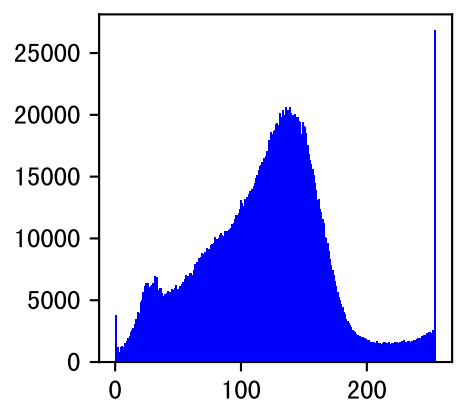
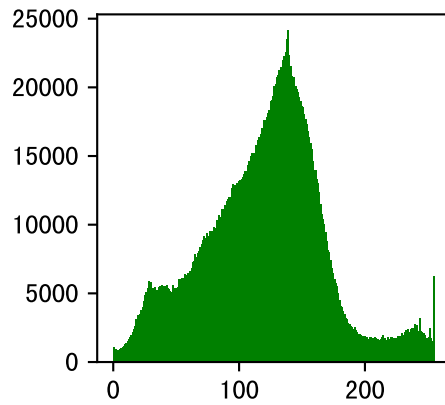
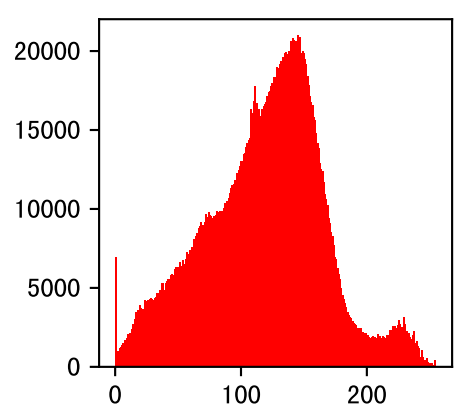
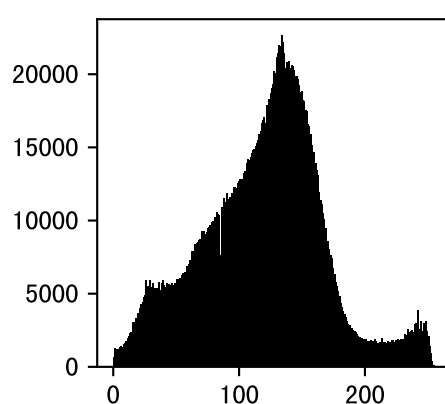
