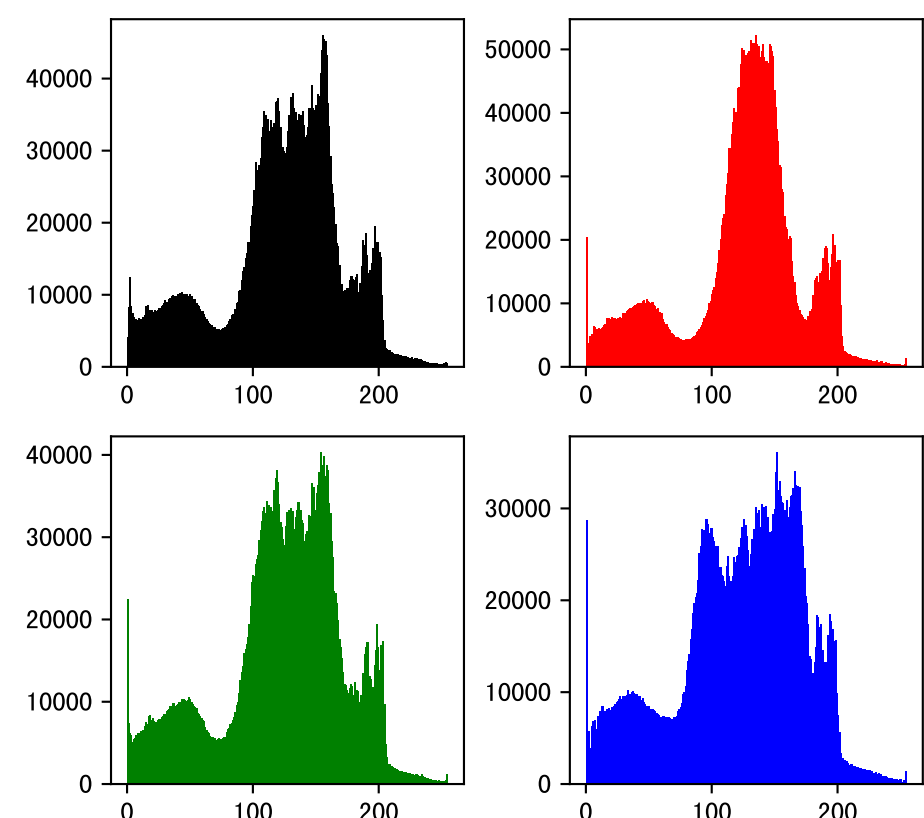
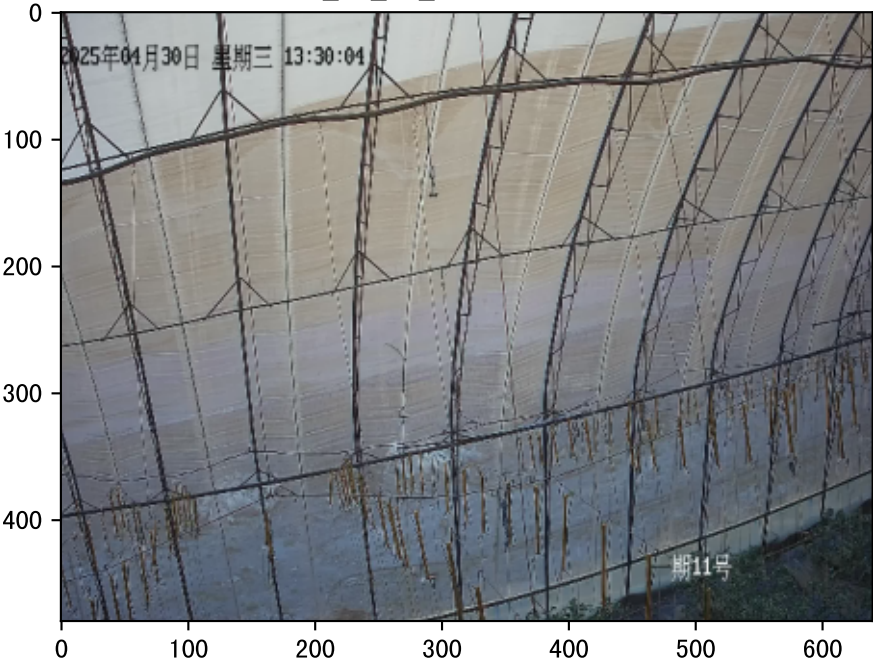
