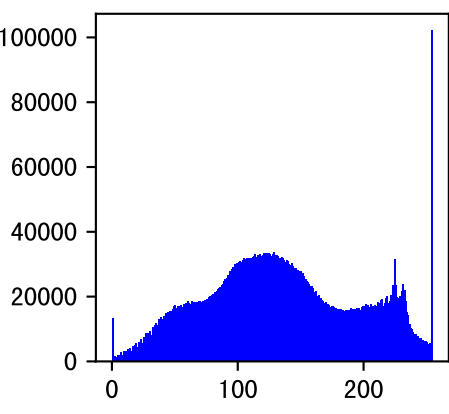
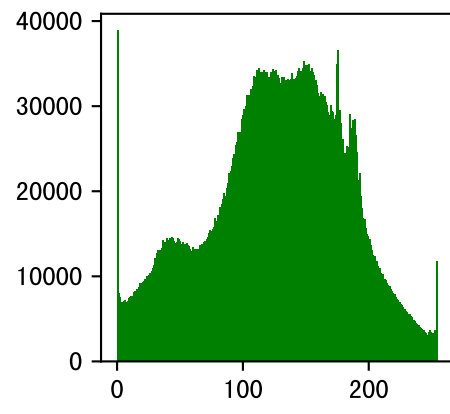
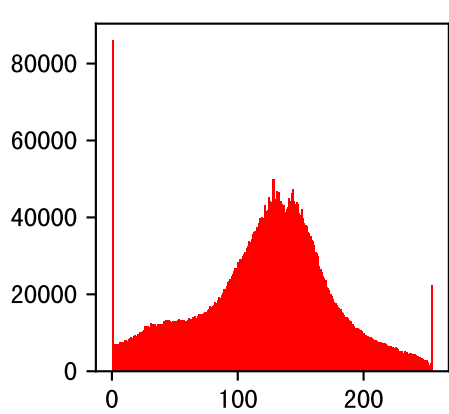
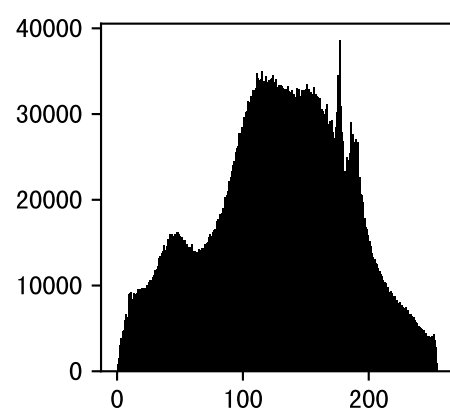
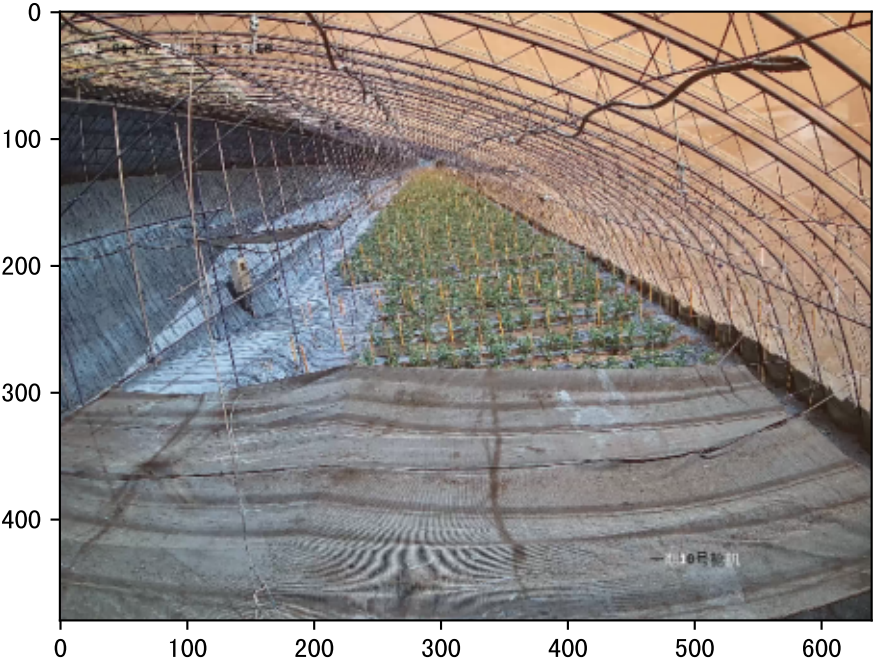
