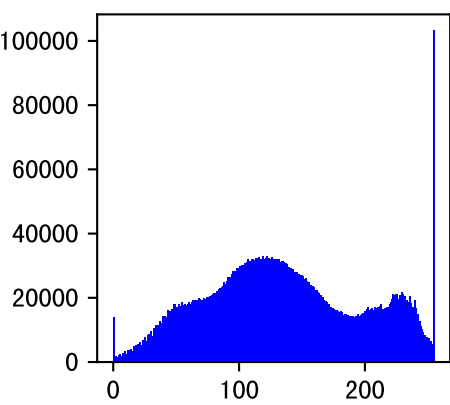
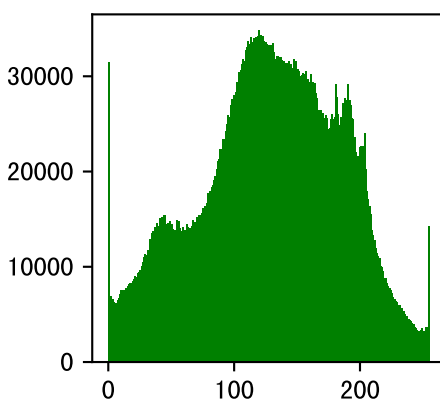
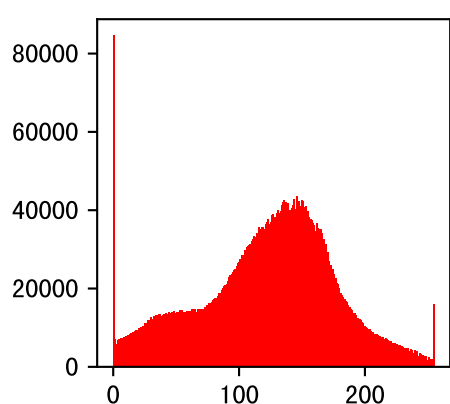
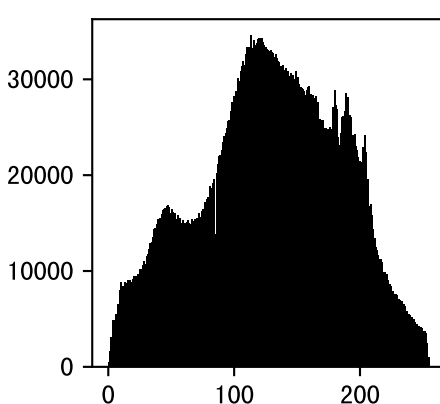
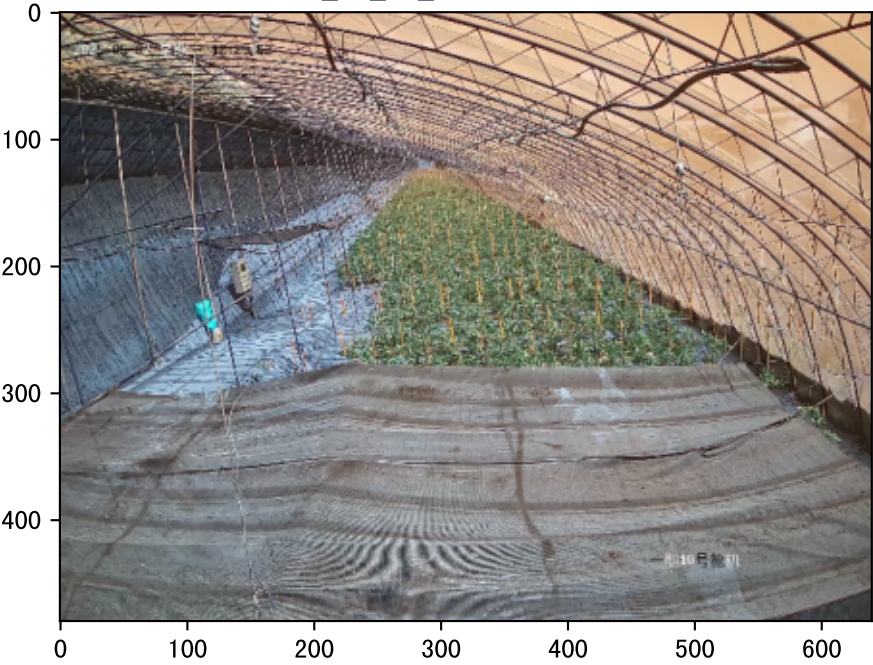