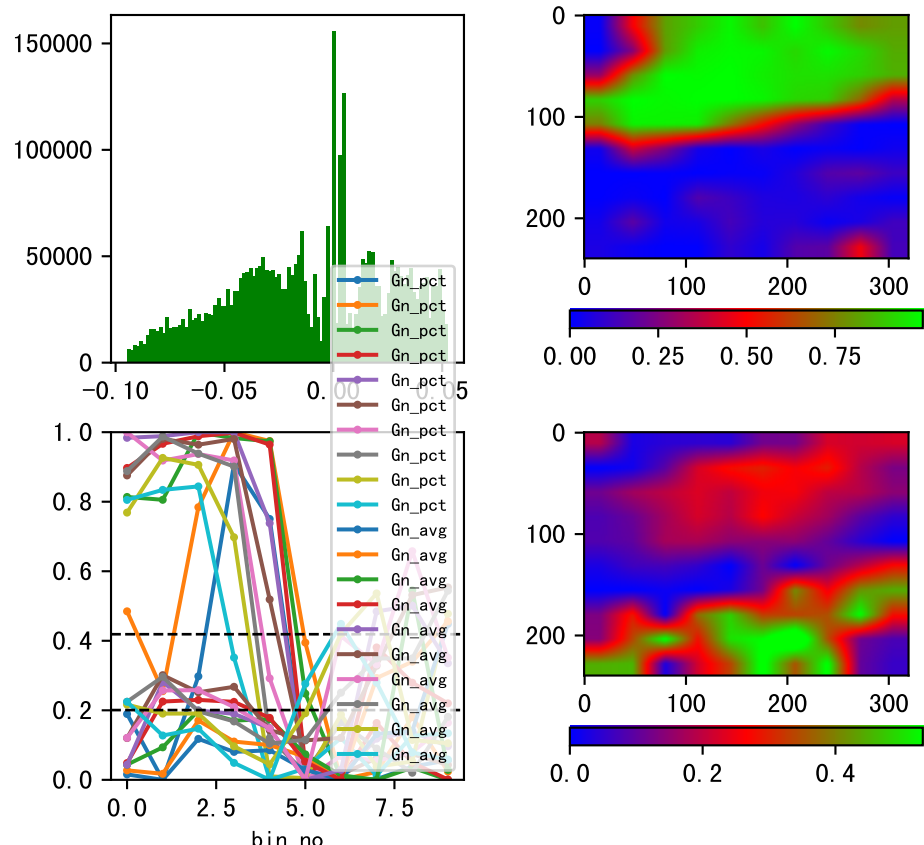
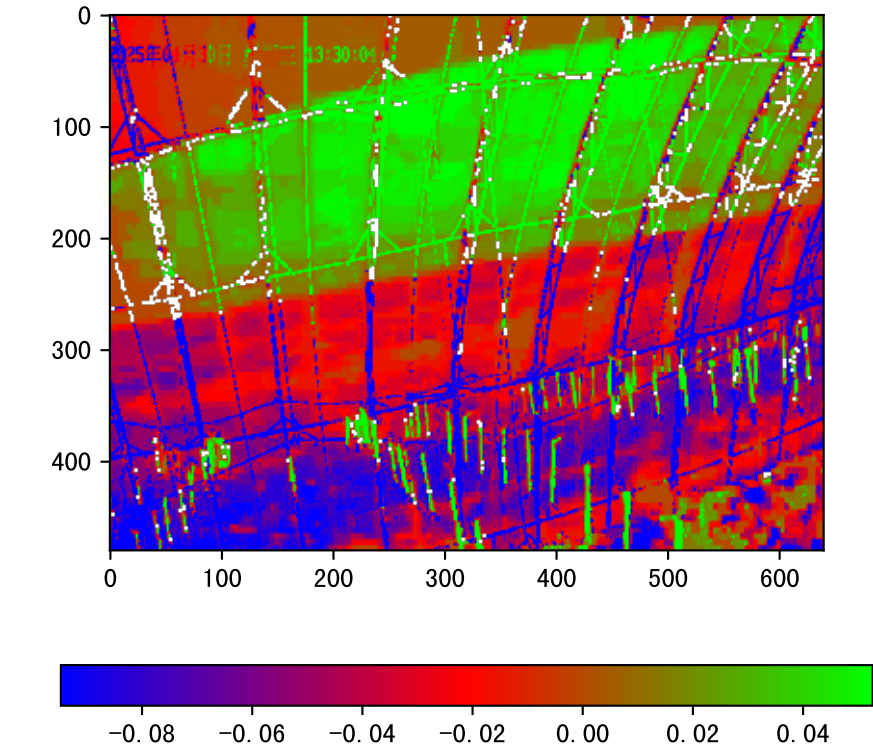


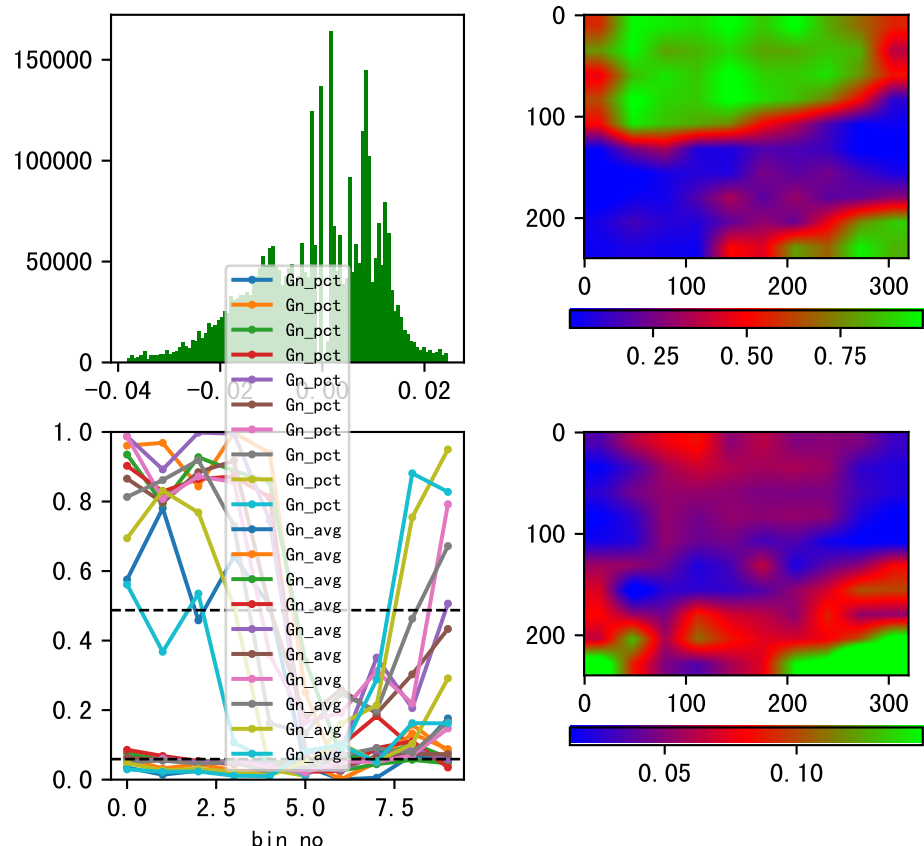
