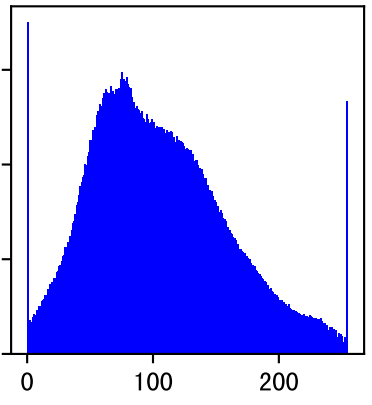
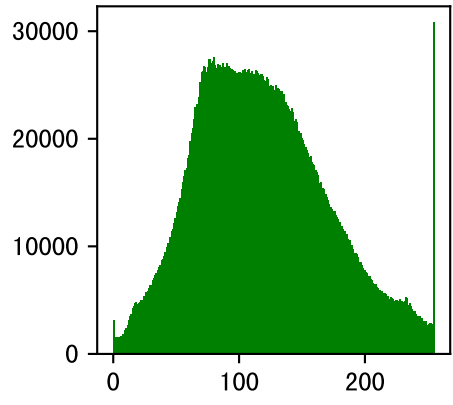
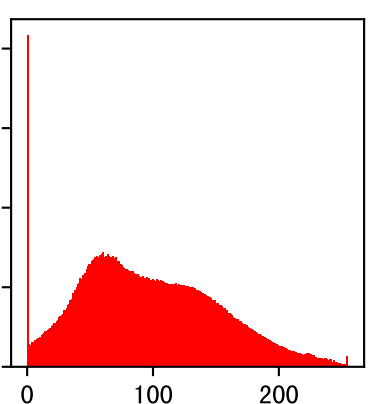
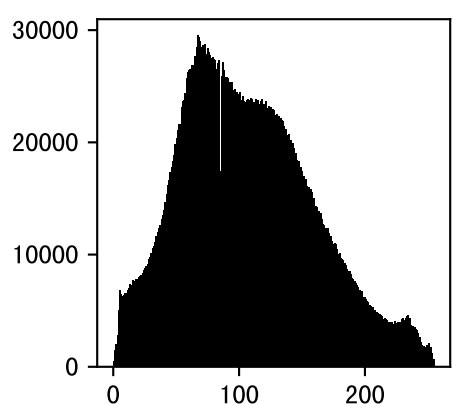
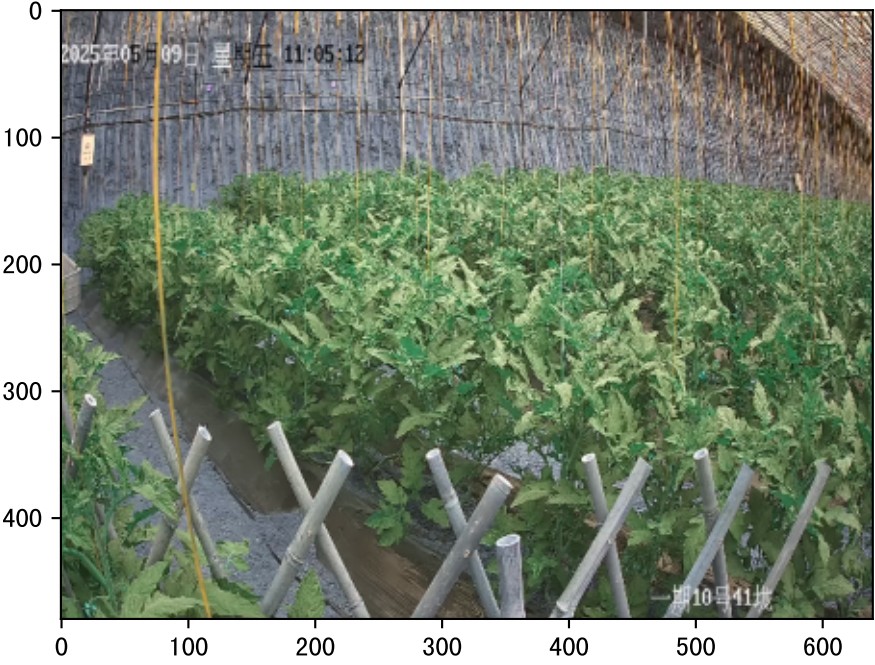