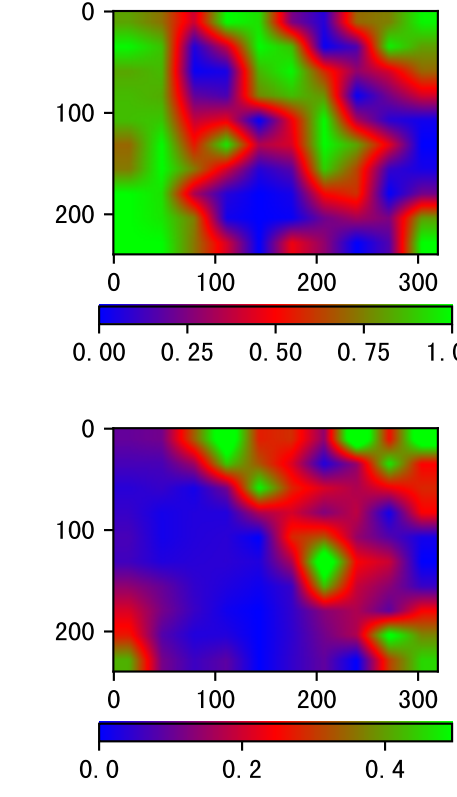
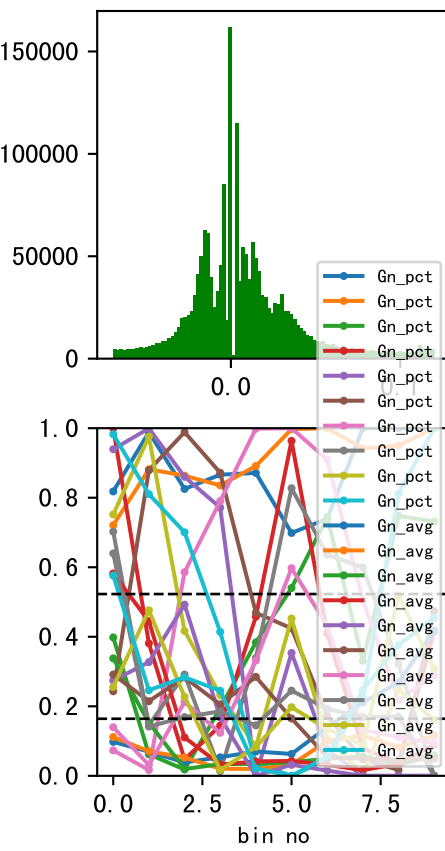
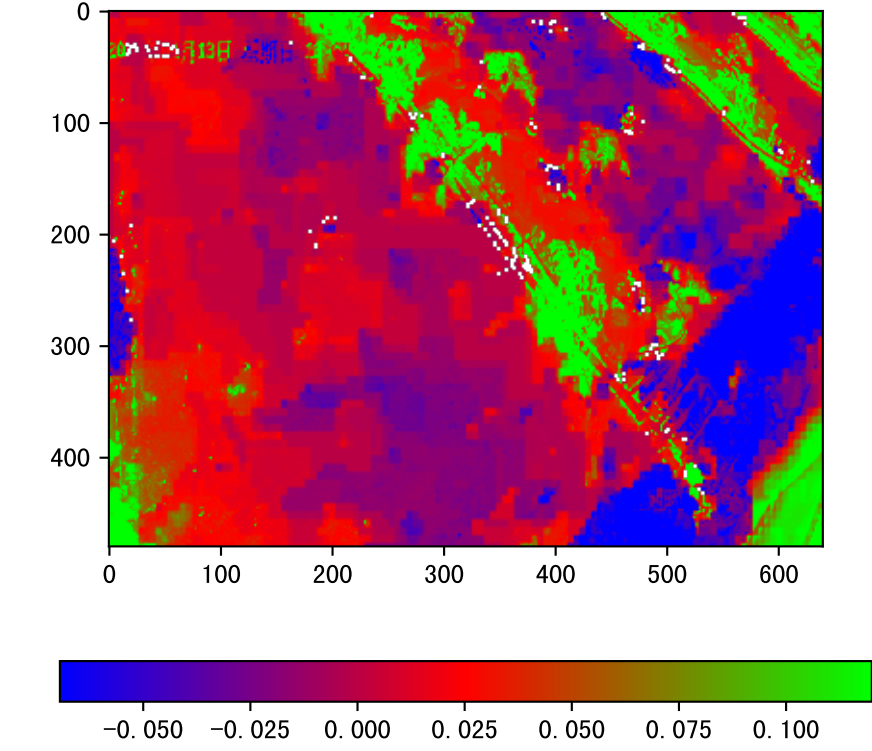


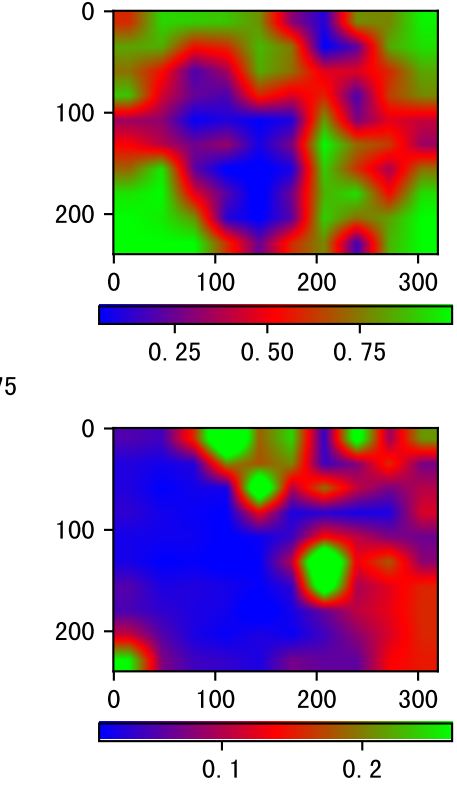
