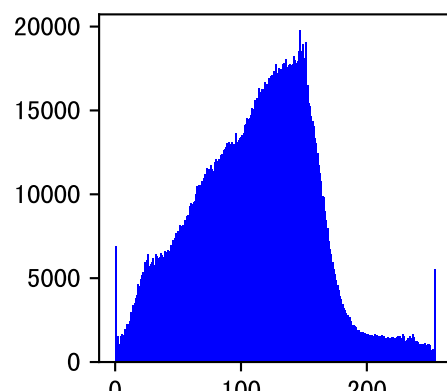
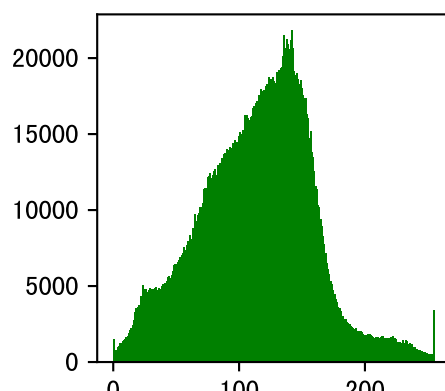
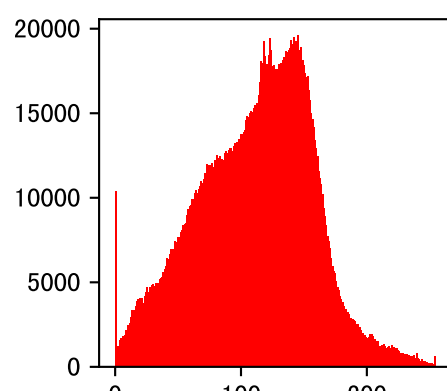
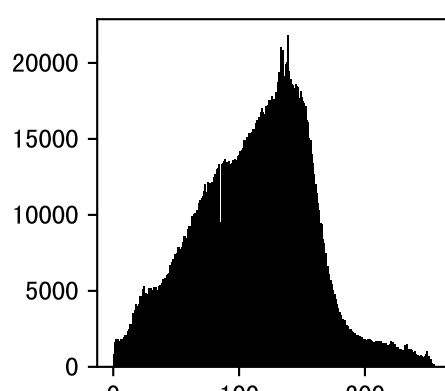
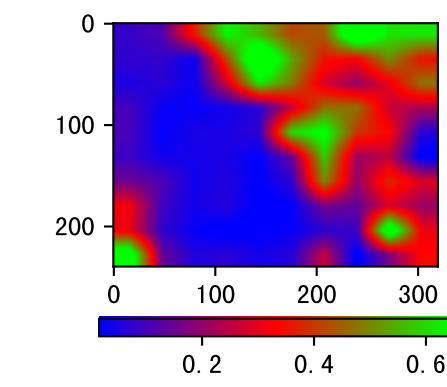