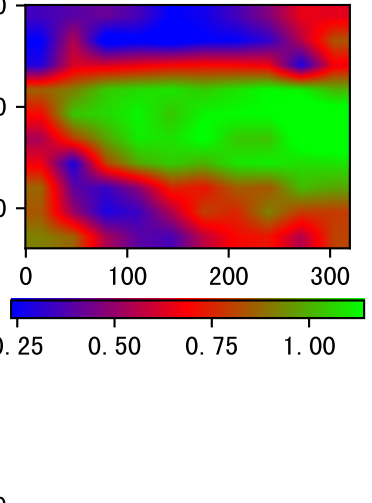
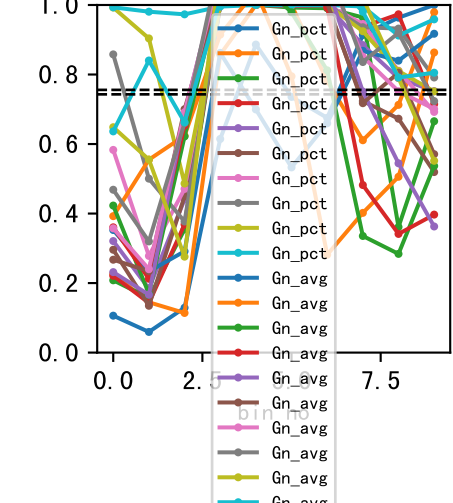
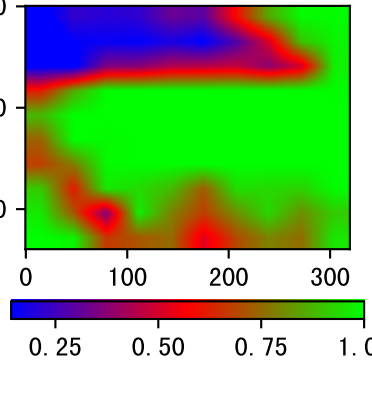
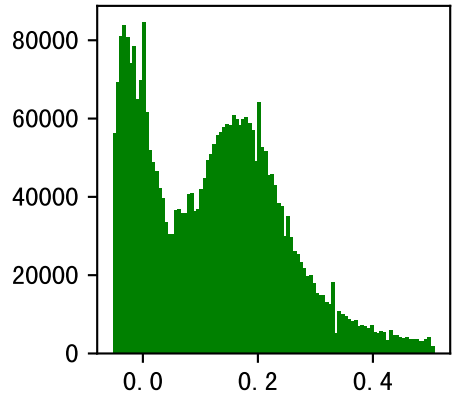
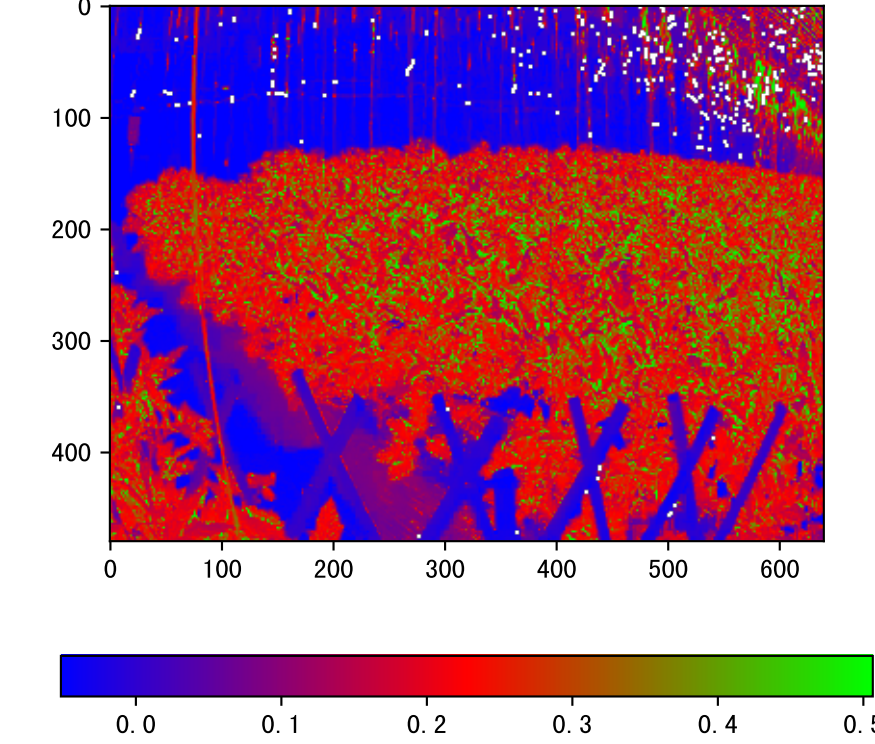


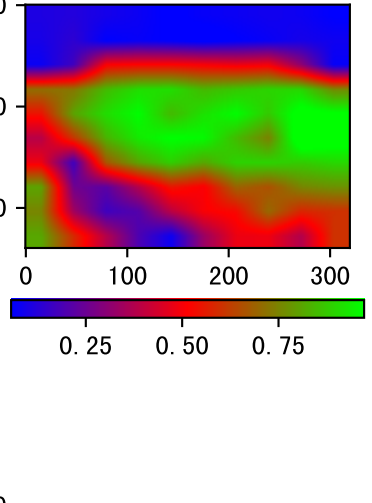
