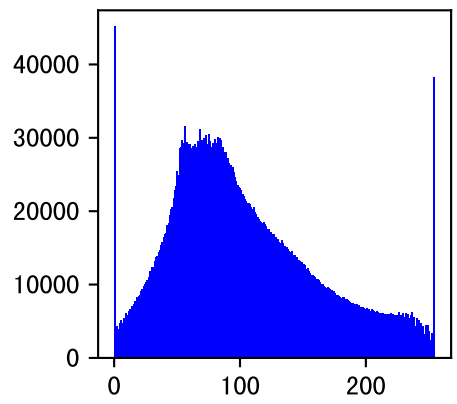
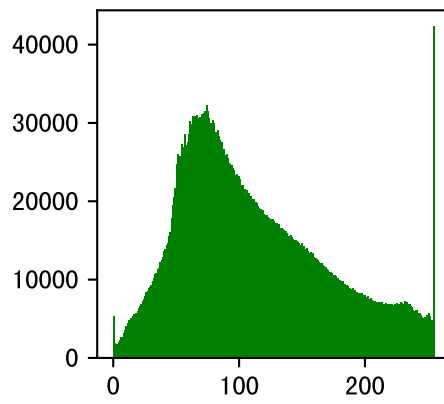
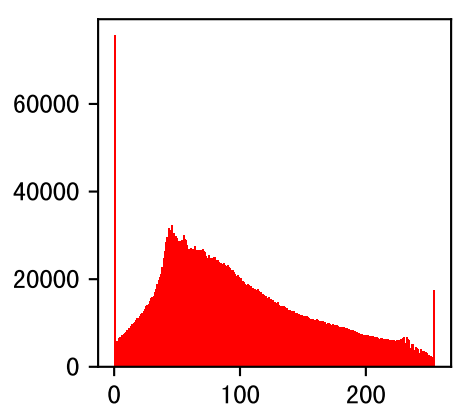
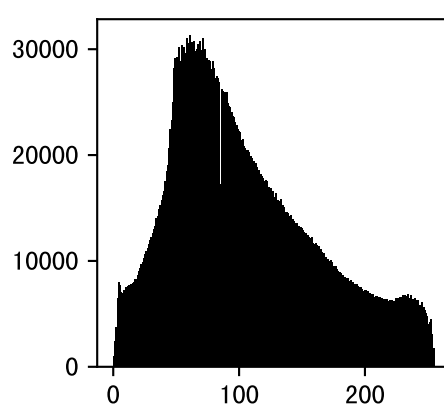
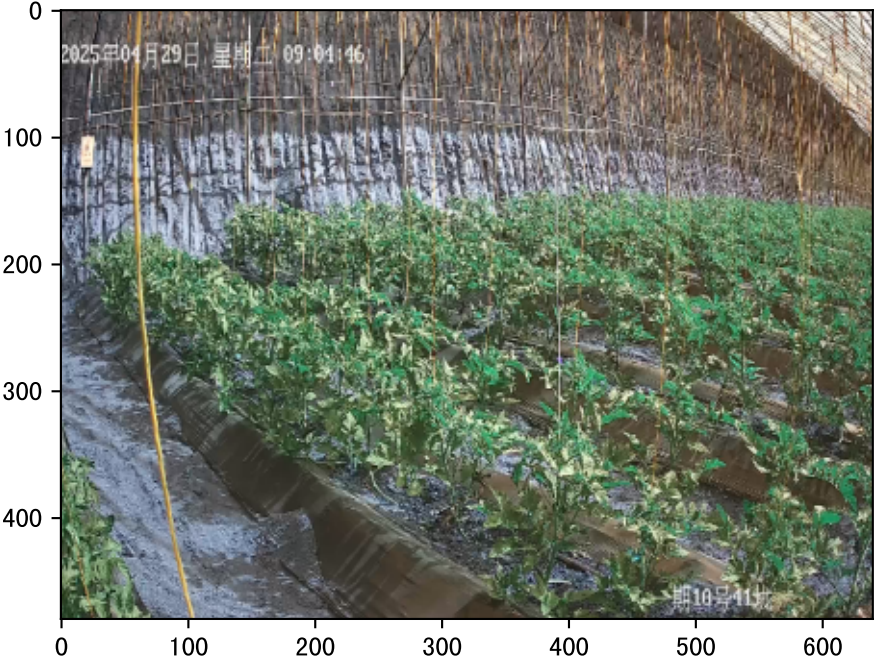
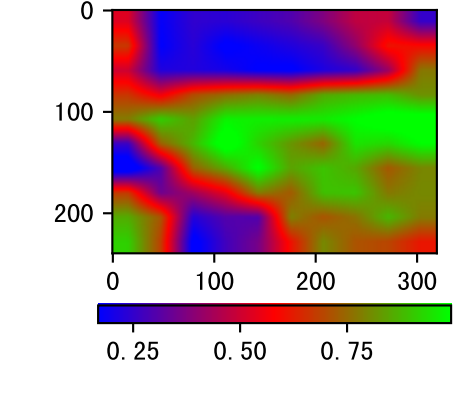