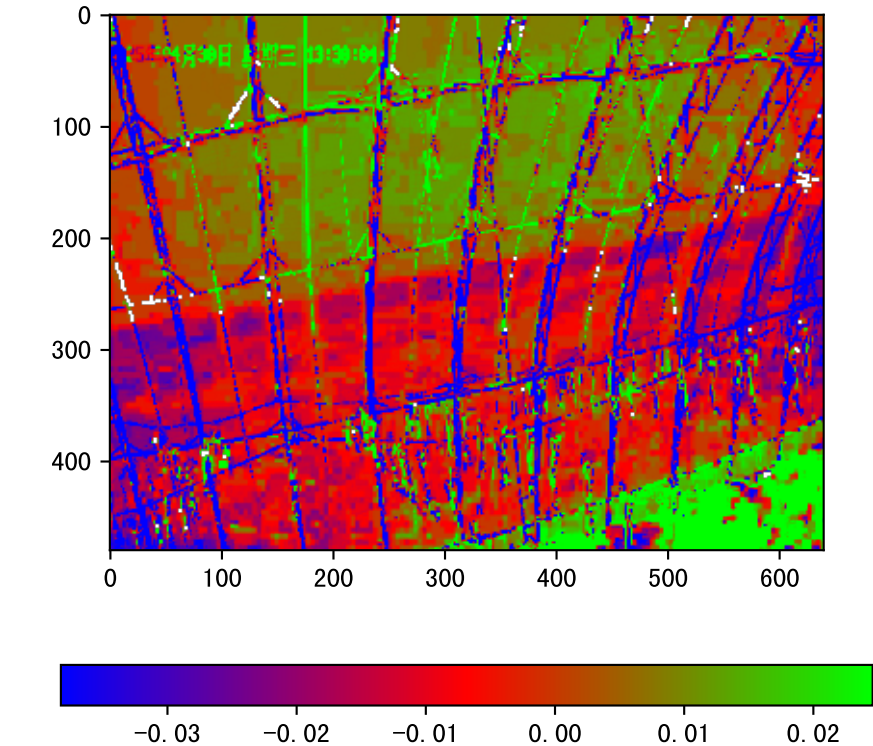
video_63_11_202504301405 D23