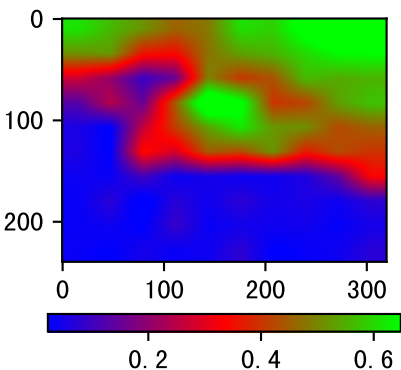
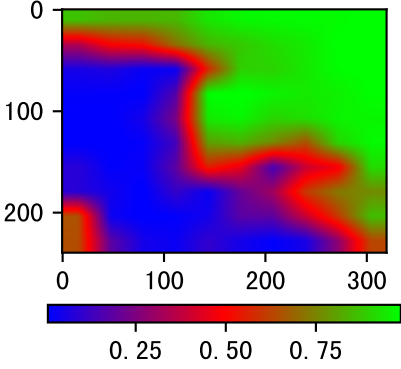
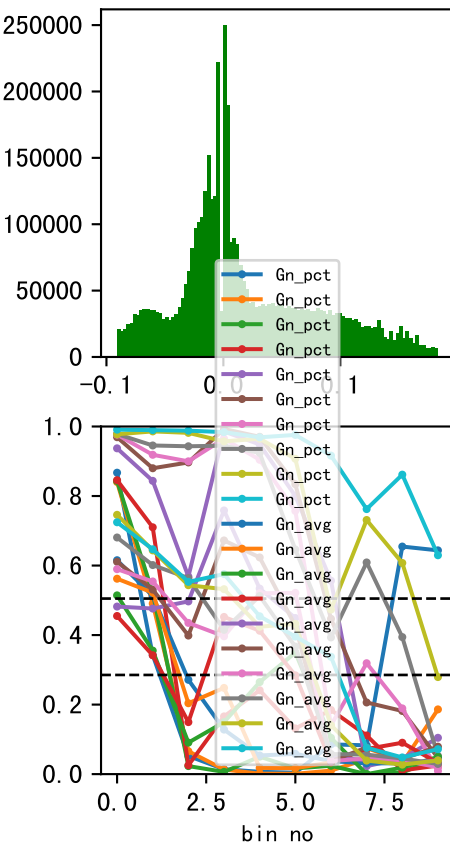
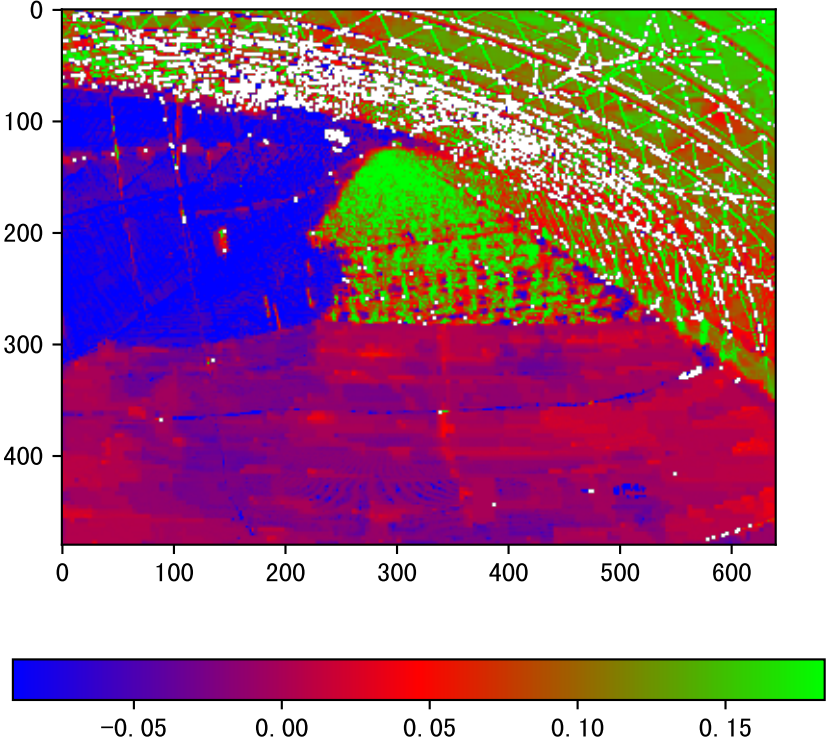