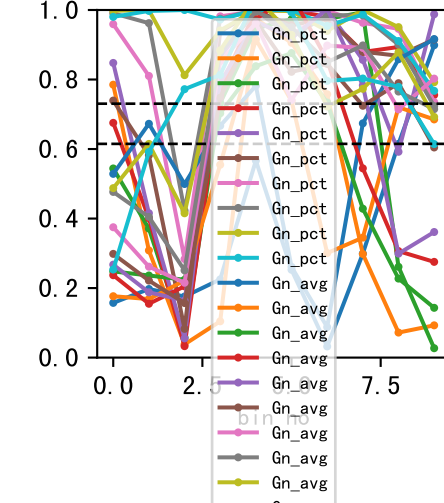
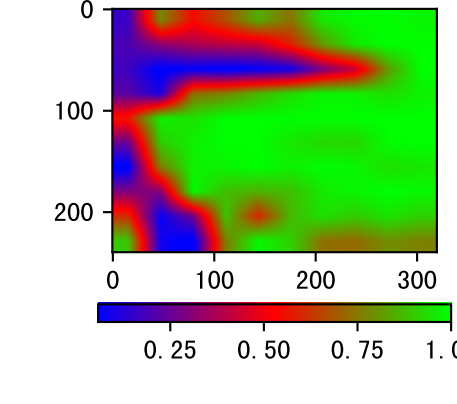
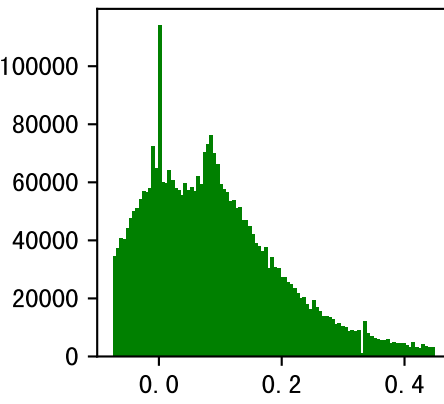
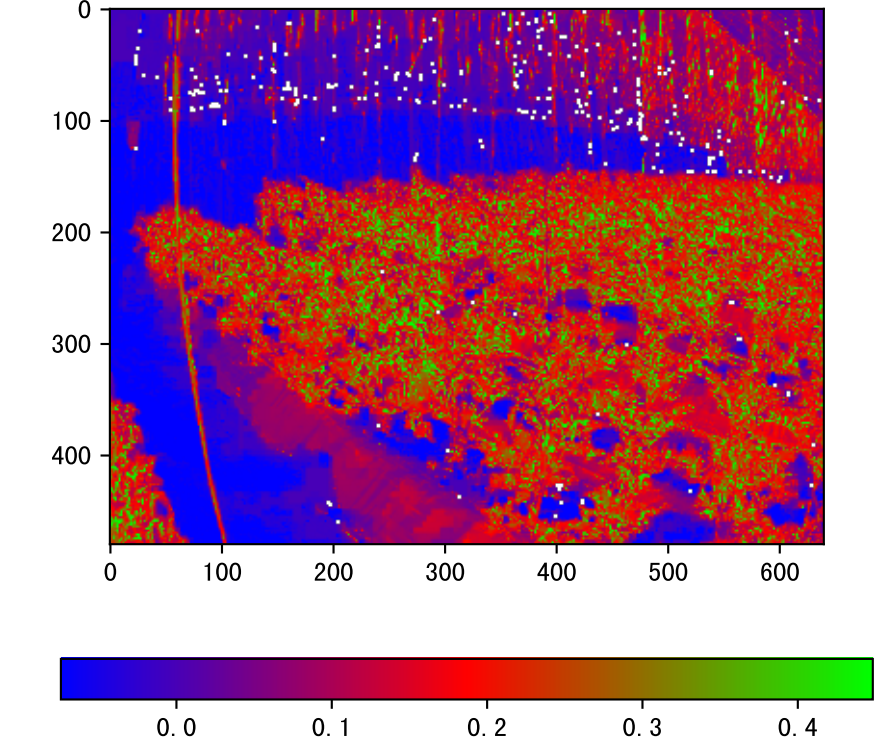


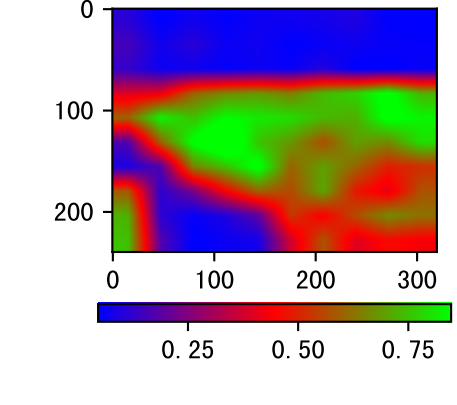
