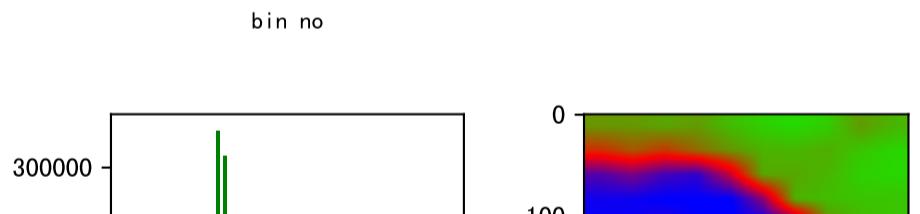
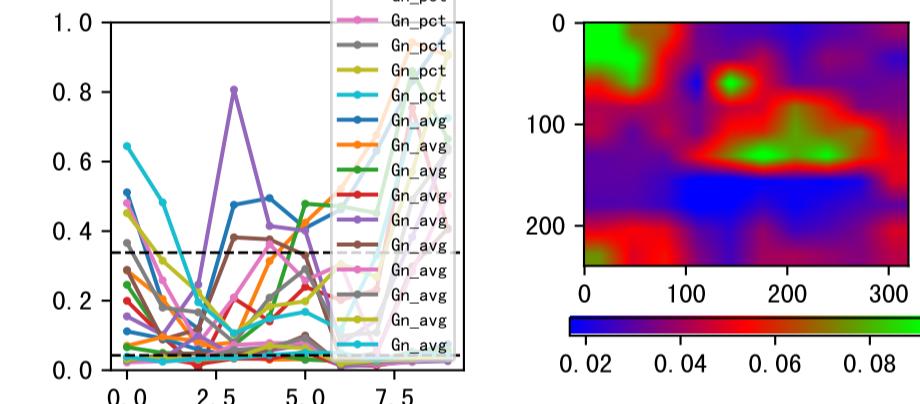
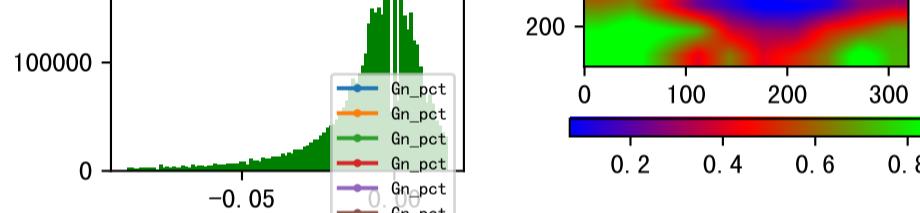
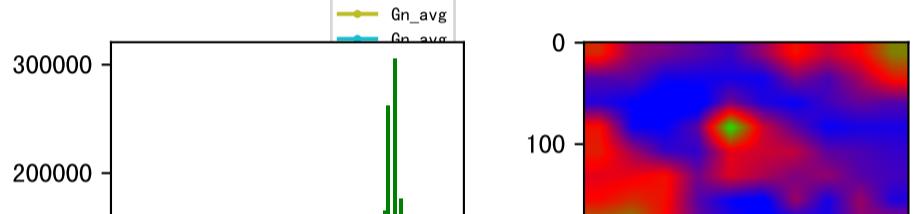