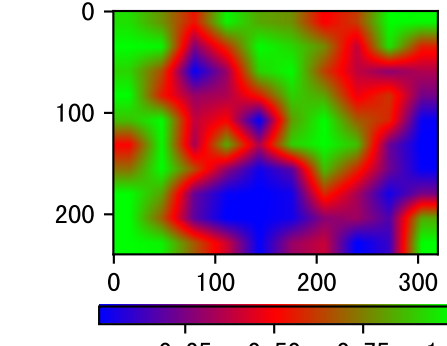
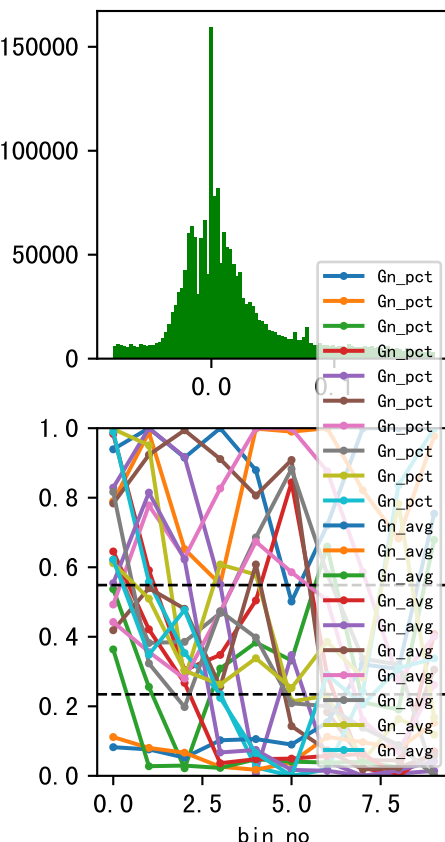
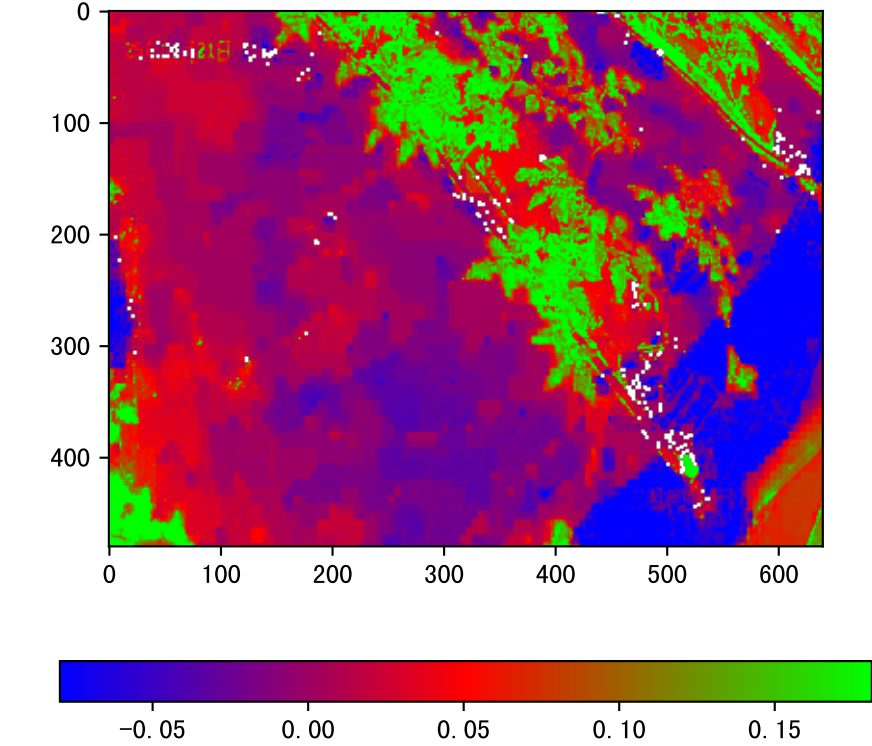


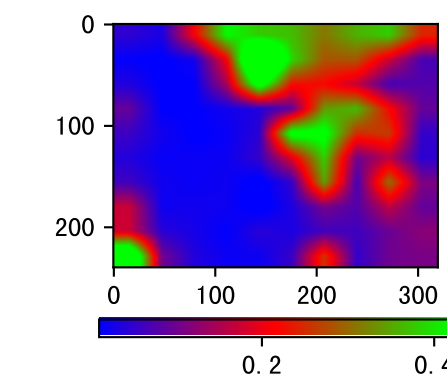