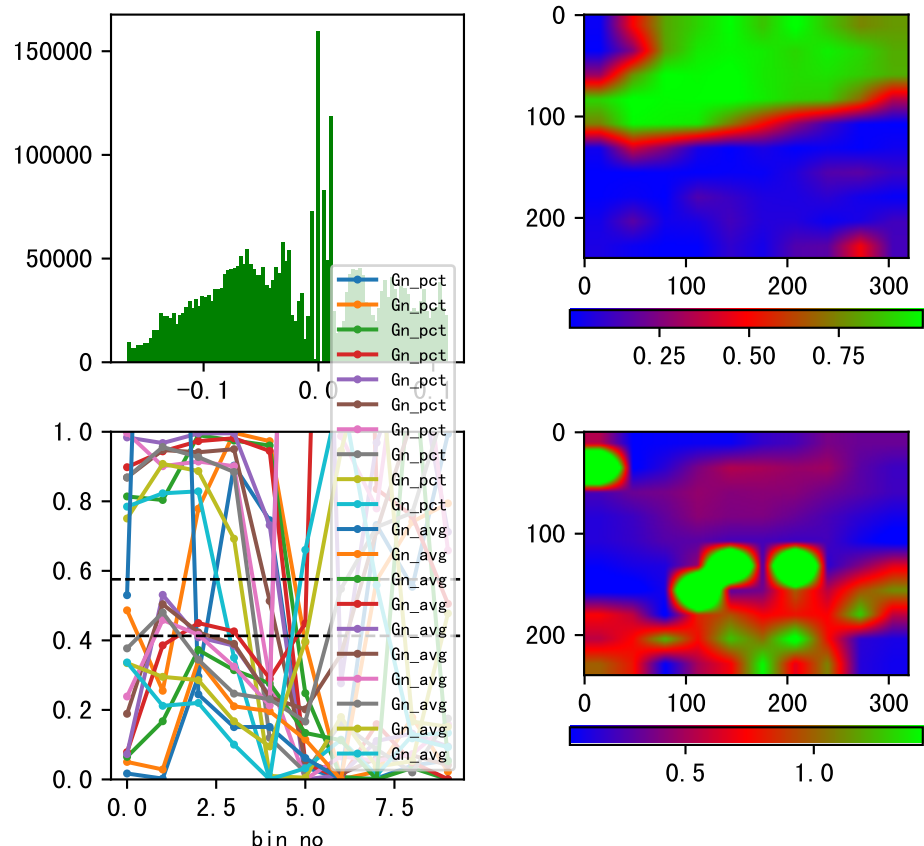
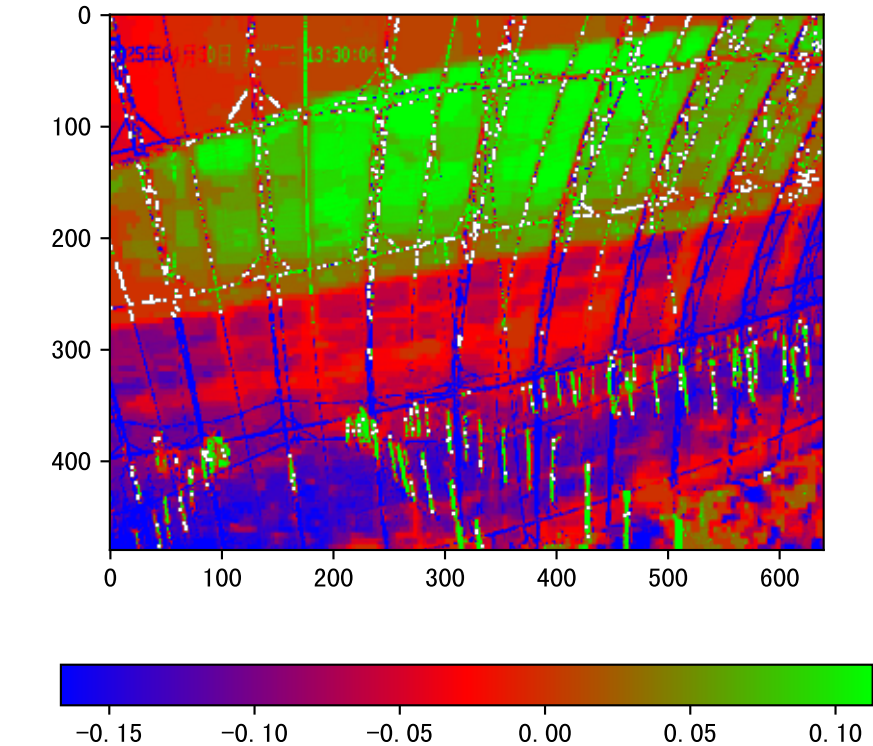
NGRD I



GL I



VAR I



TGI