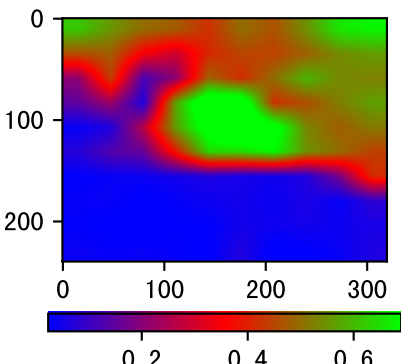
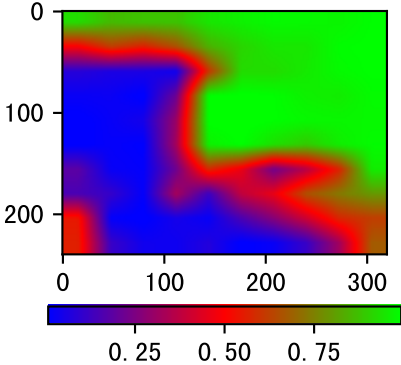
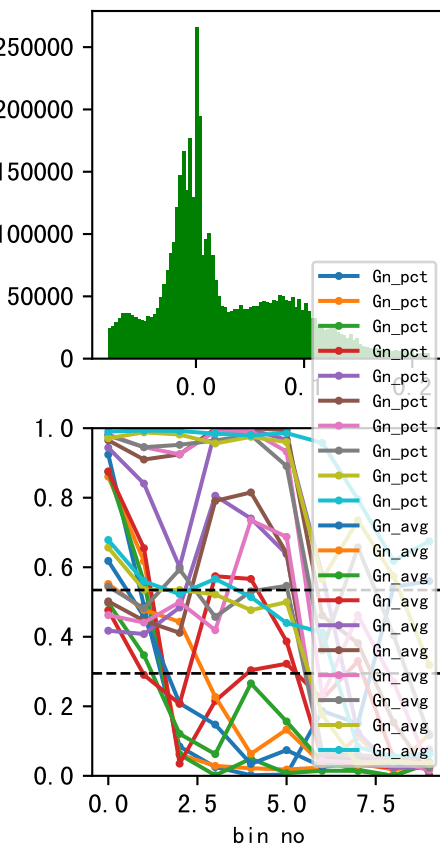
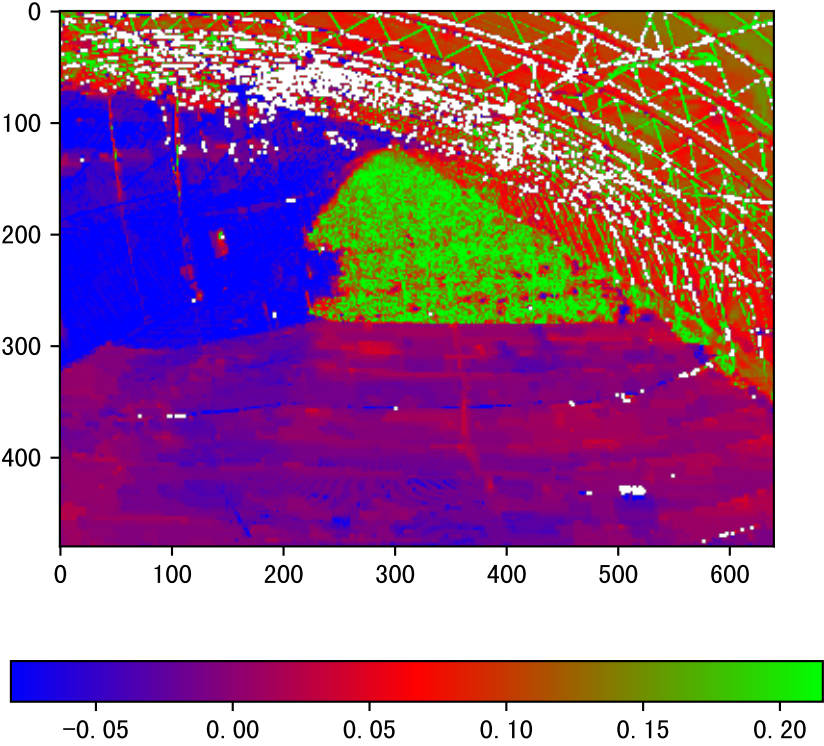


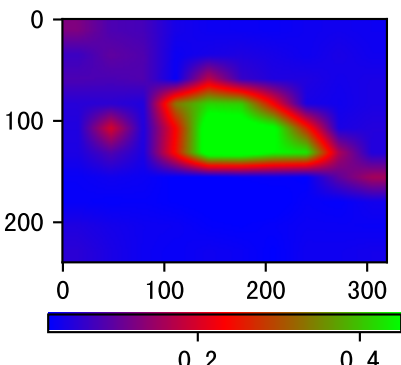