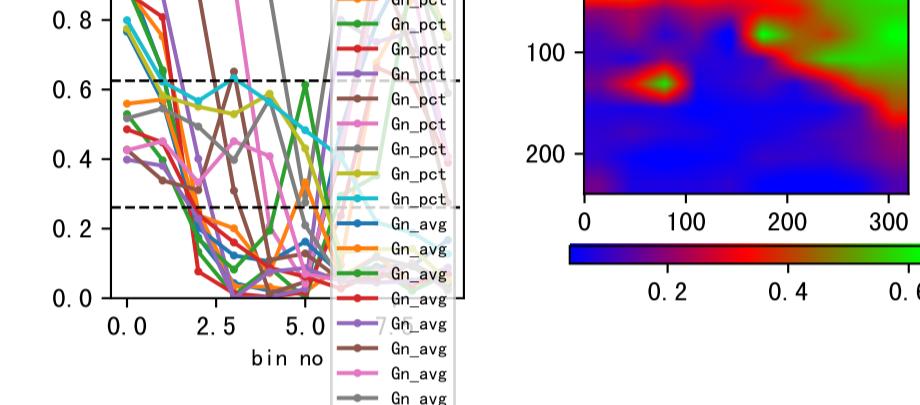
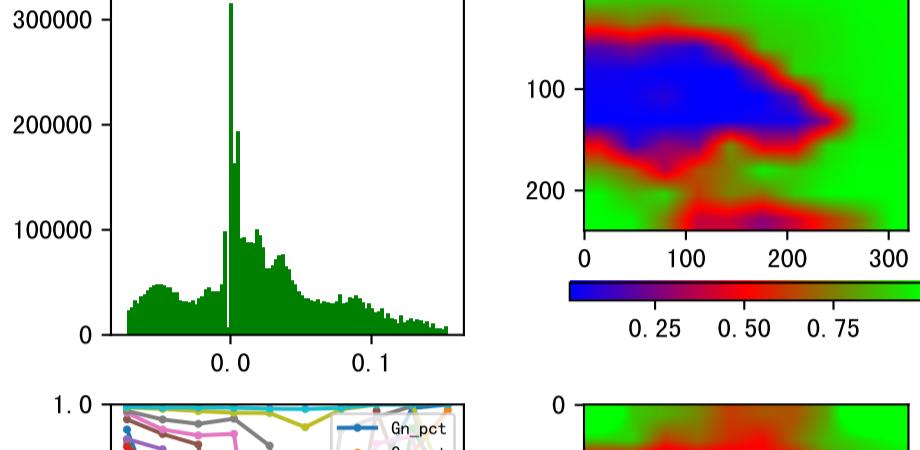
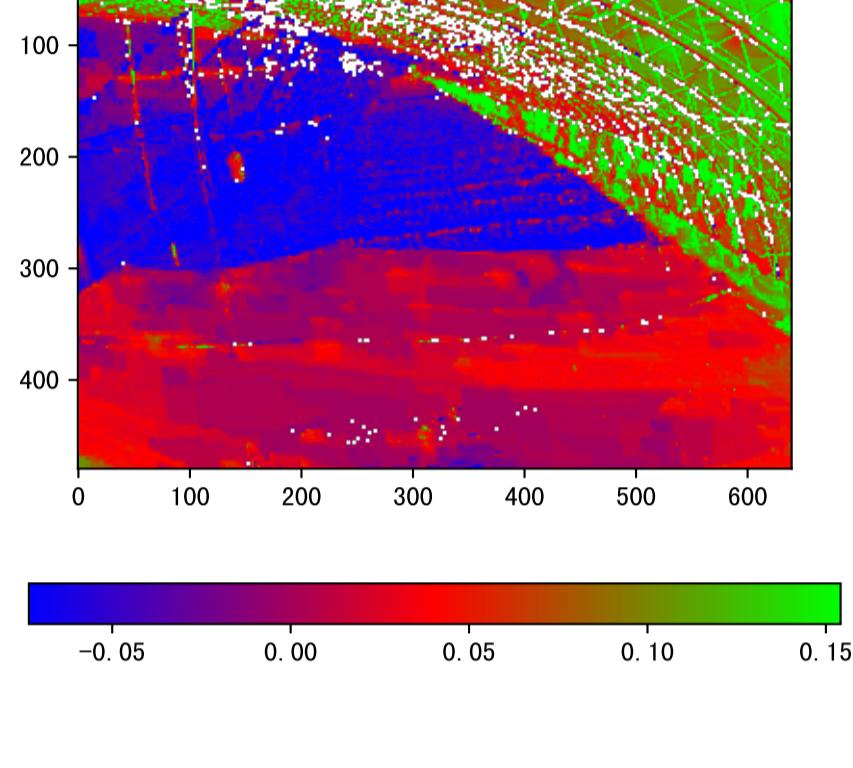


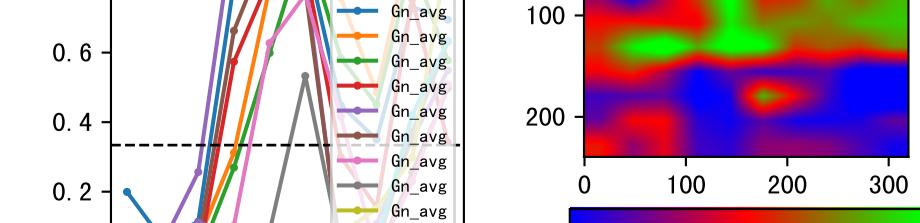
