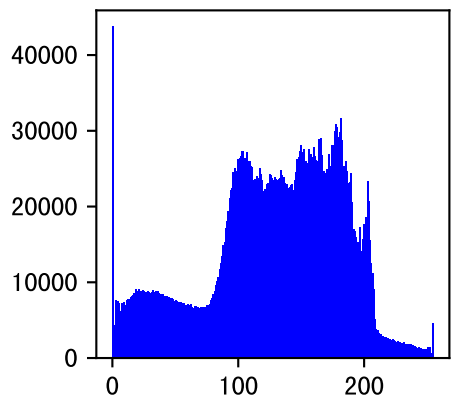
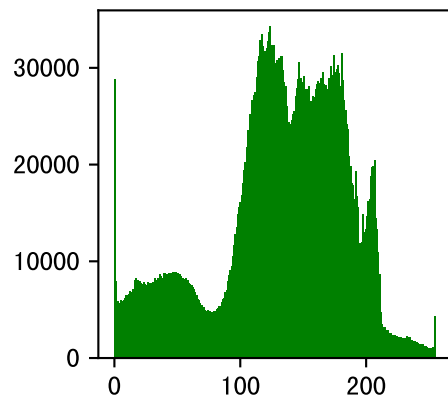
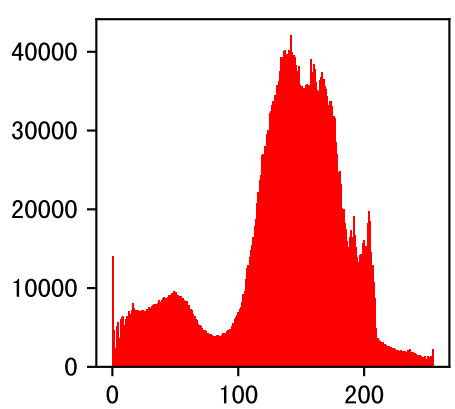
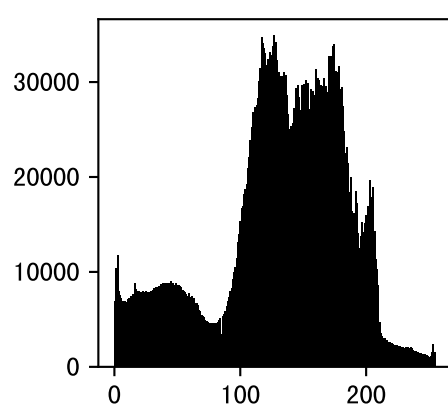
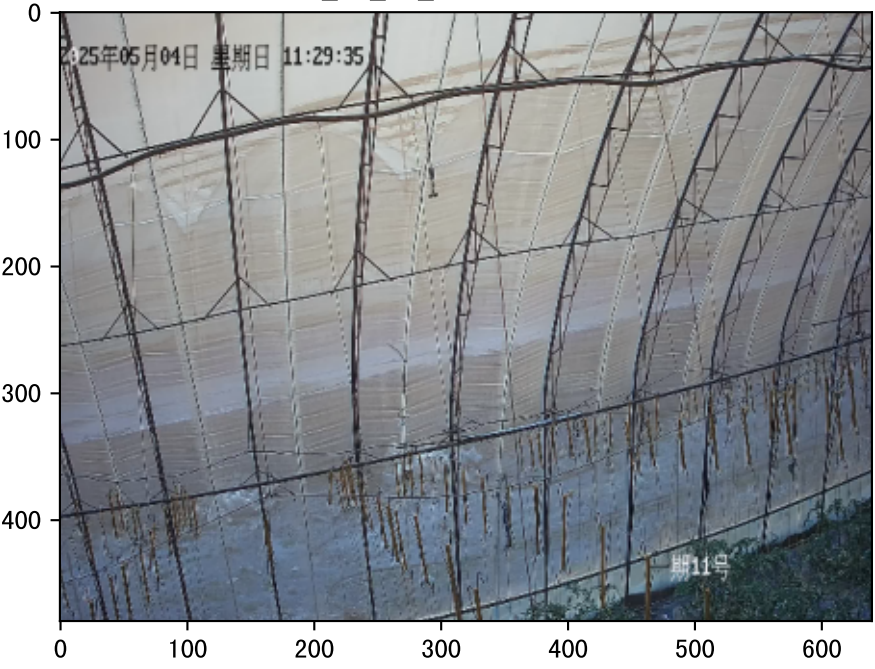