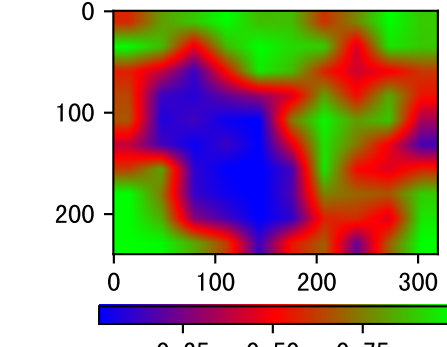
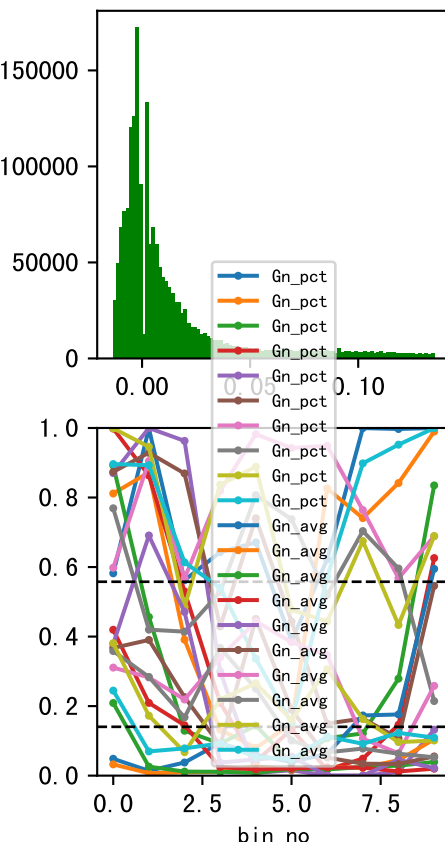
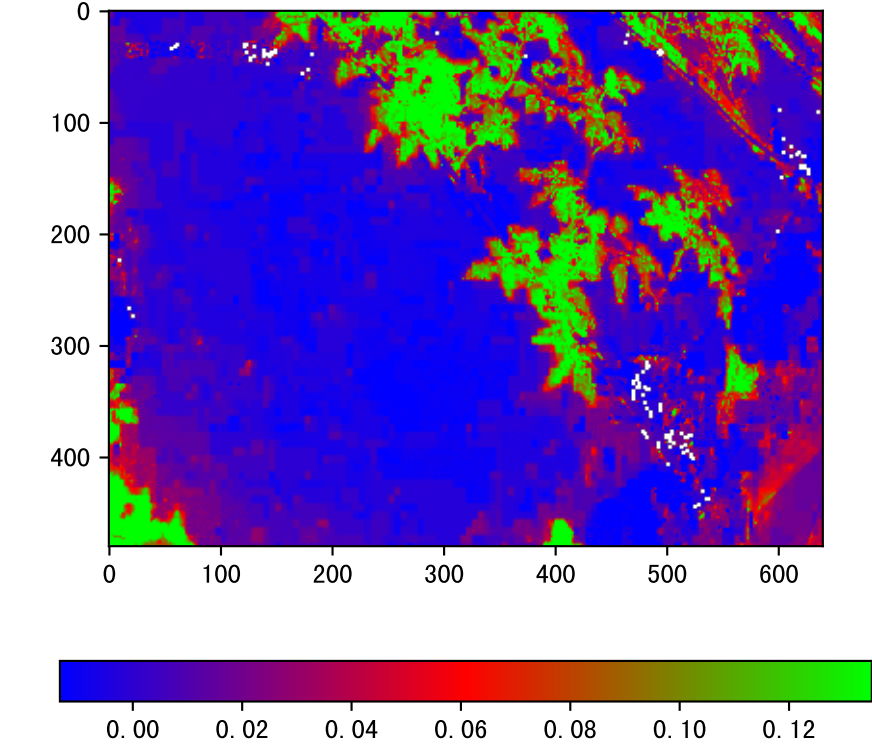
video_629_72_202504211307 D19



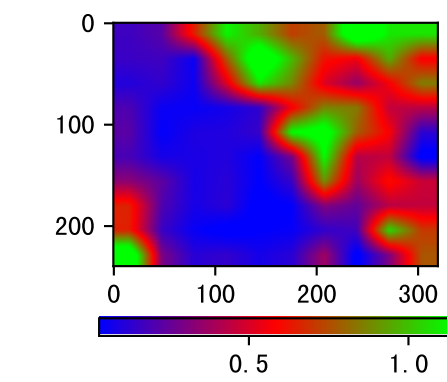
