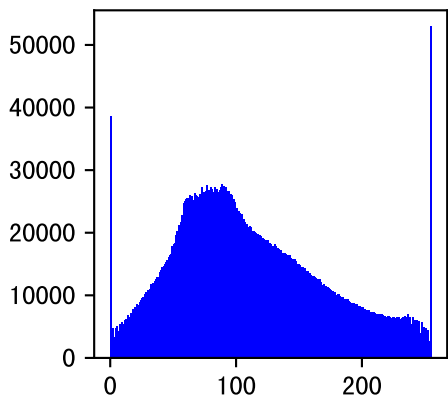
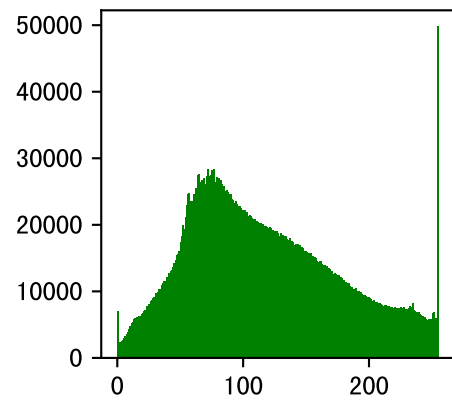
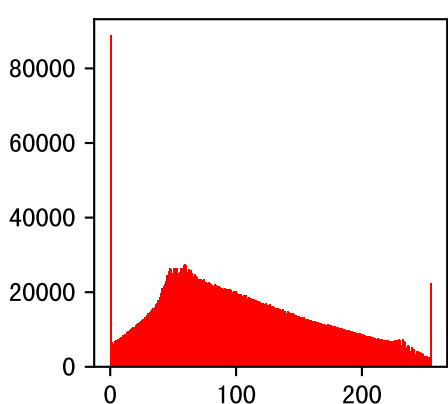
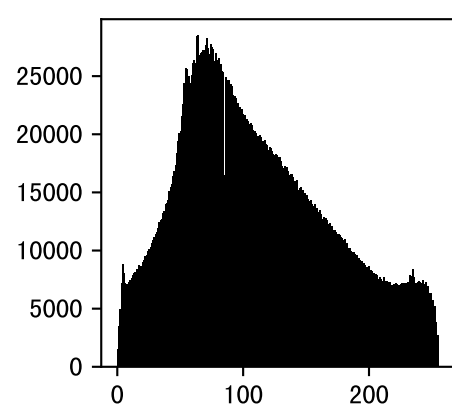