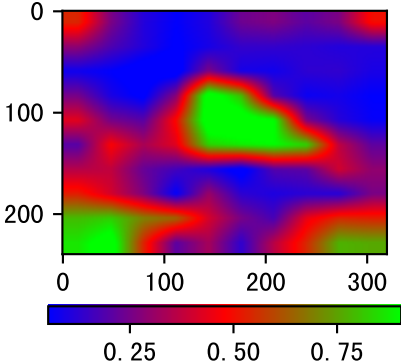
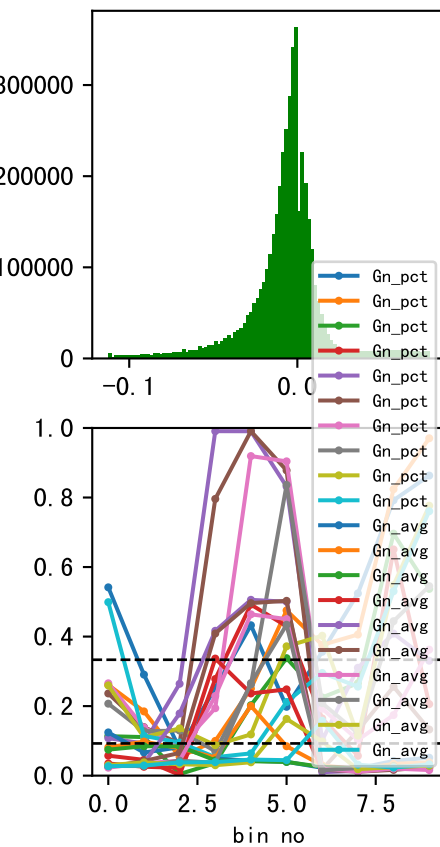
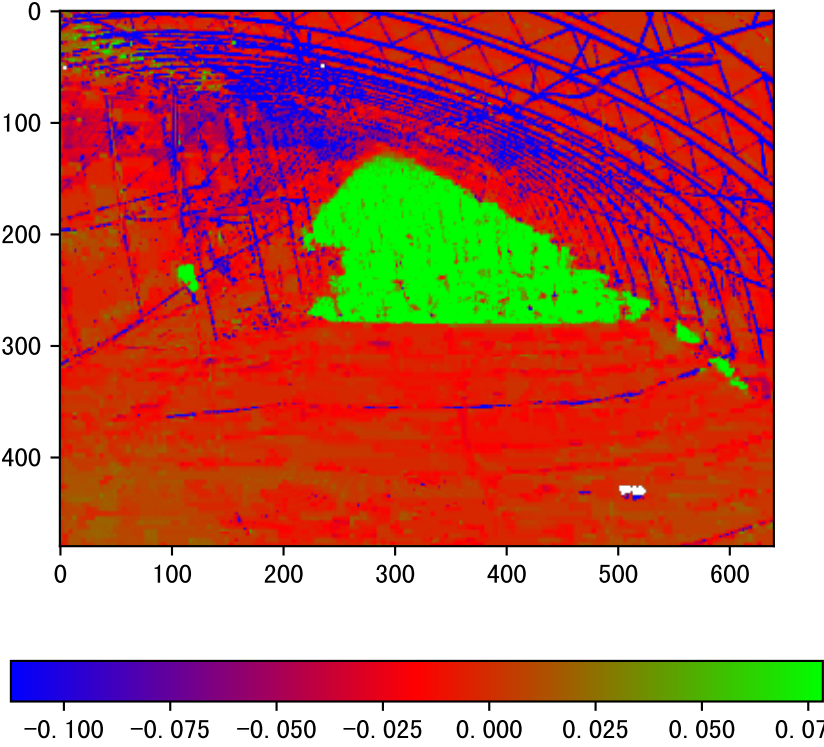
video_62_10_202505071305 D37



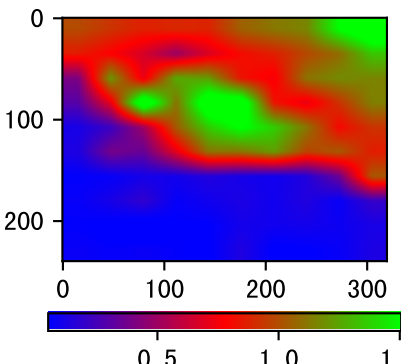