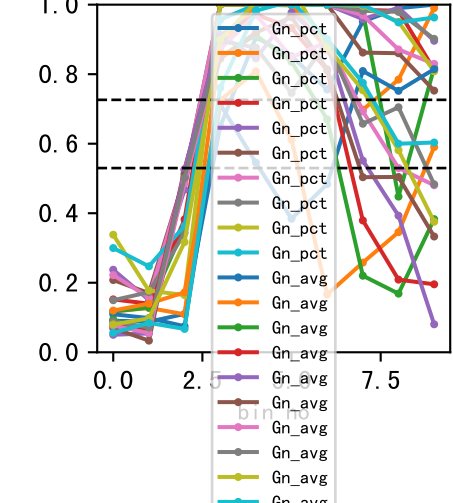
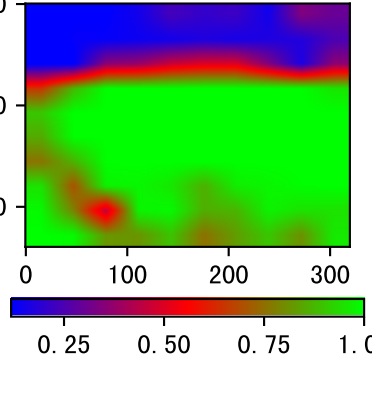
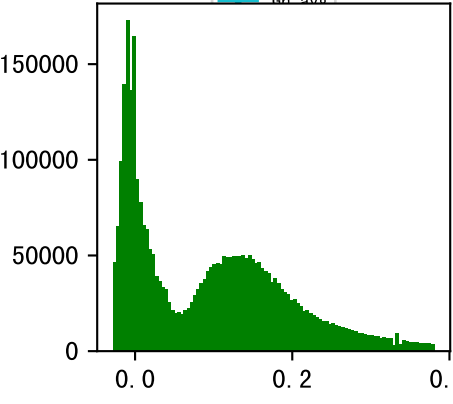
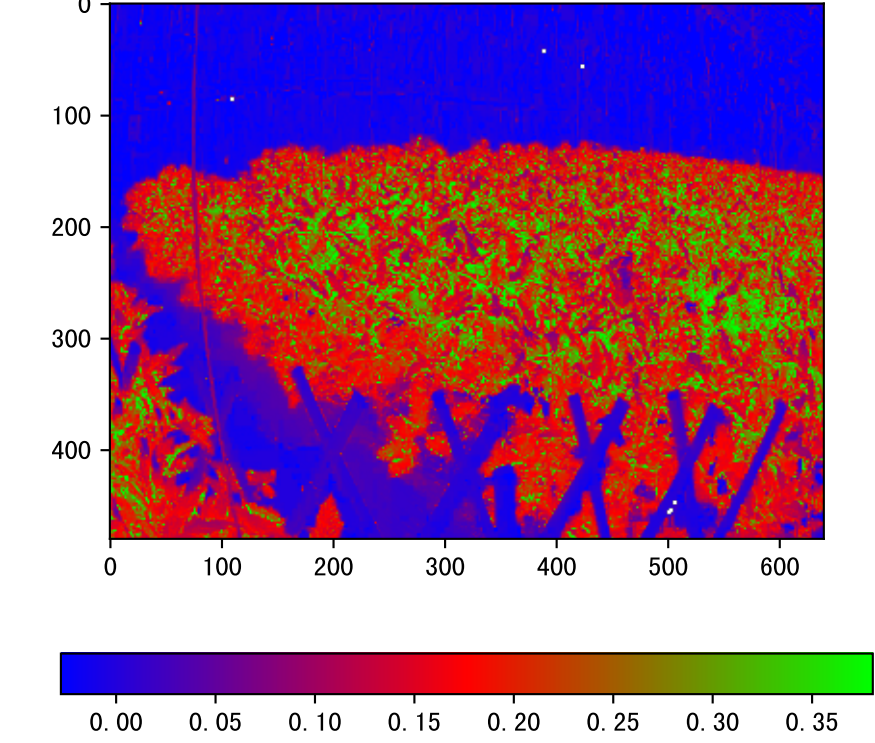
video_62_41_202505091105 D39