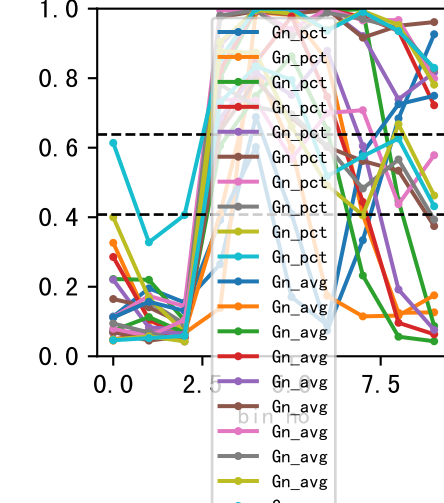
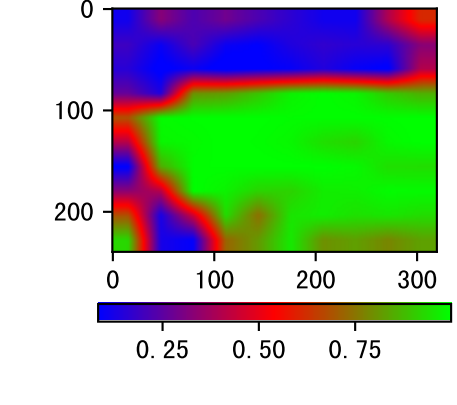
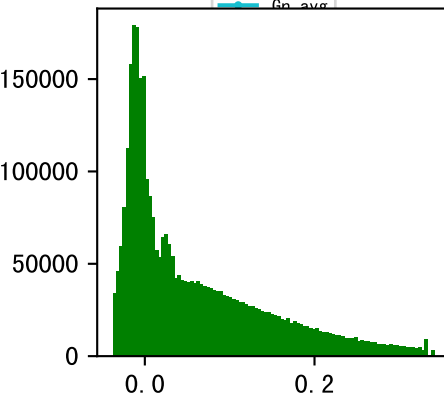
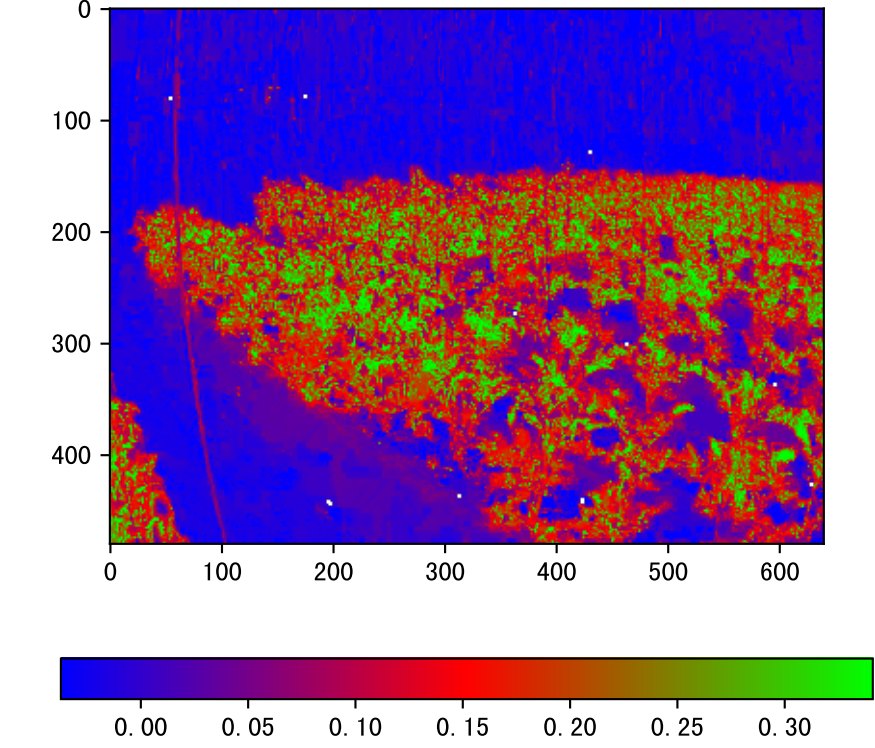
video_62_41_202504290904 D29



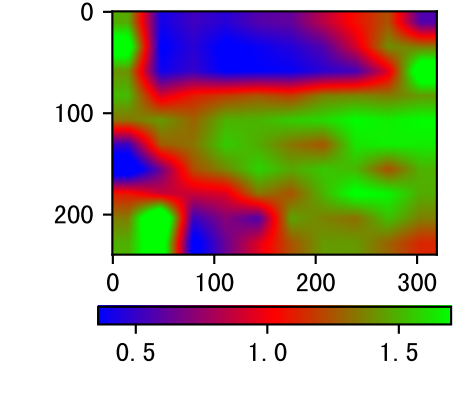
