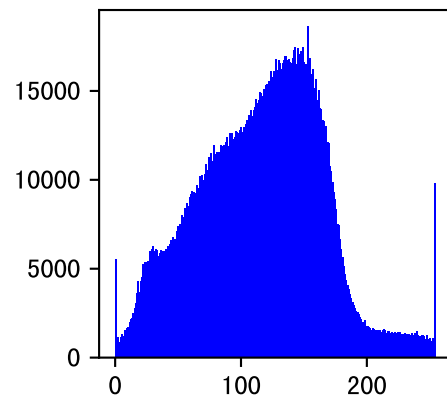
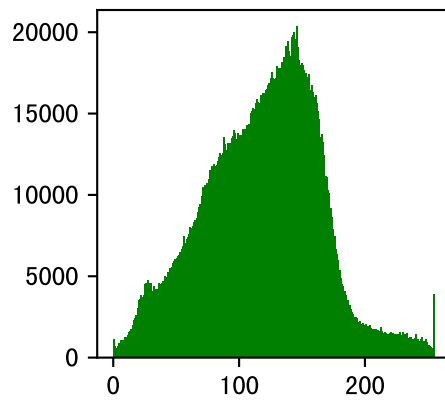
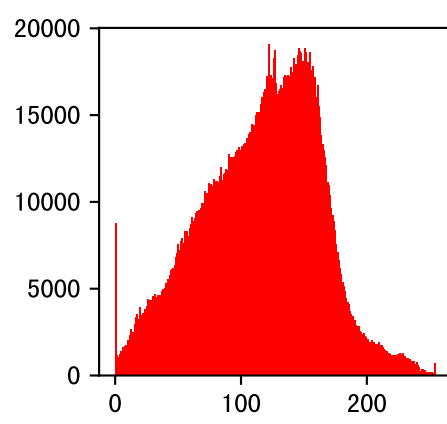
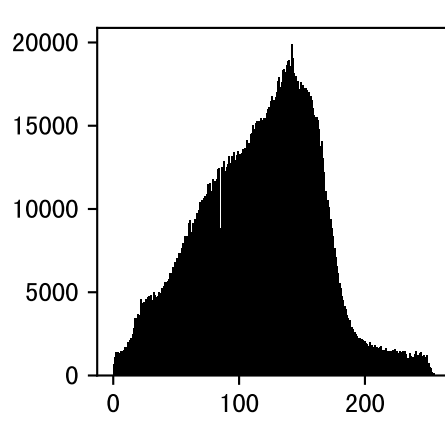
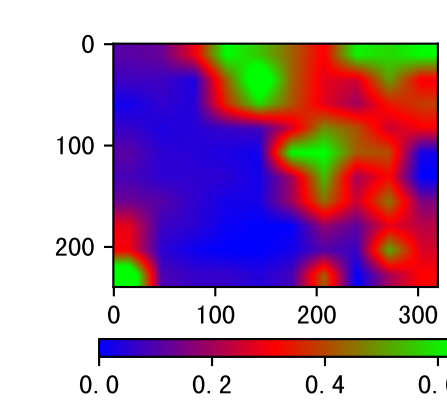