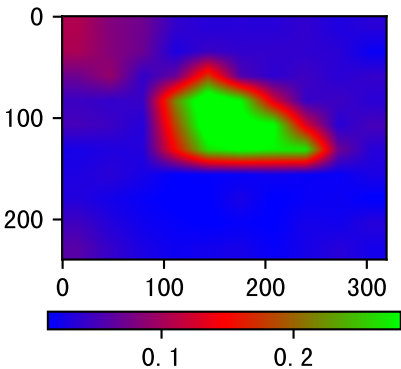
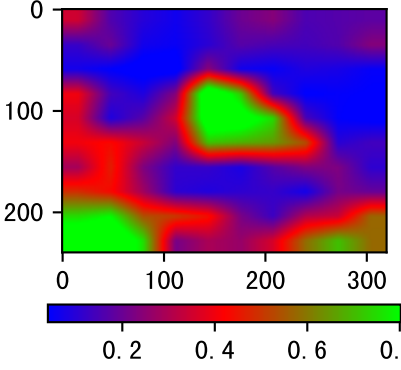
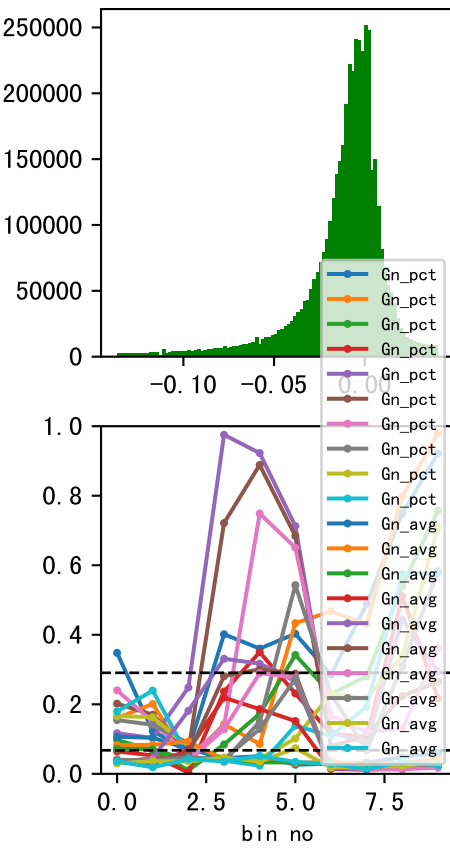
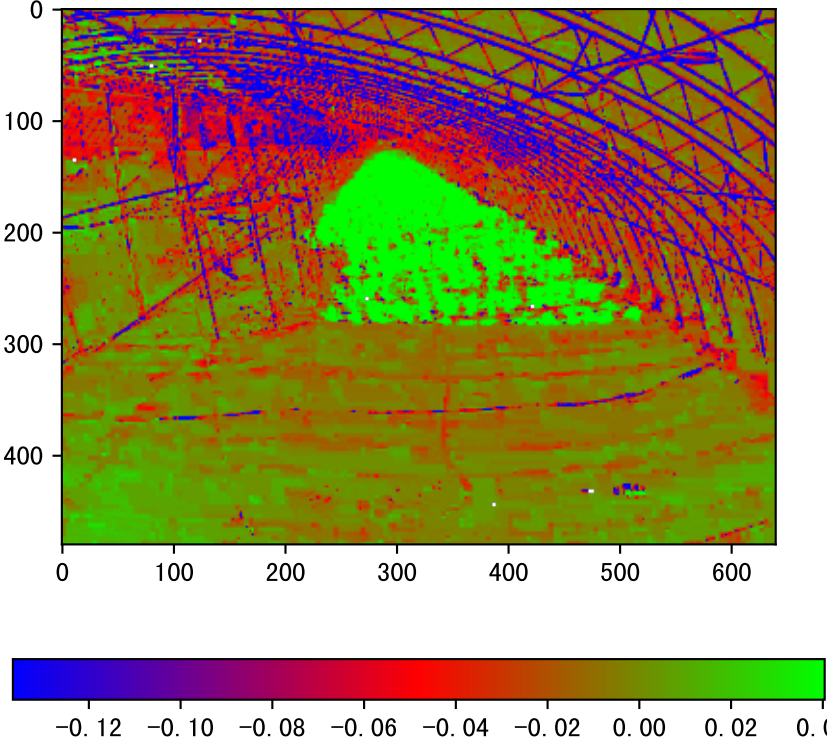
video\_62\_10\_202504271305 D27