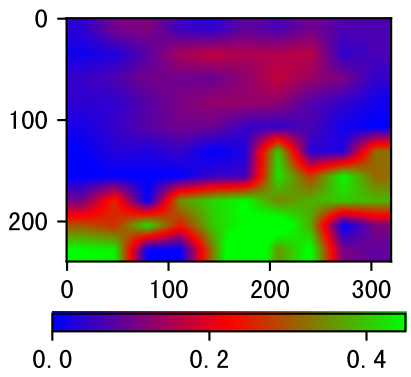
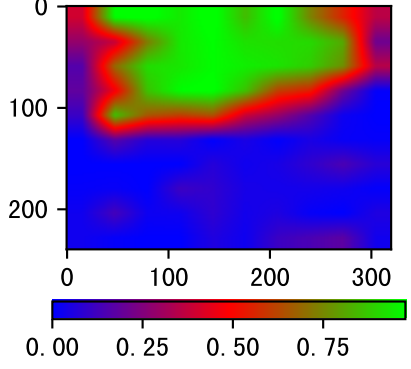
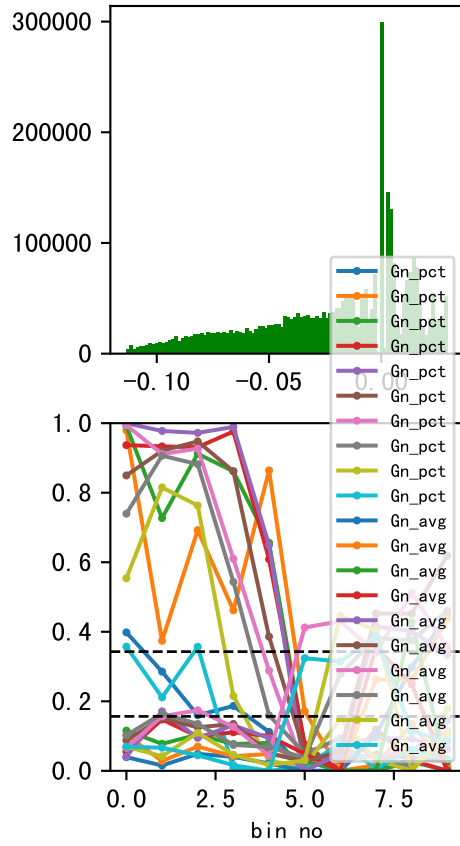
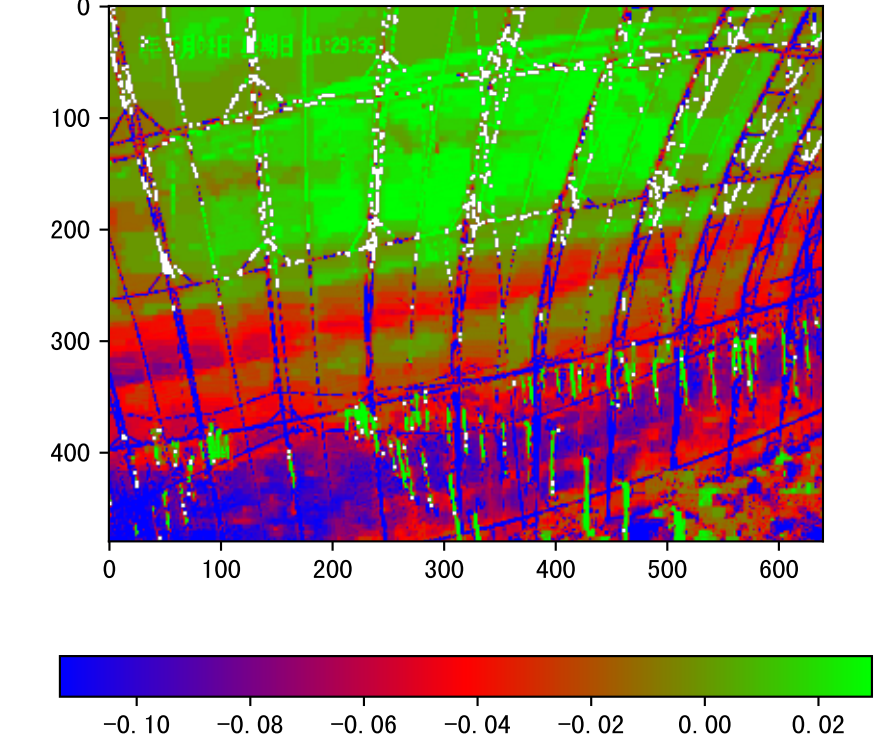


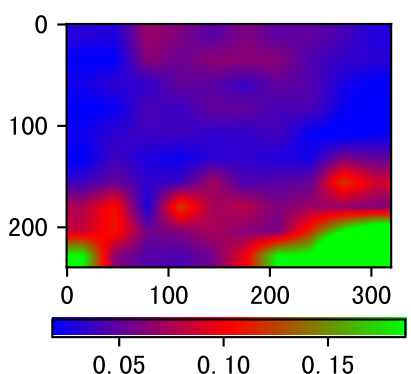