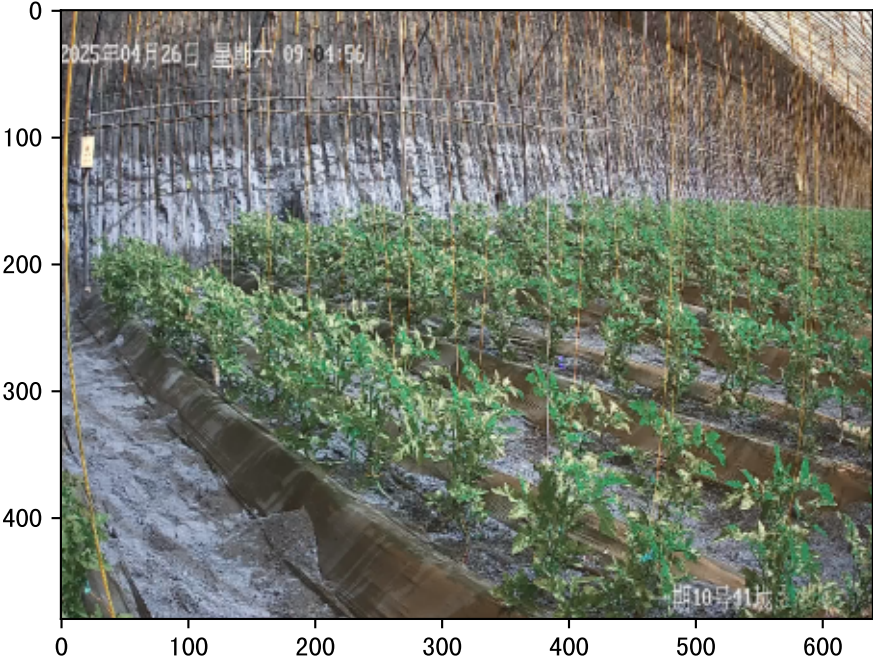
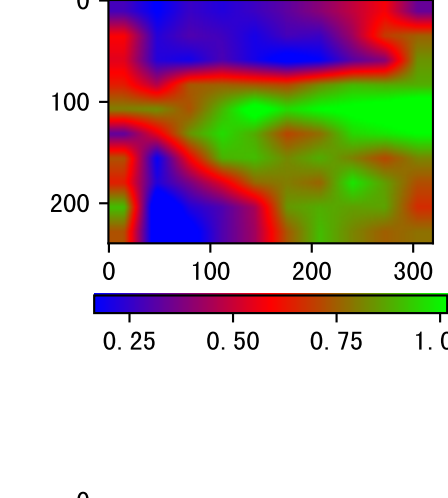
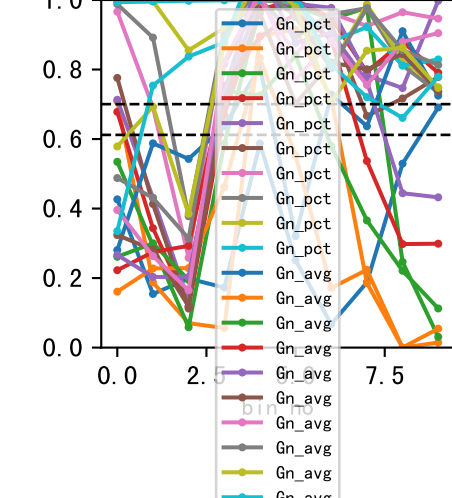
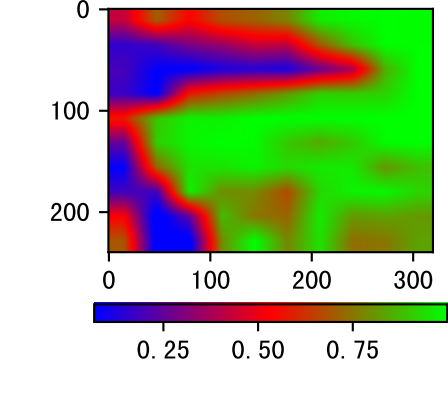
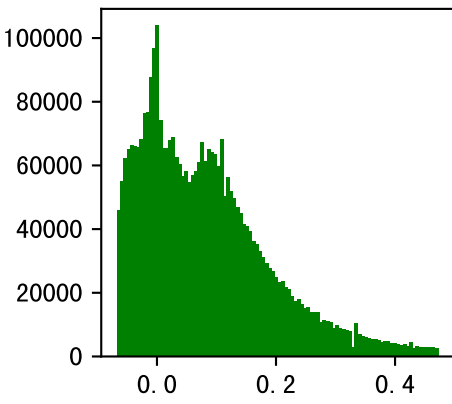