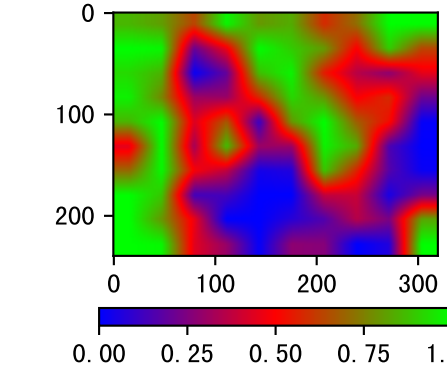
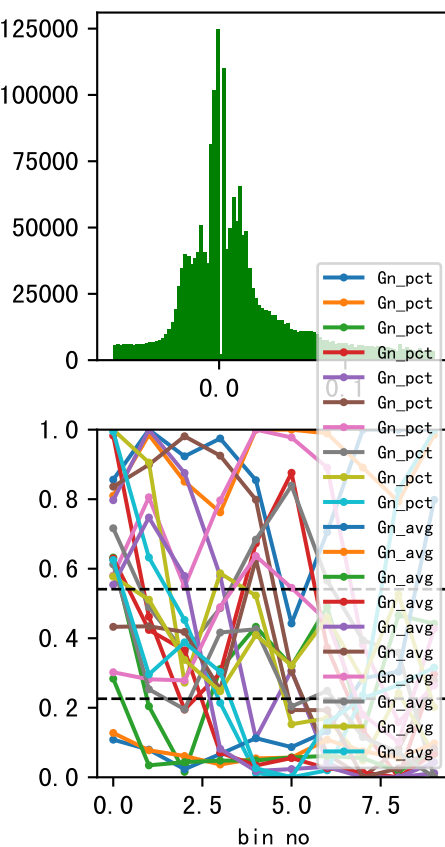
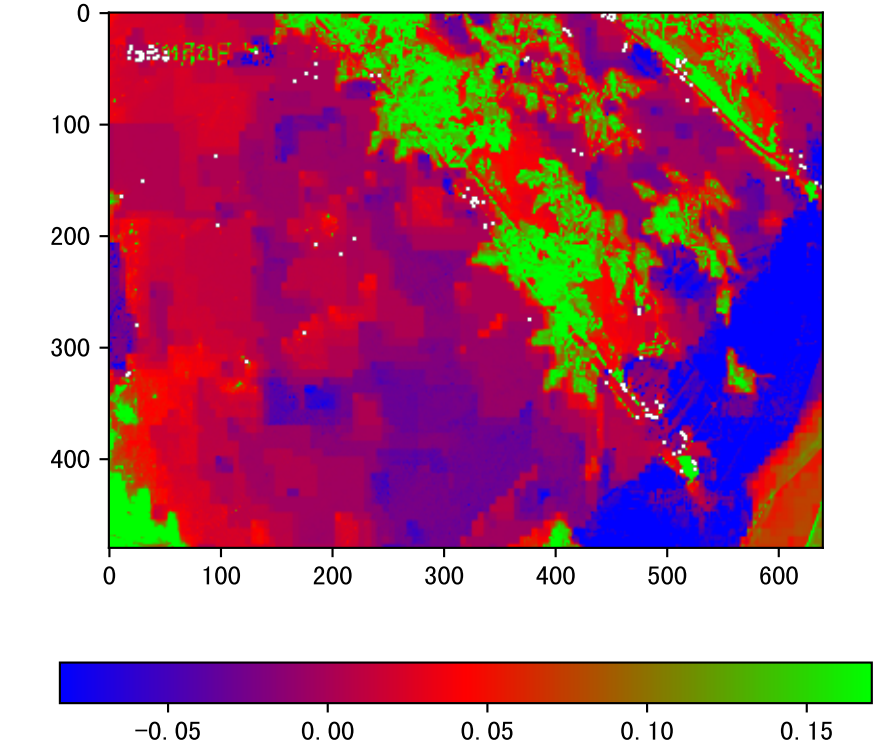


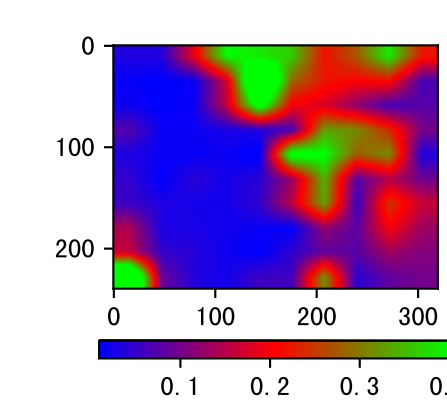