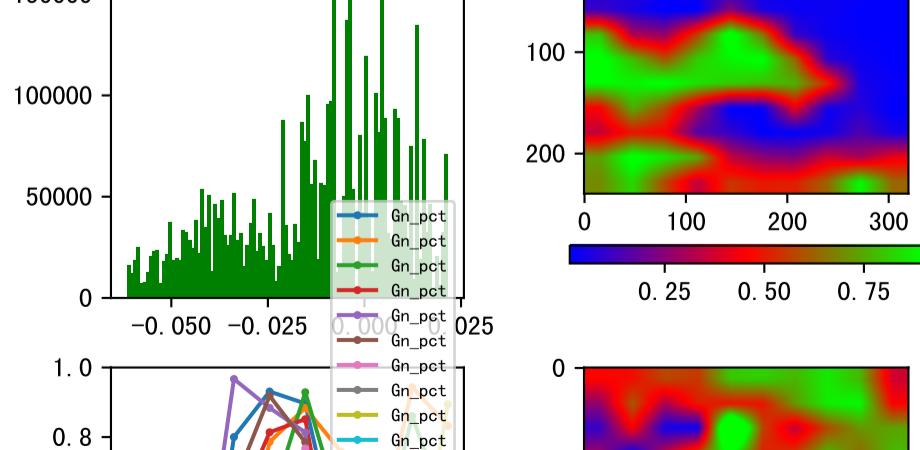
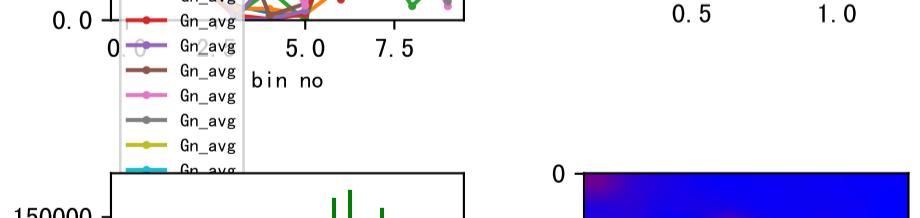
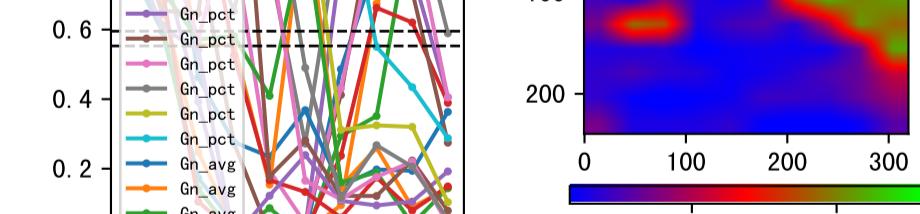
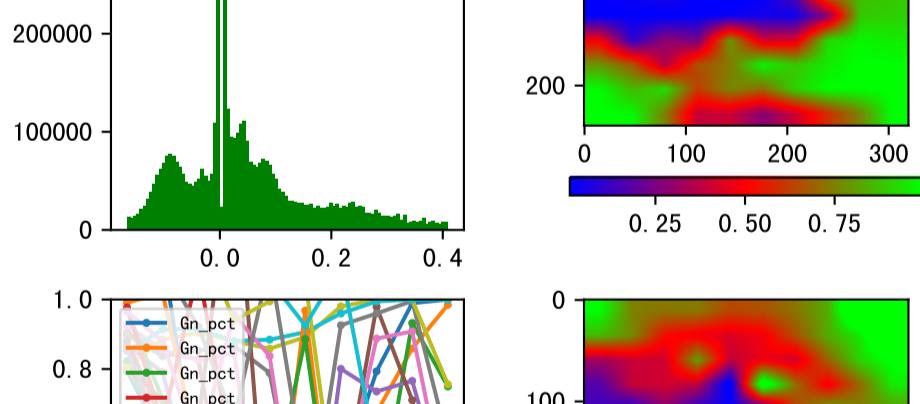