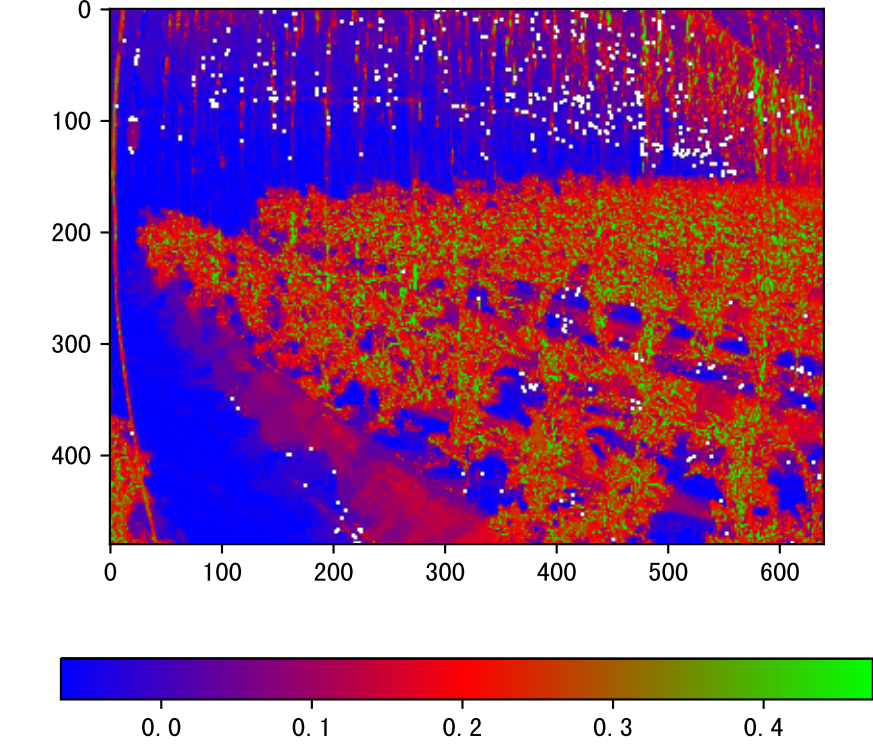


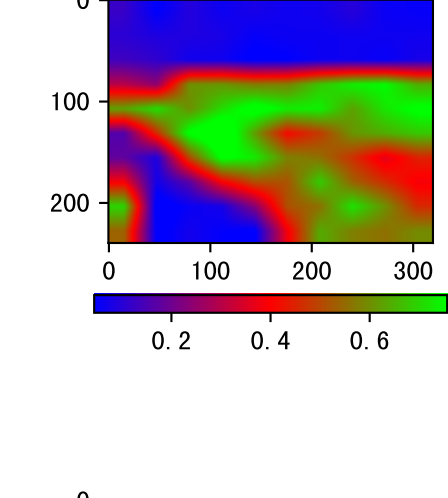
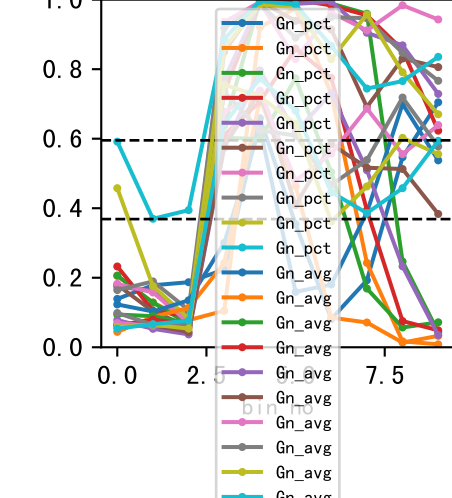
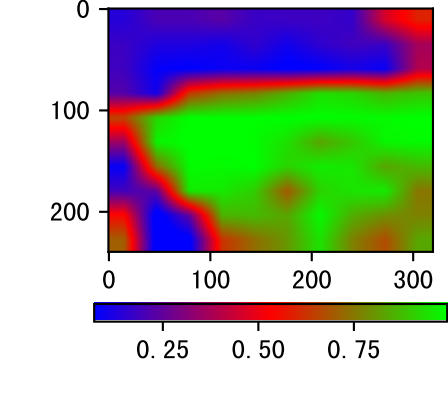