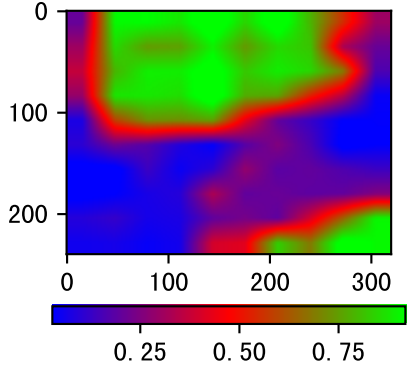
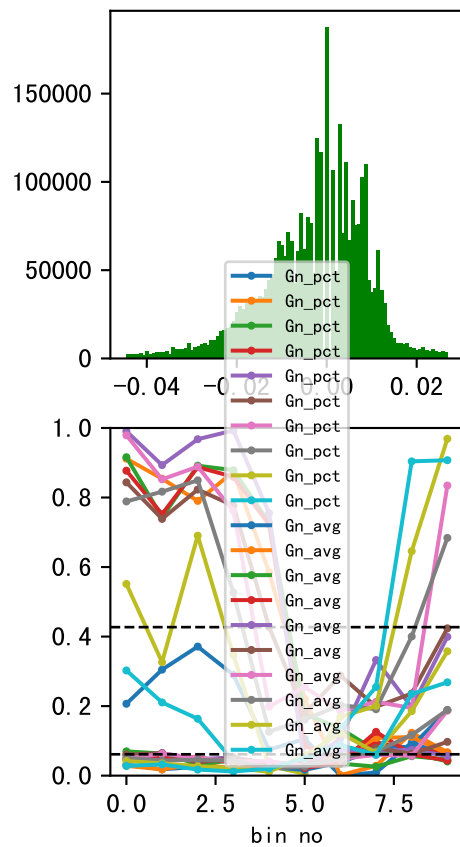
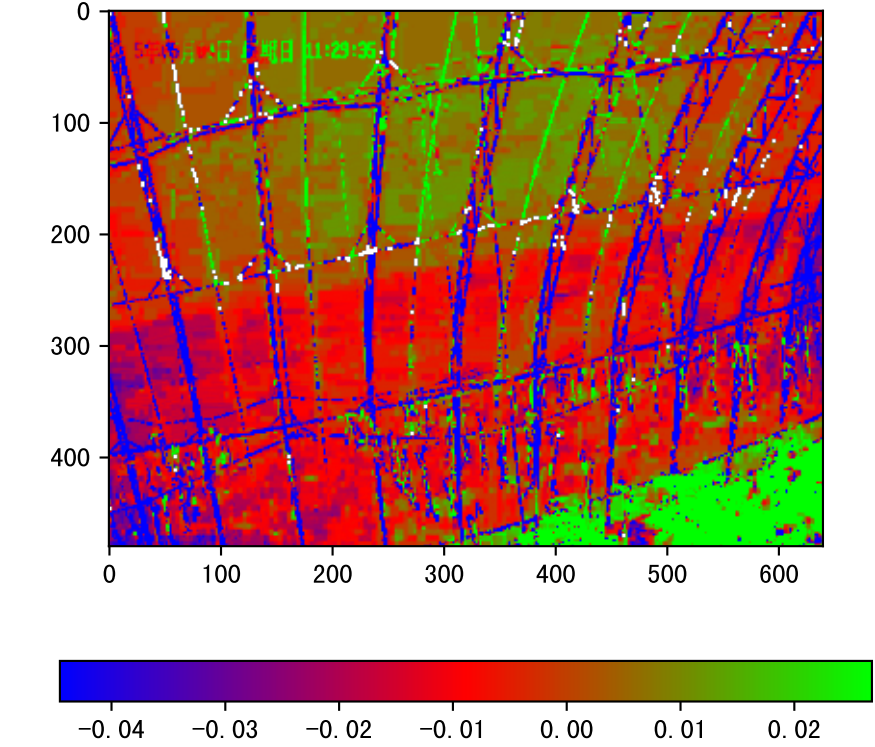
video_63_11_202505041204 D27



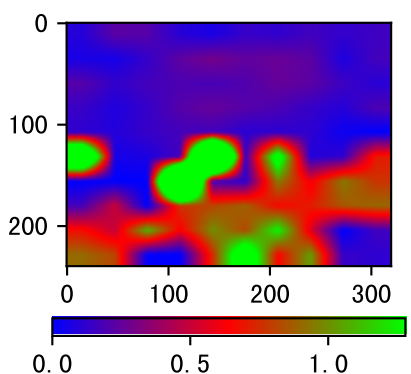