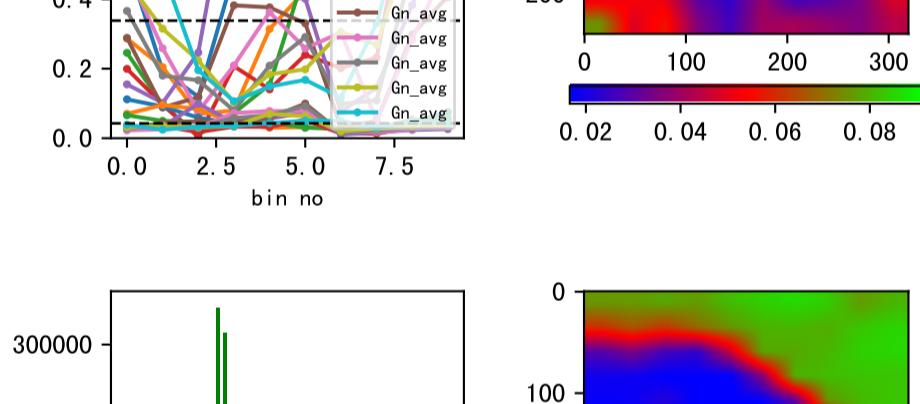
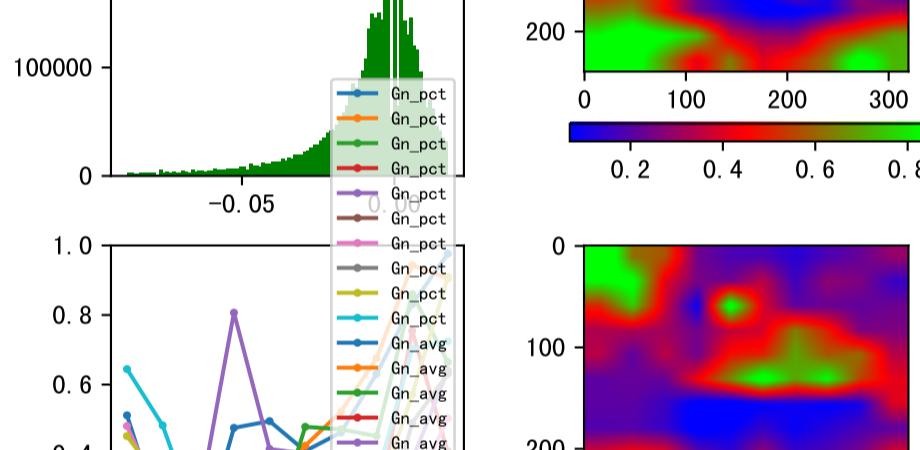
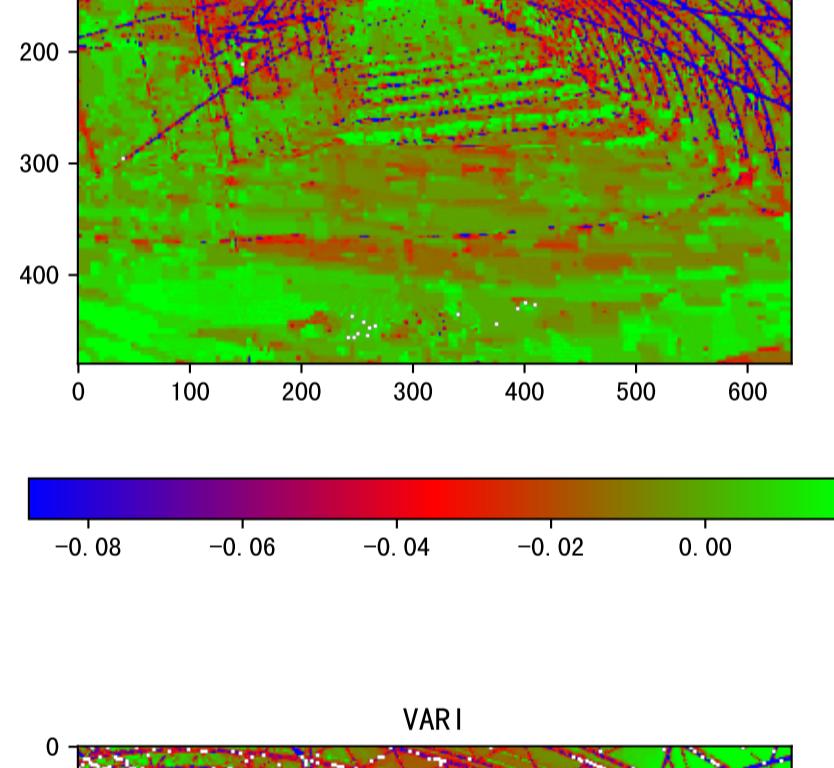
video\_62\_10\_202504101504 D10