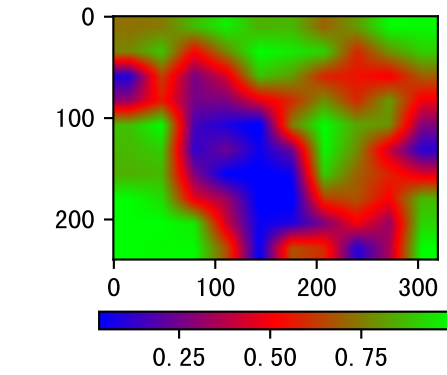
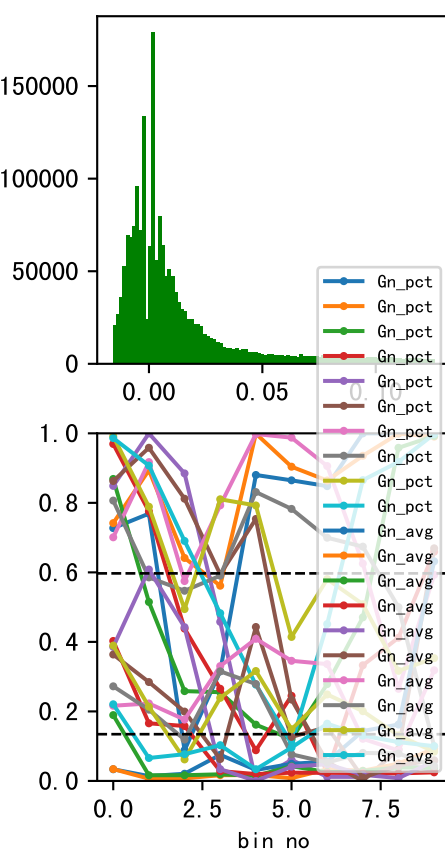
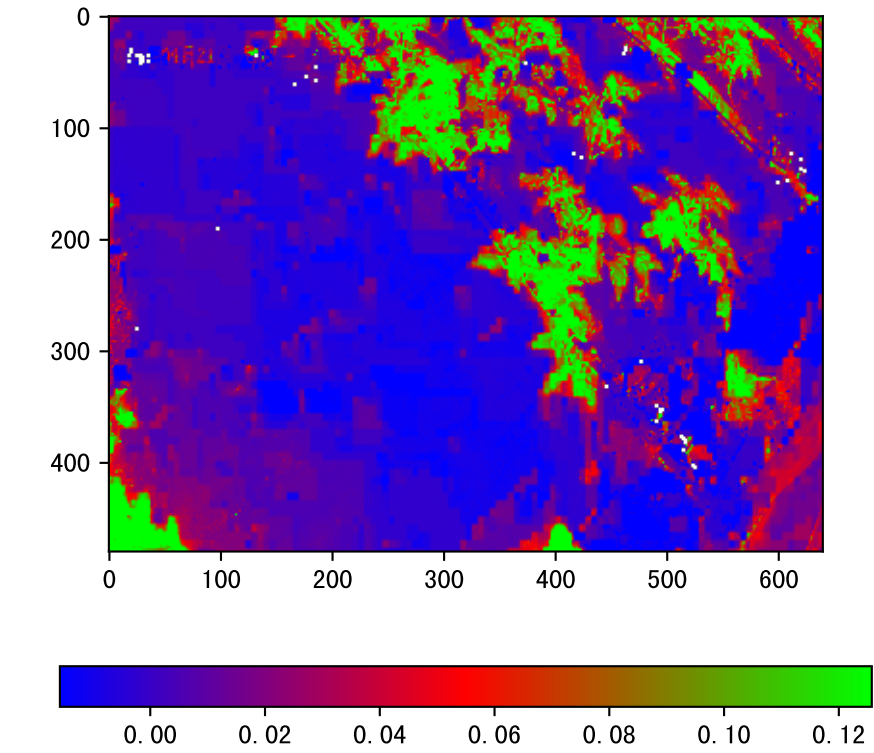
video_629_72_202504210937 D19



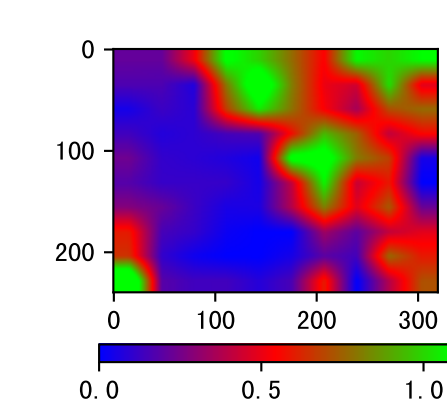