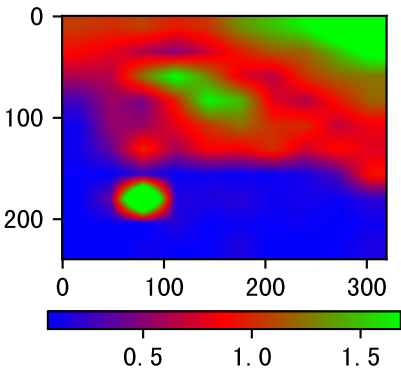
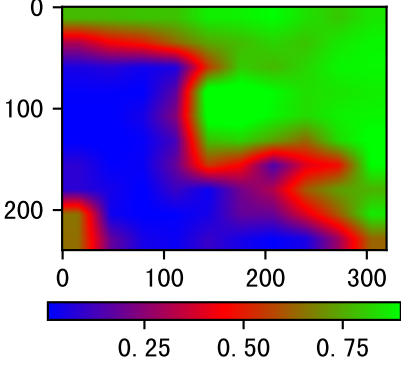
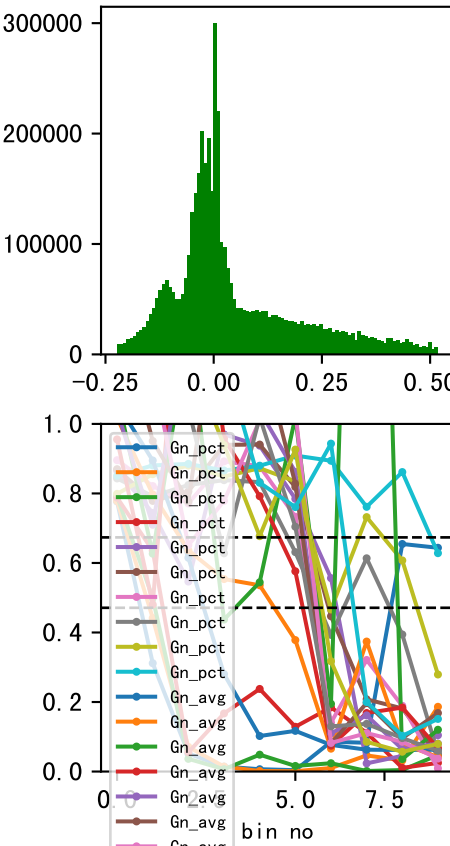
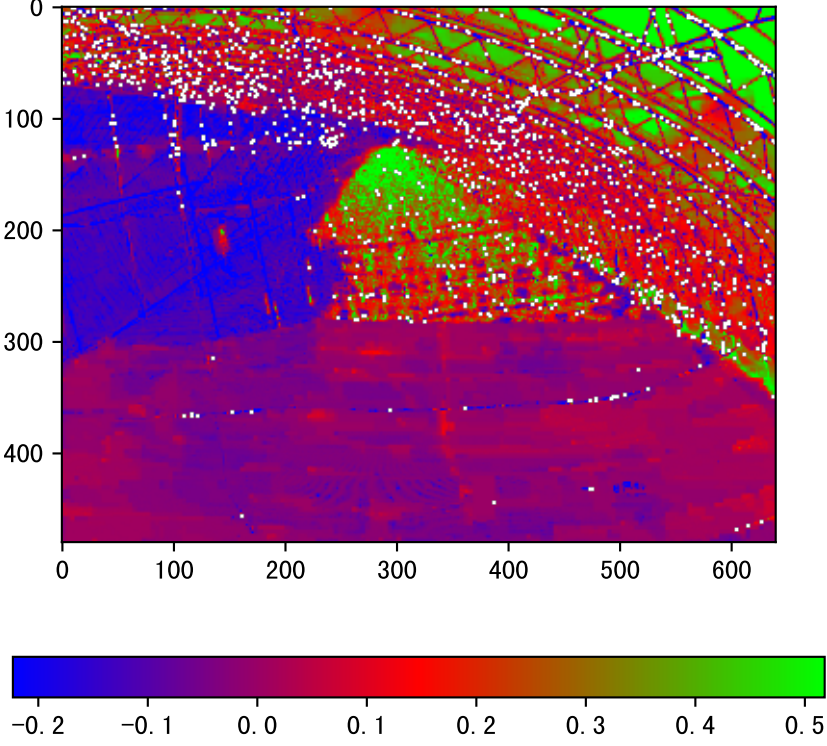
NGRDI



GLI



VARI



TGI