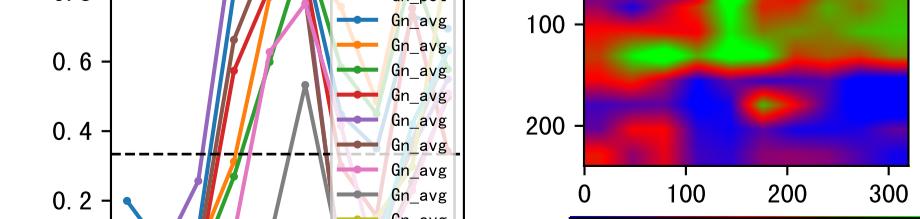
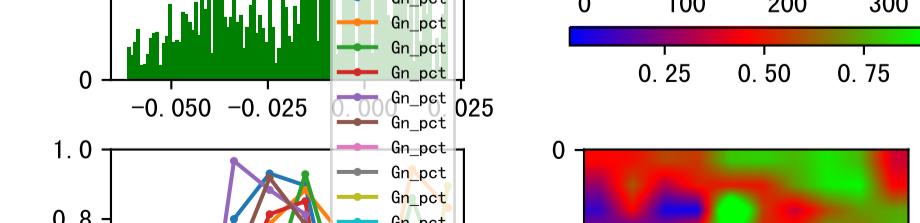
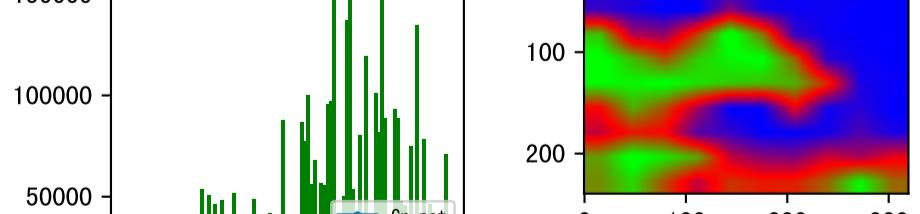
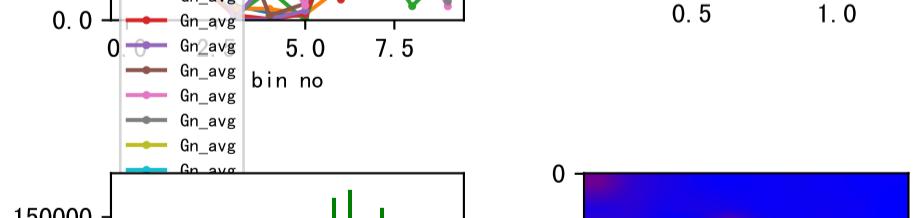