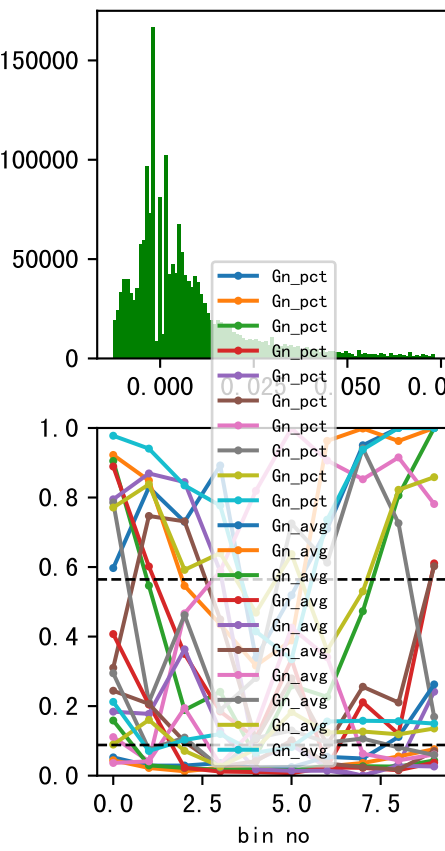
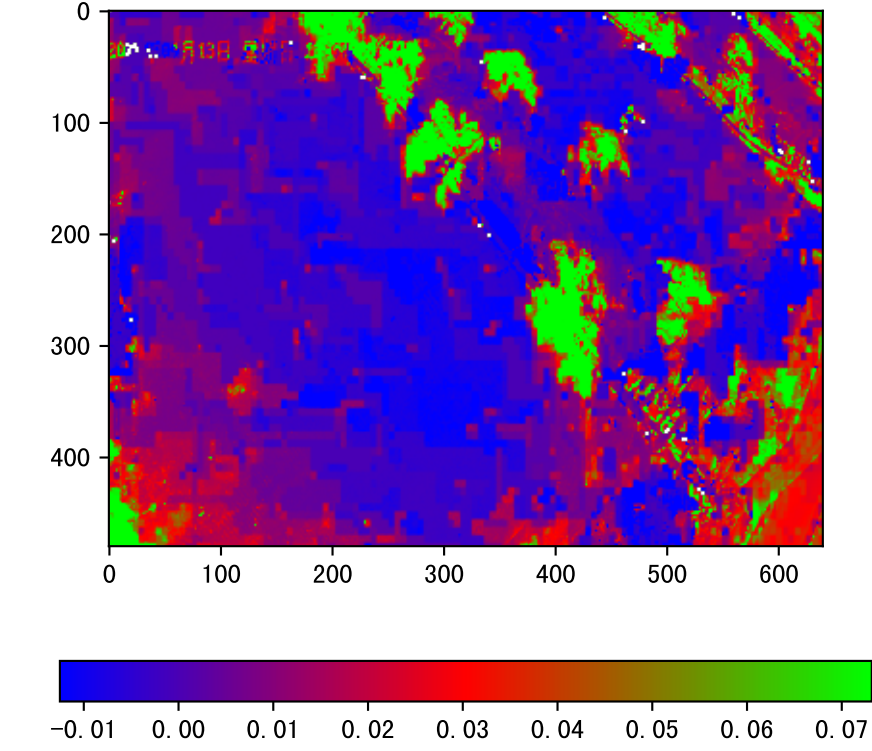
video\_629\_72\_202504131307 D11



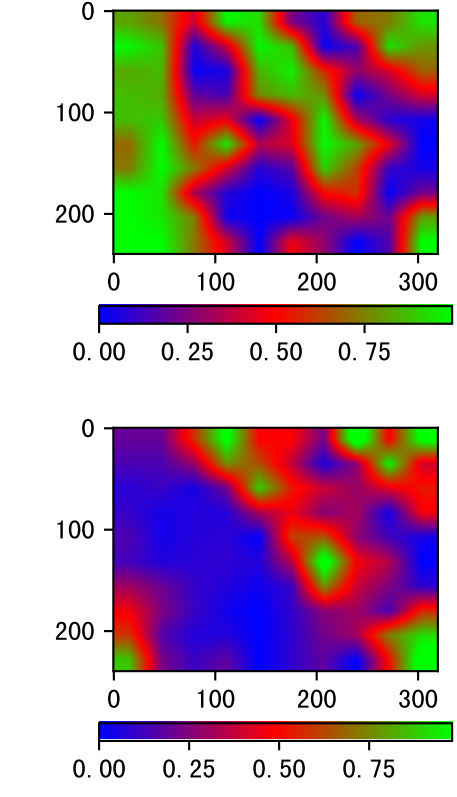
