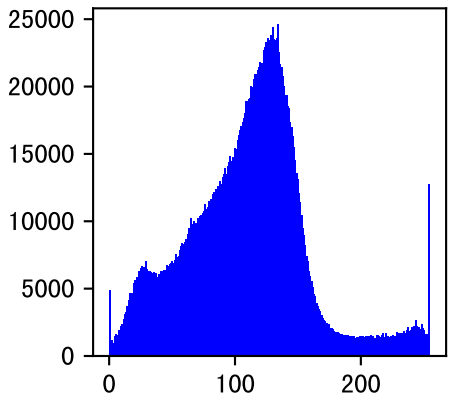
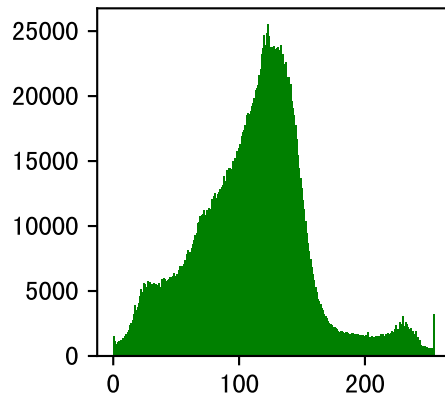
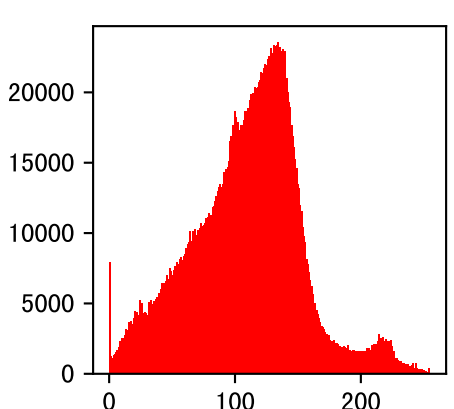
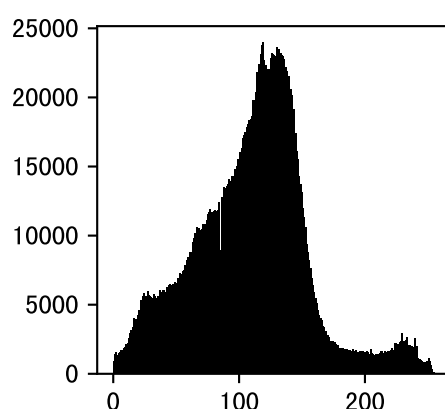