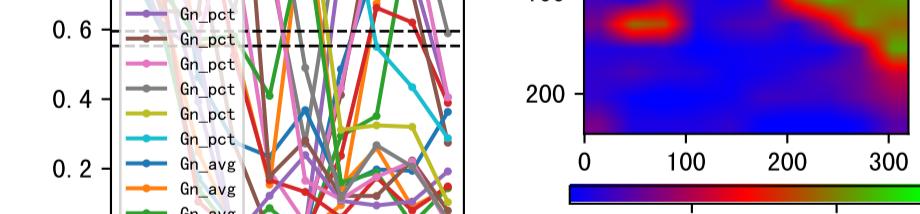
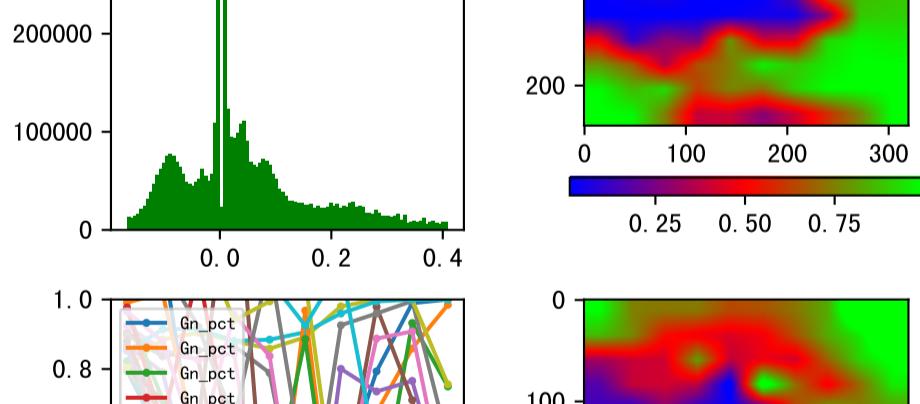
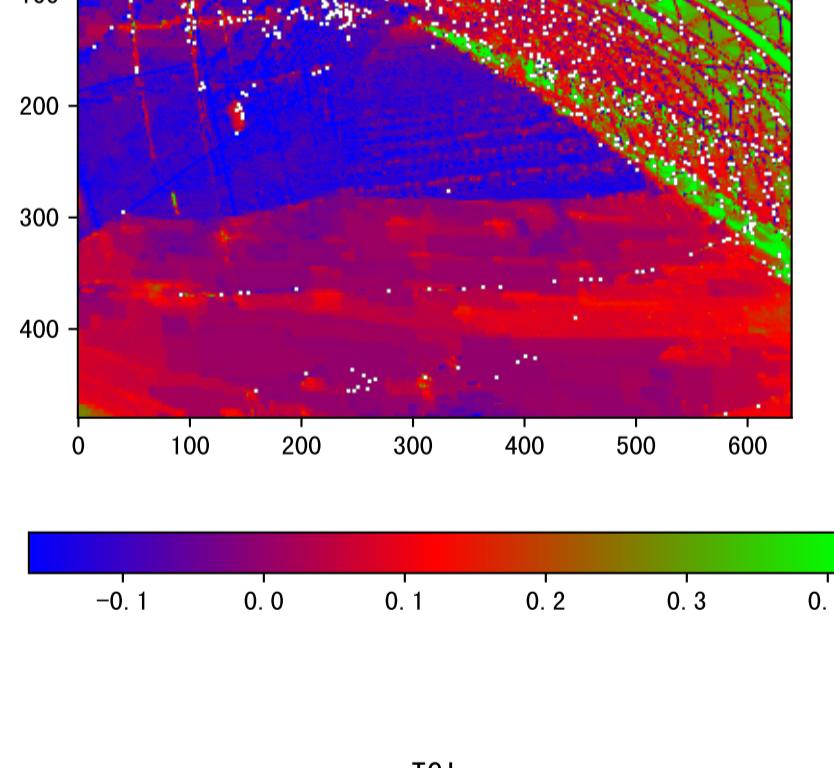
NGRD I



GLI



VARI



TGI