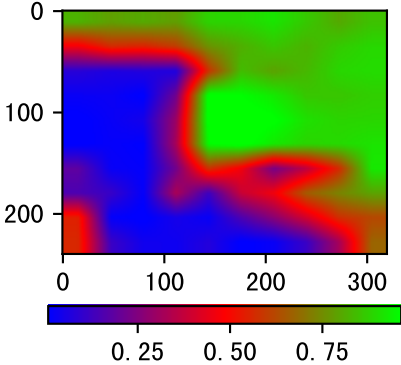
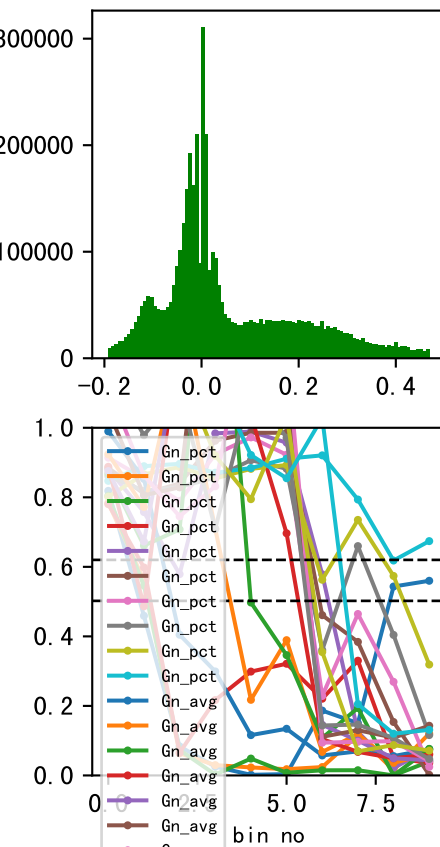
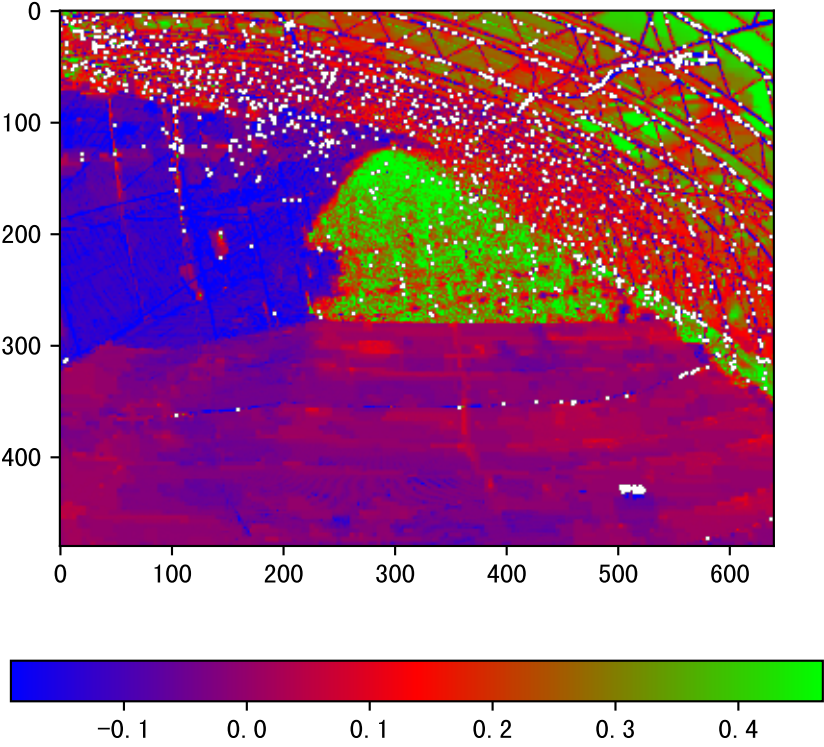
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