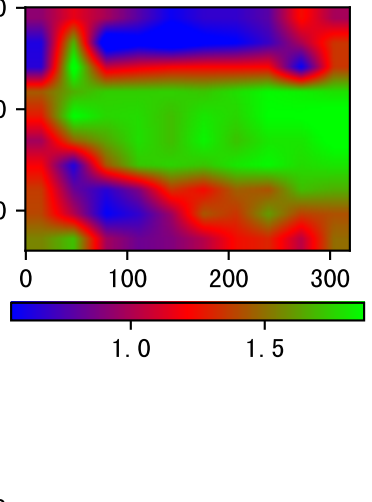
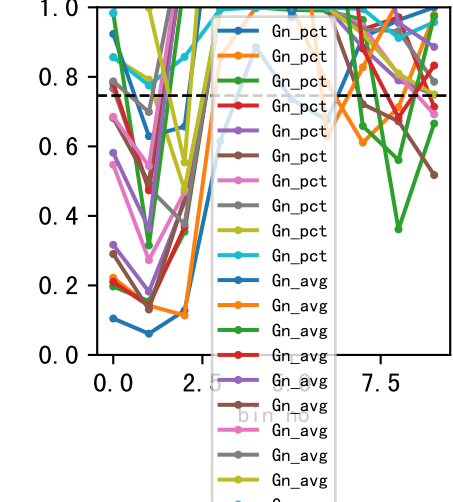
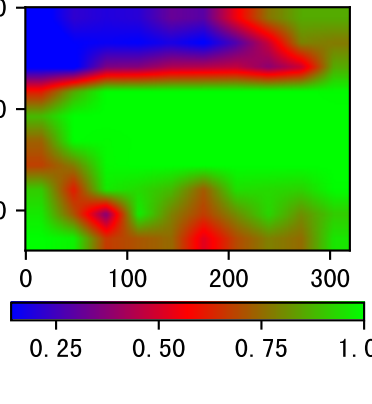
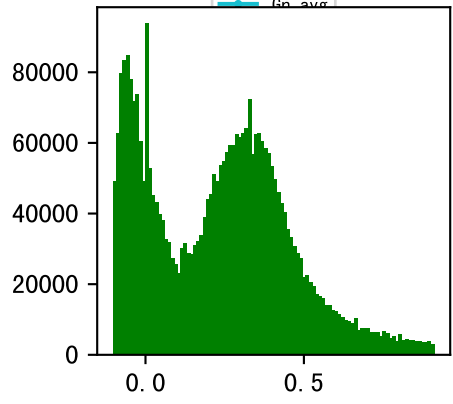
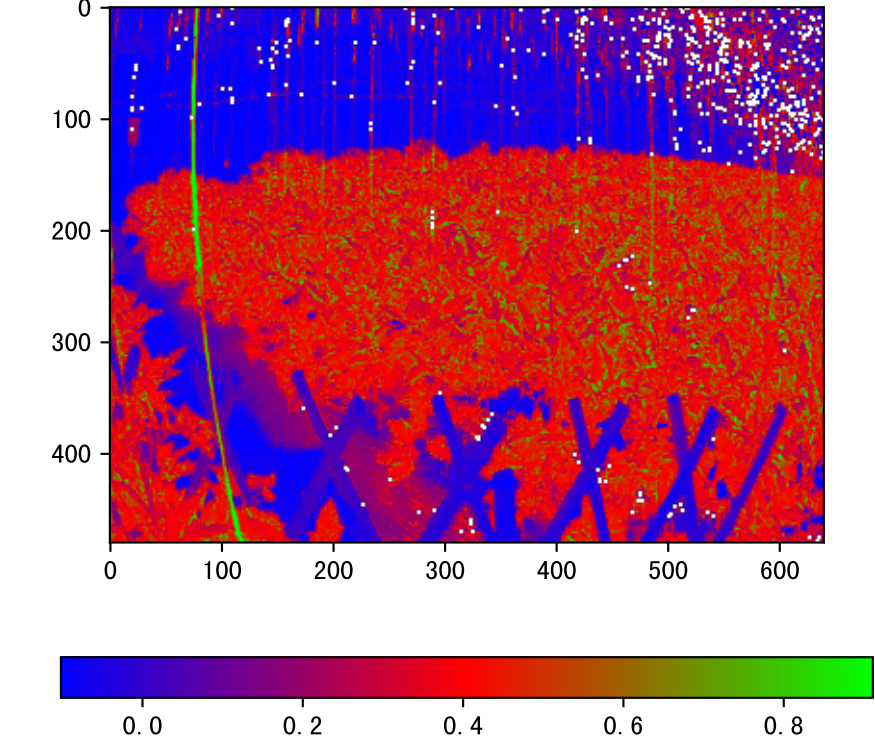
NGRDI



GLI



VARI



TGI