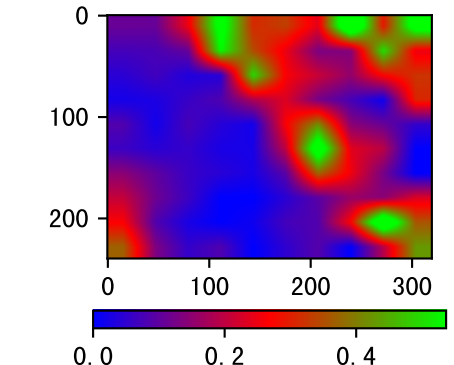
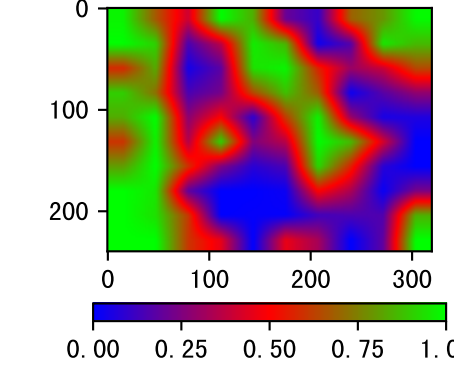
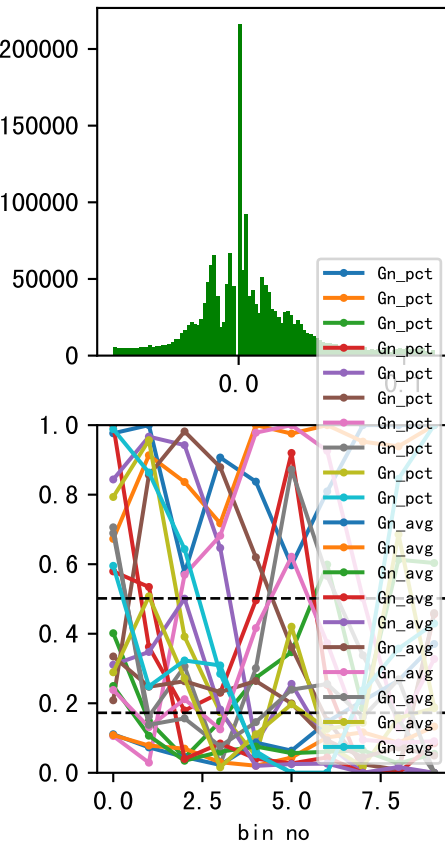
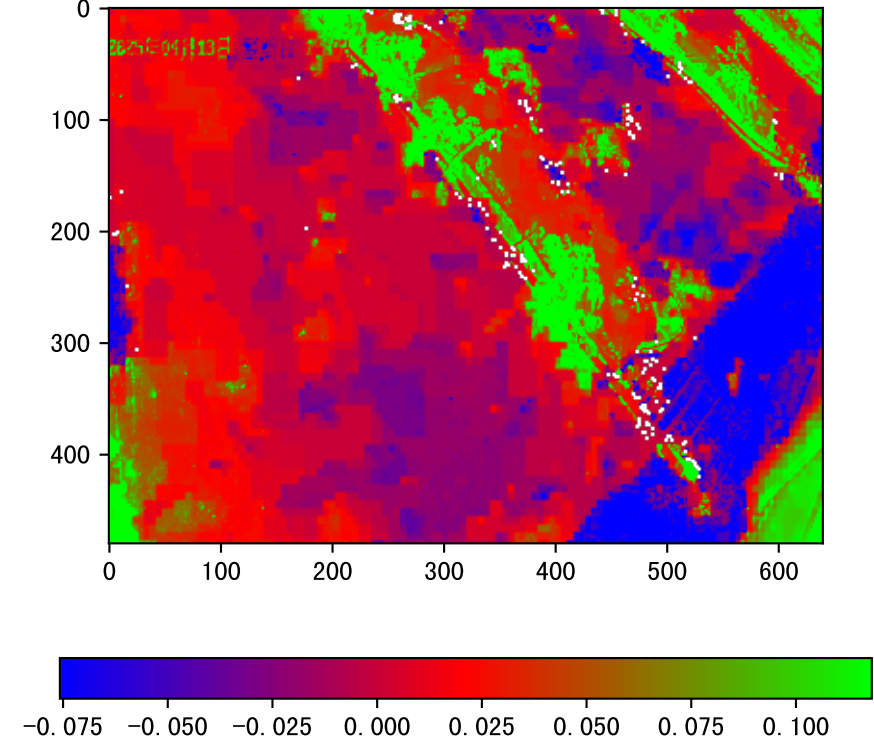


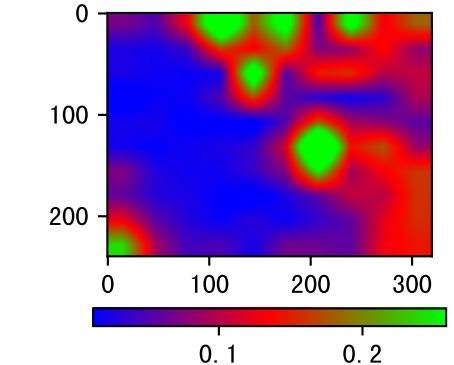