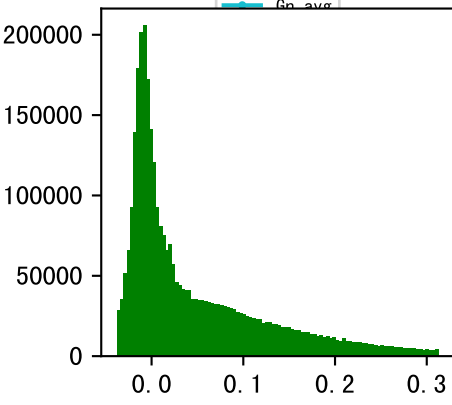
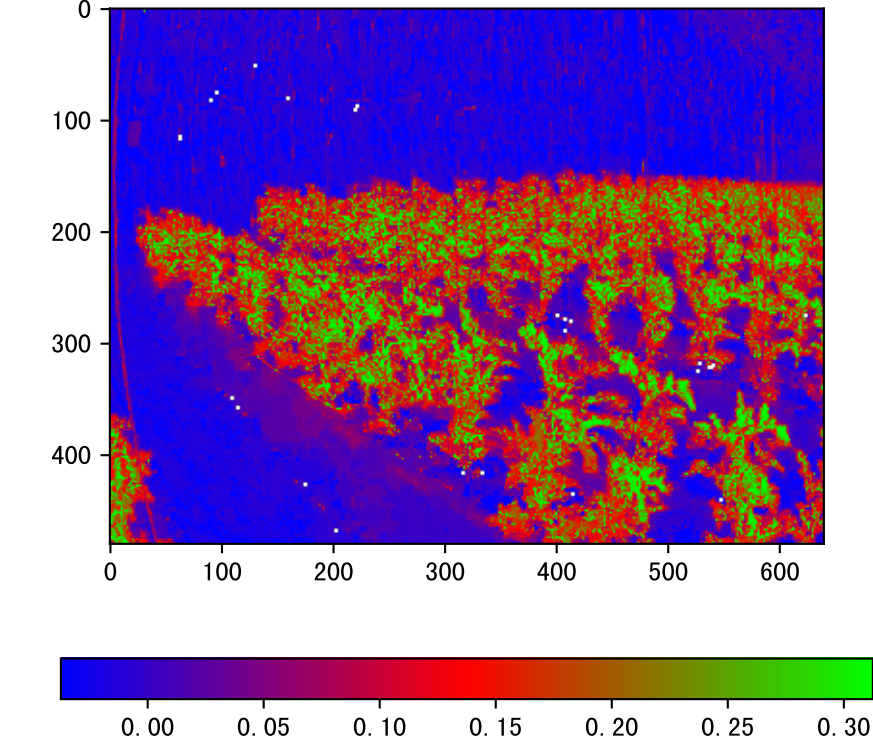
video_62_41_202504260904 D26



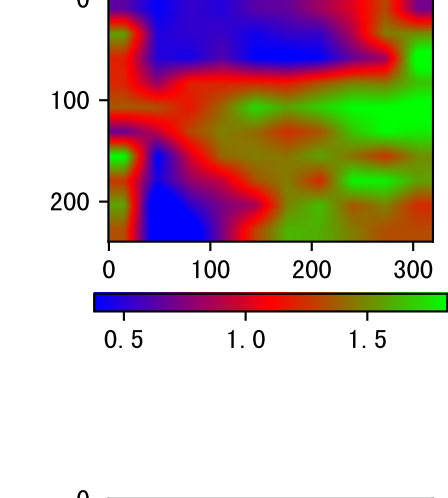