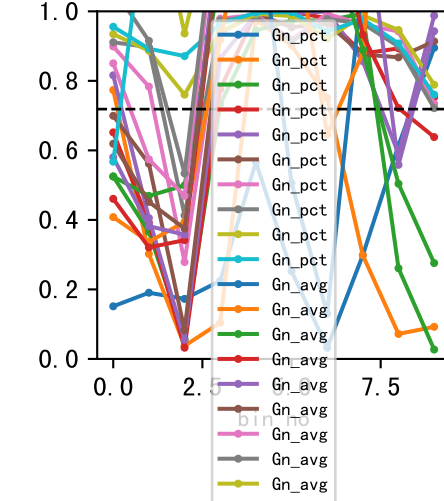
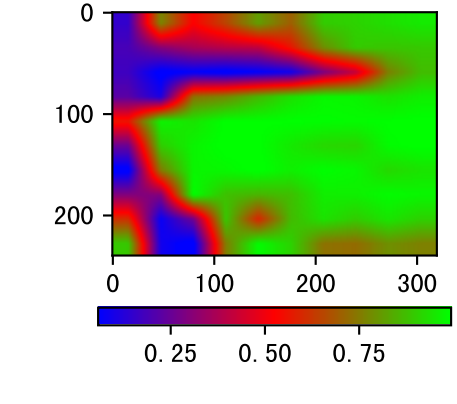
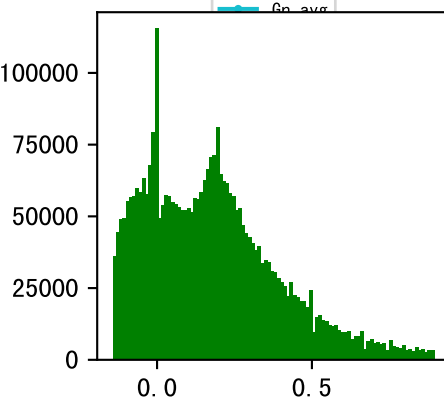
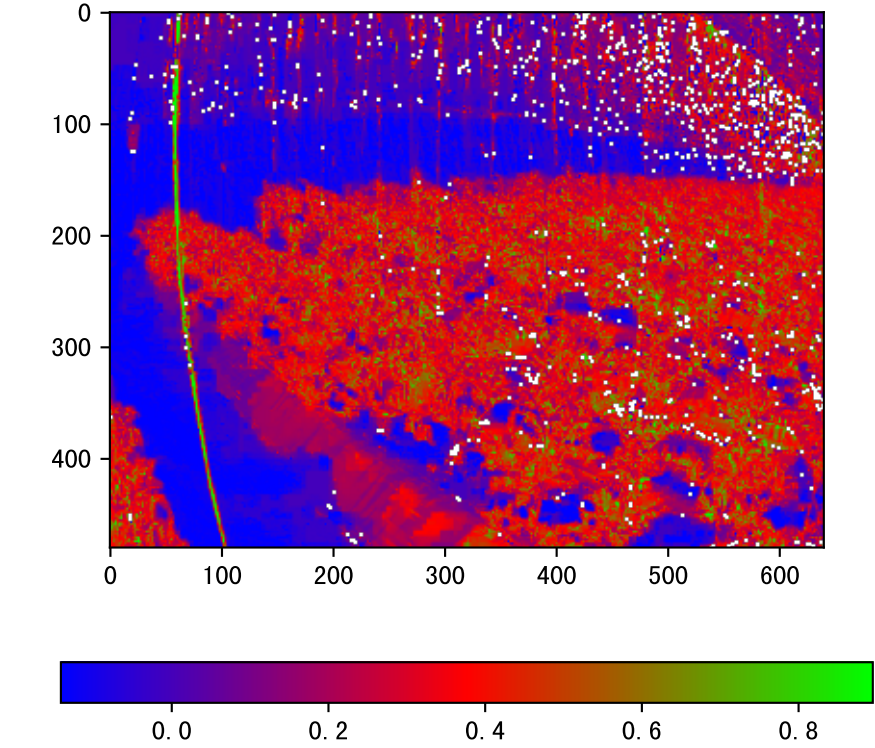
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