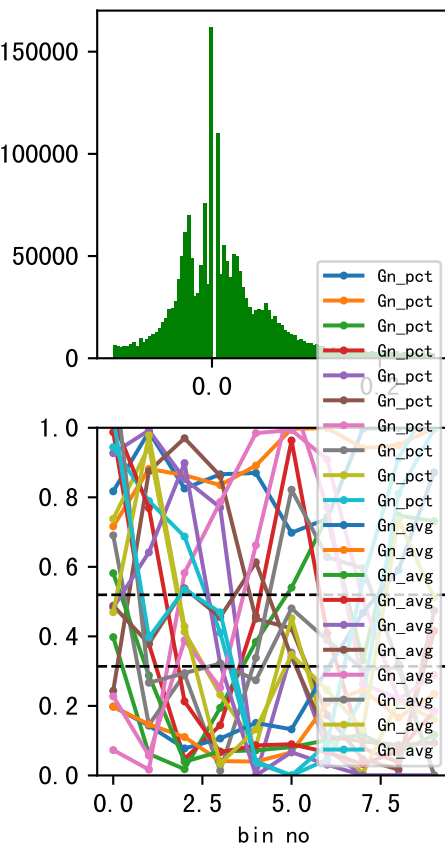
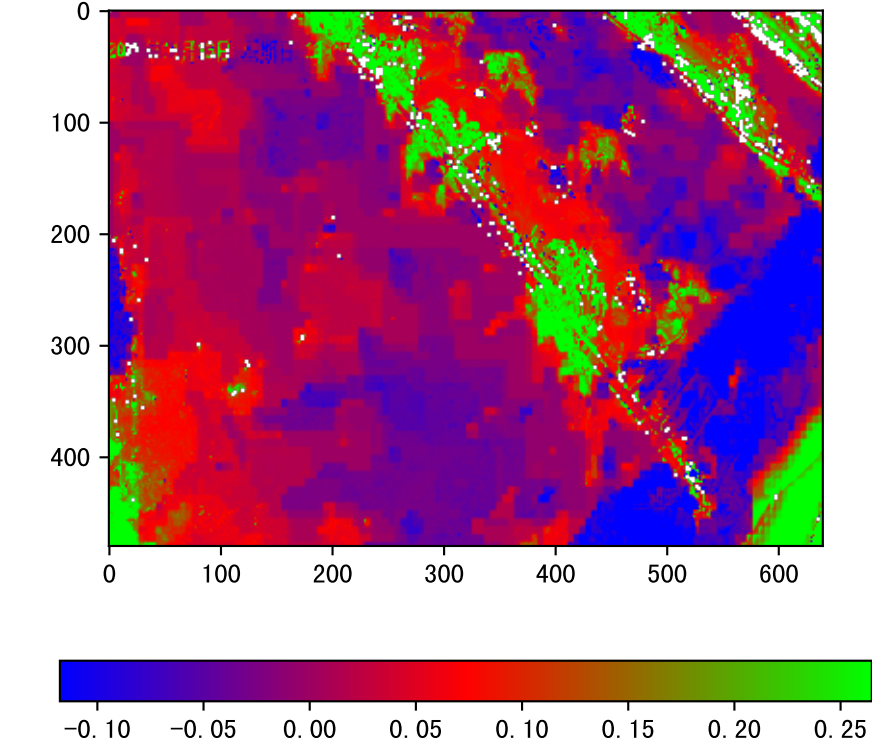
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