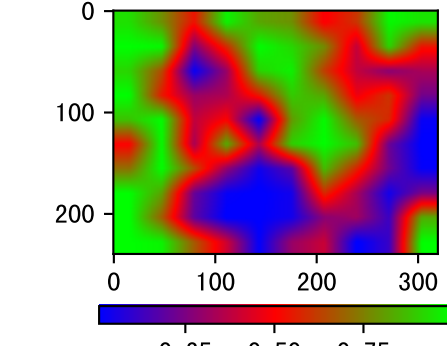
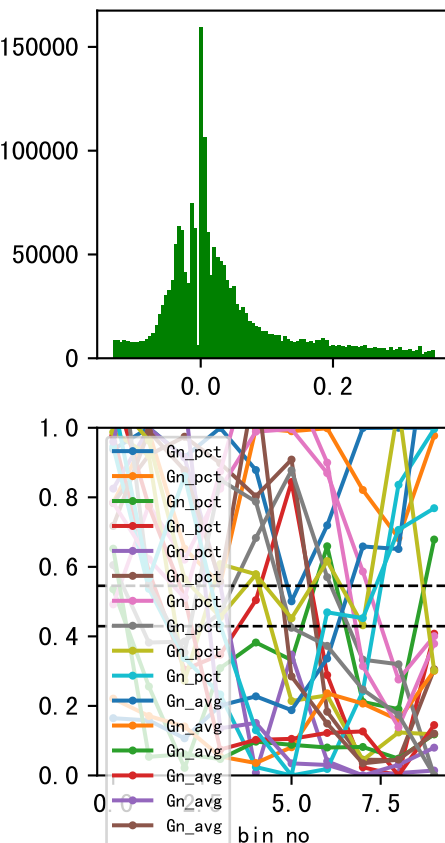
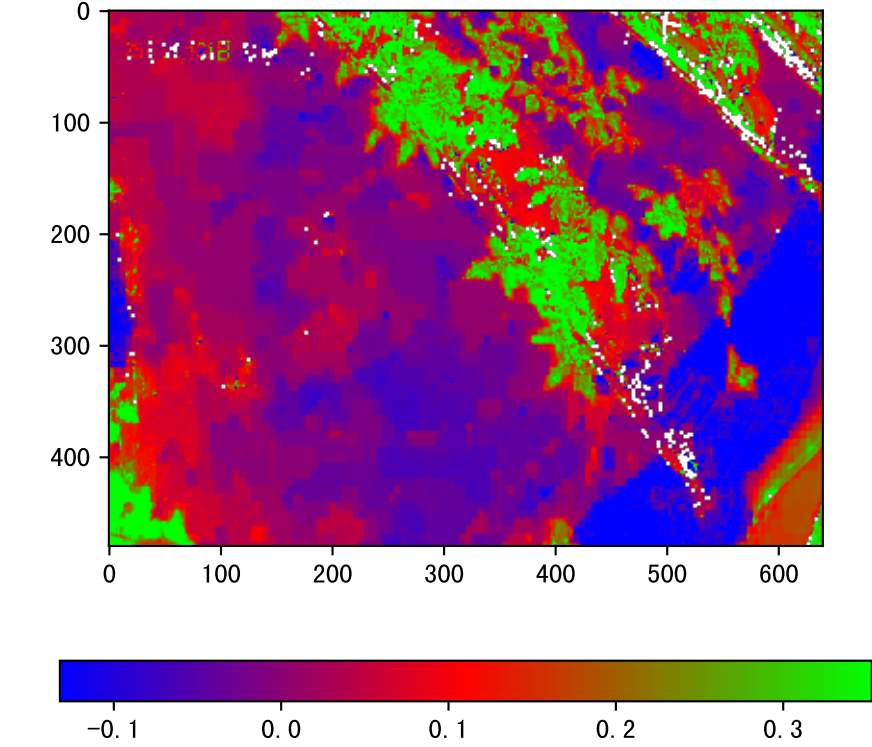
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