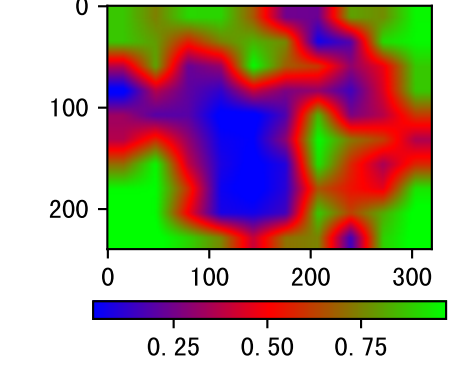
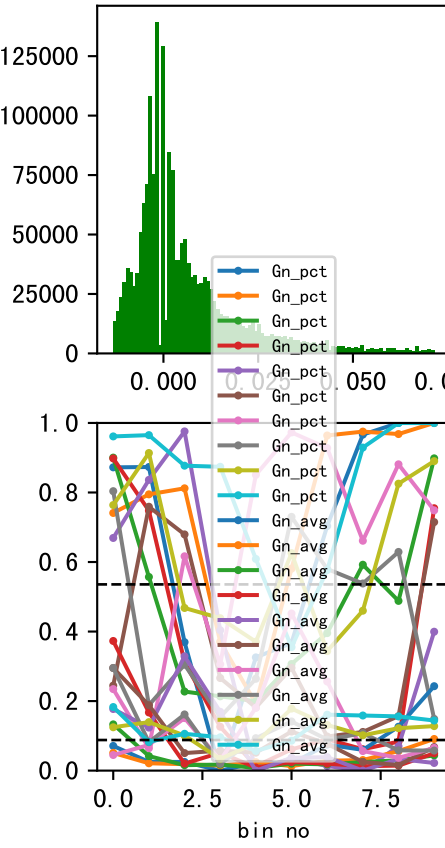
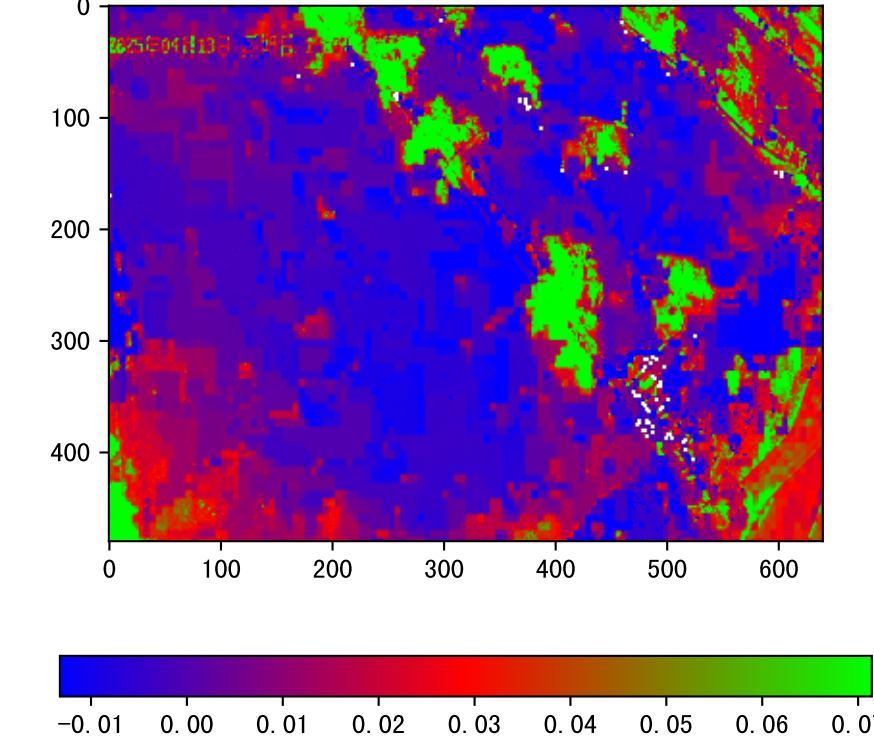
video_629_72_202504131407 D11