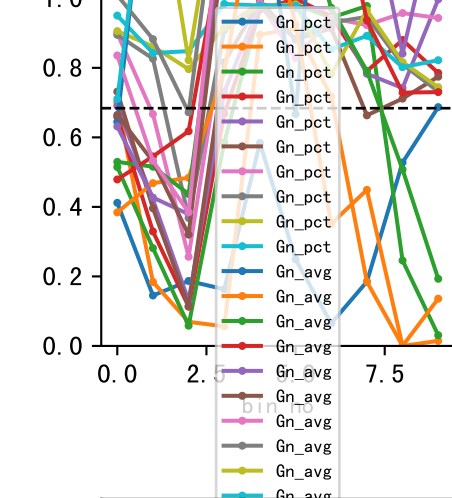
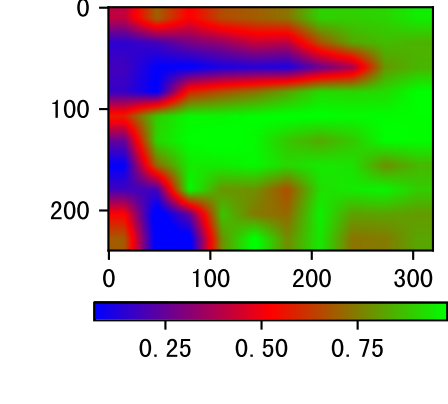
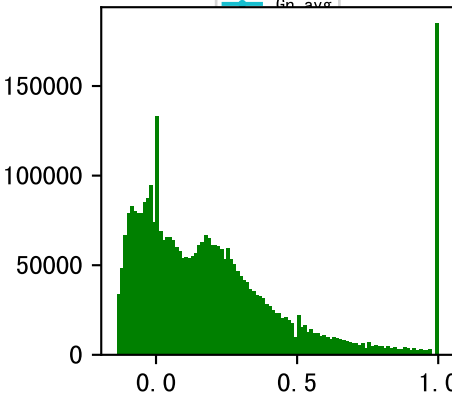
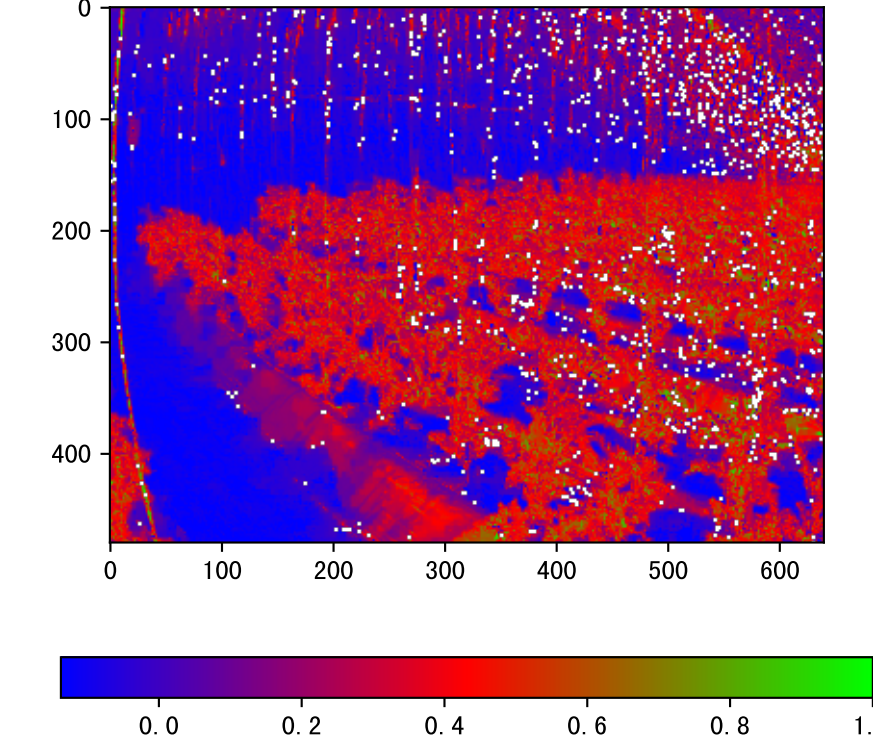
NGRD I



GL I



VAR I



TGI