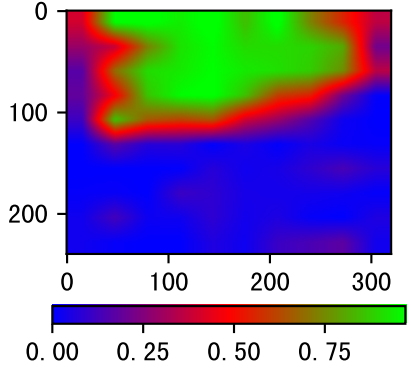
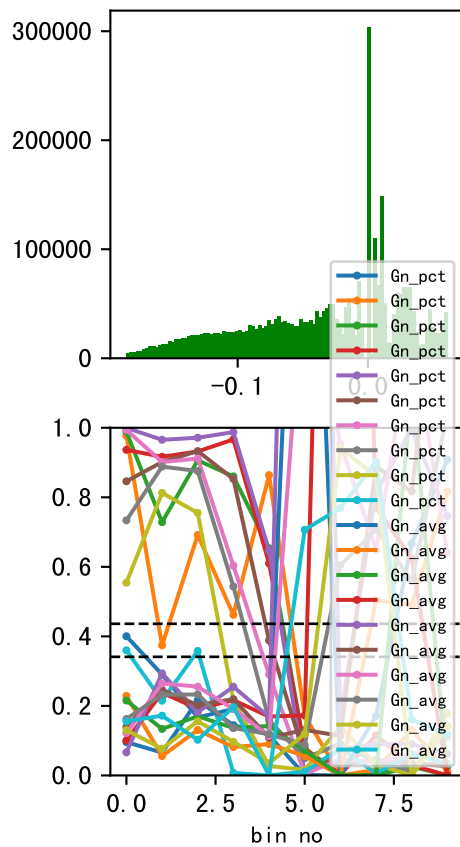
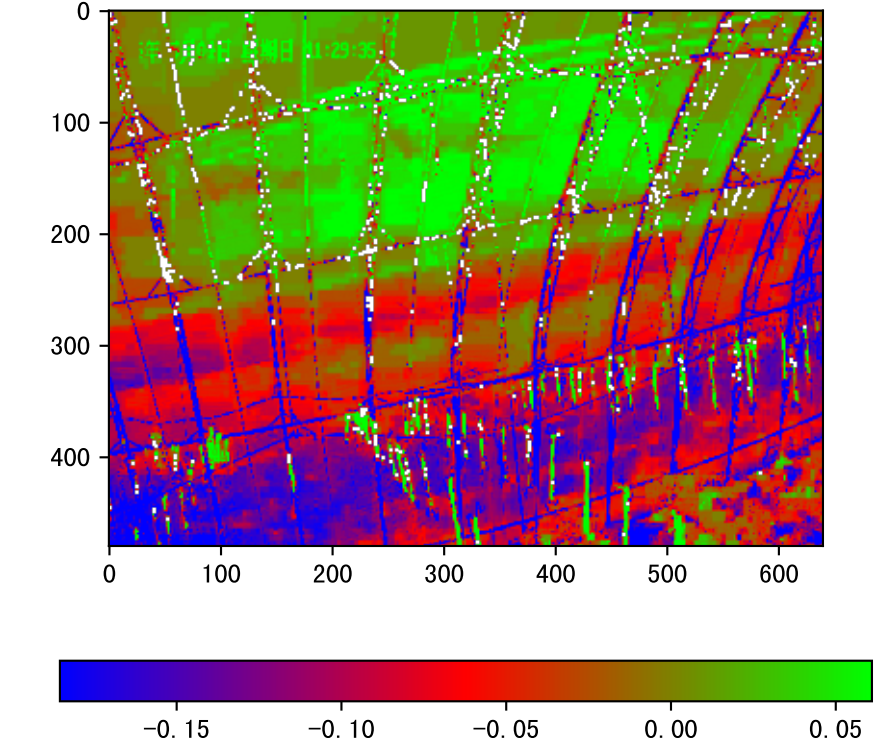
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