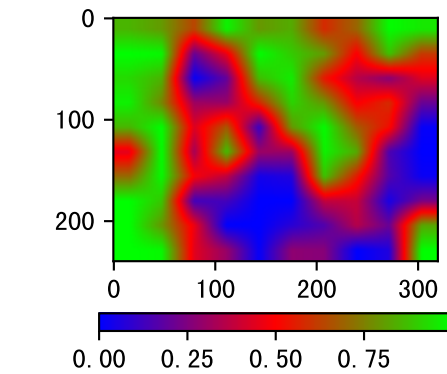
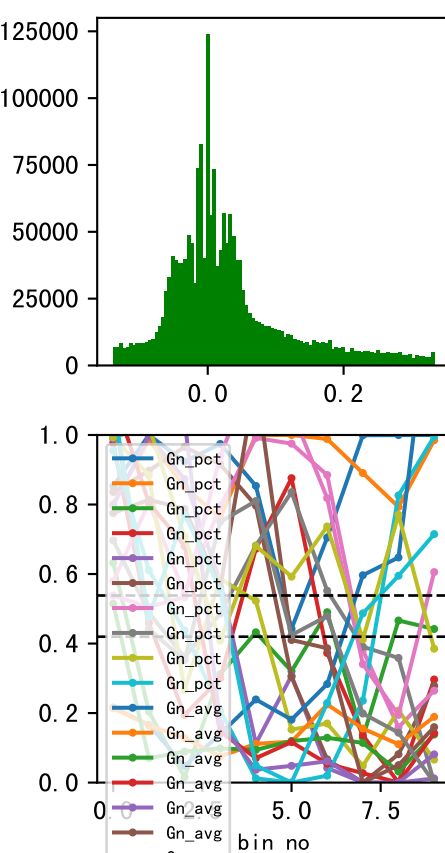
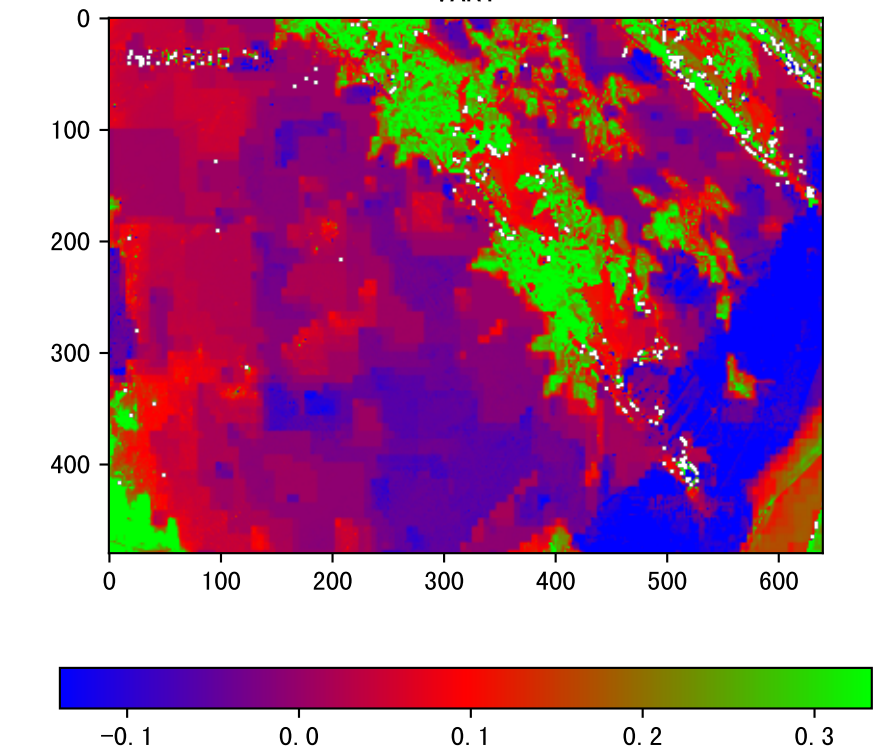
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