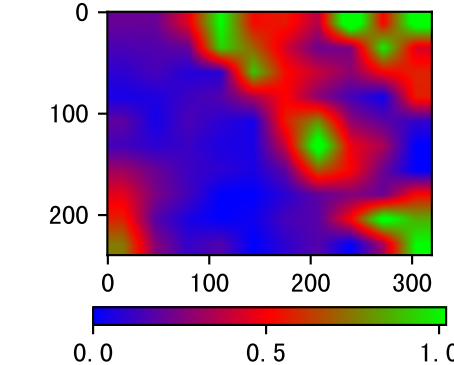
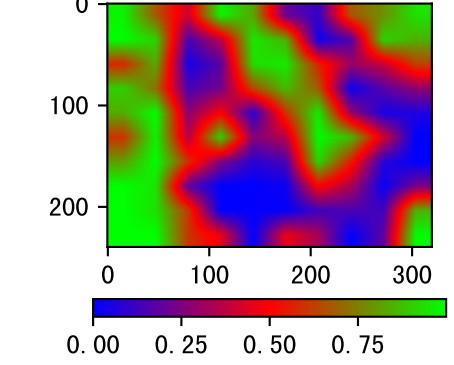
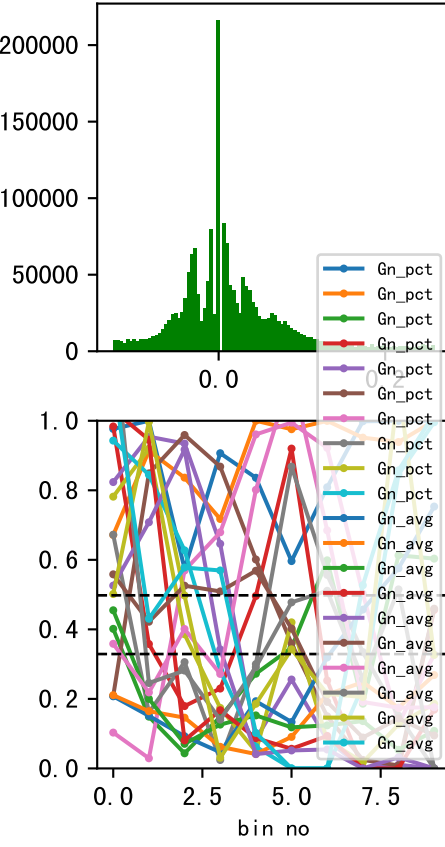
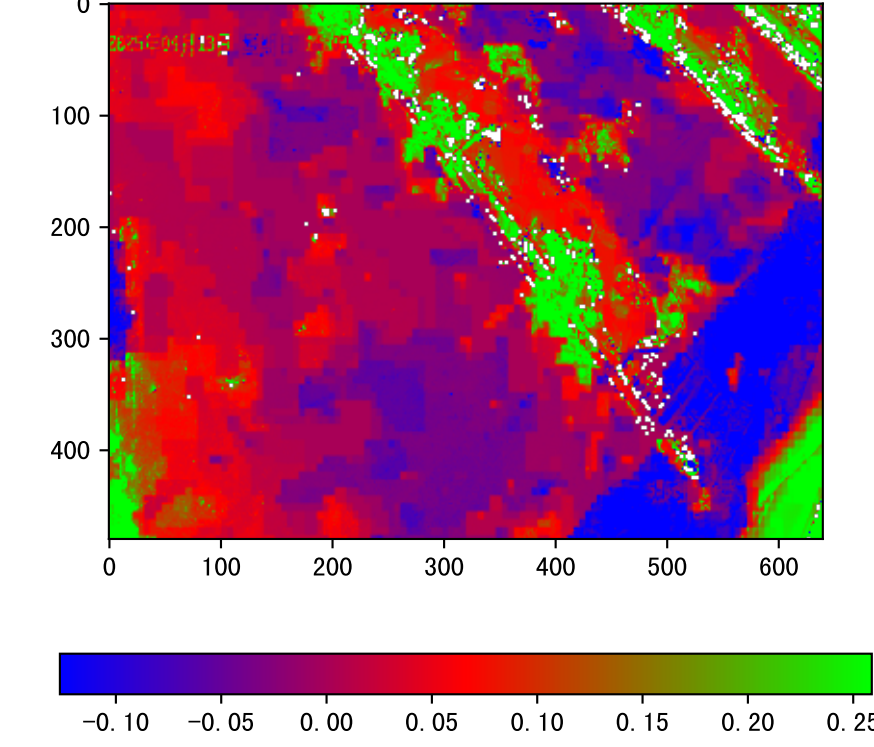
NGRD I



GL I



VAR I



TGI

