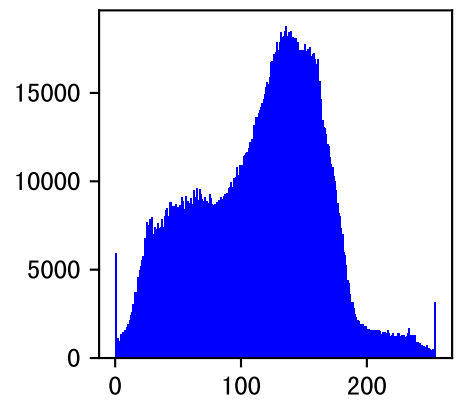
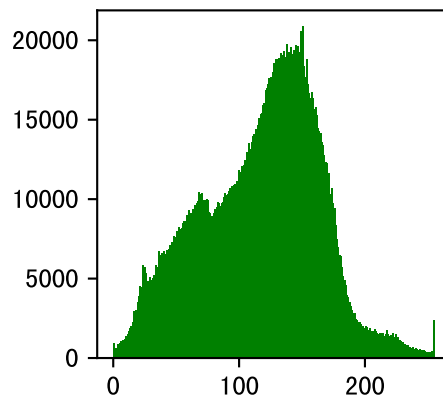
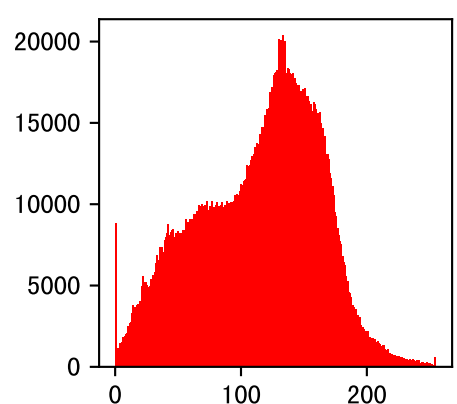
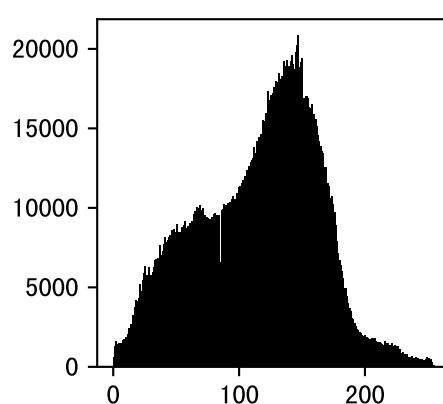
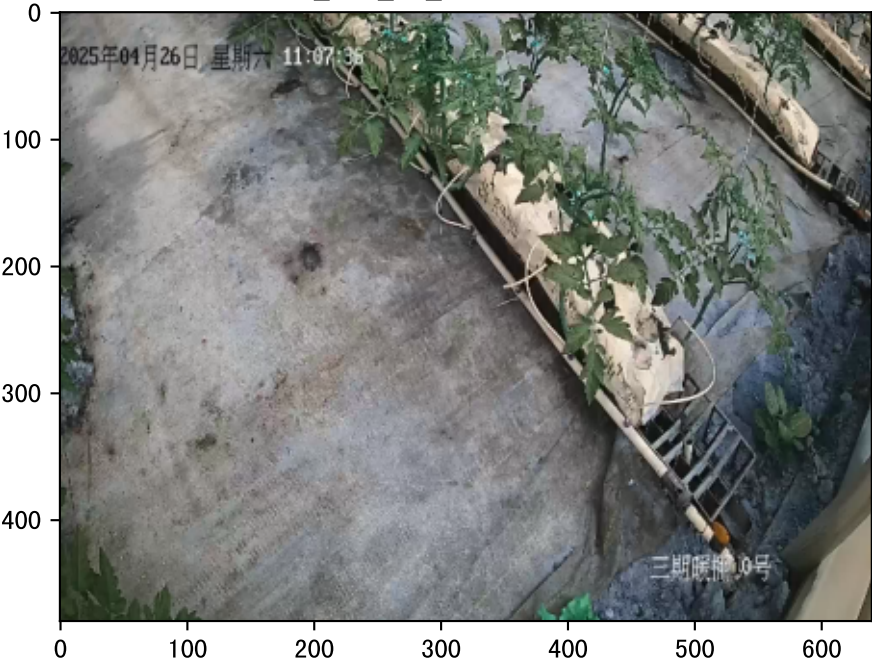
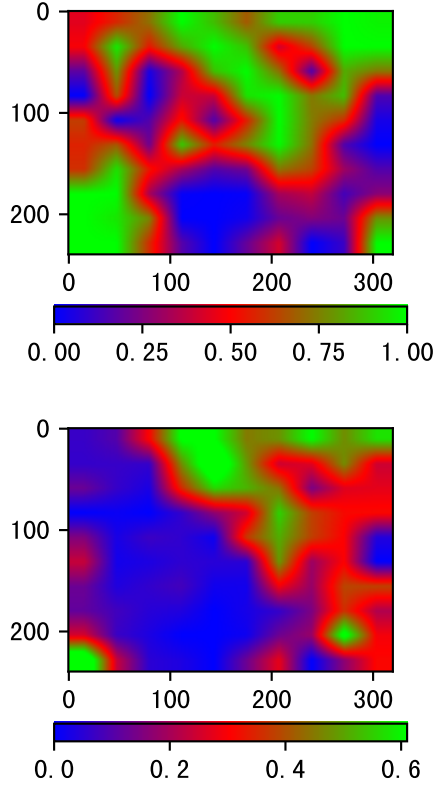
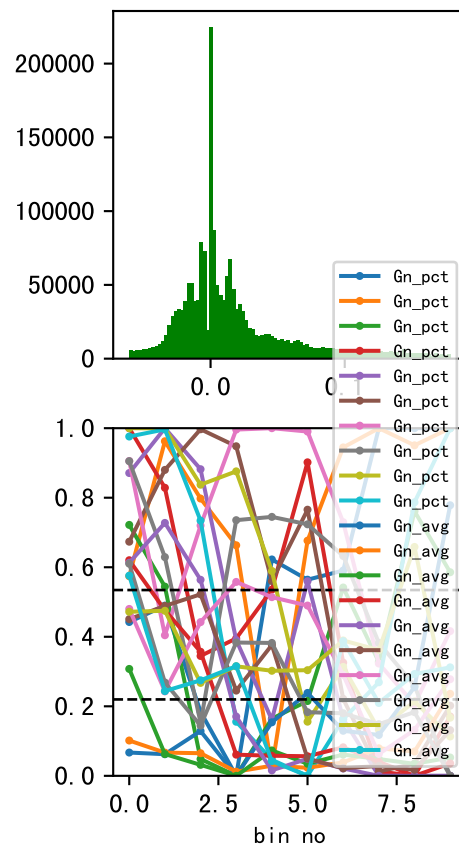
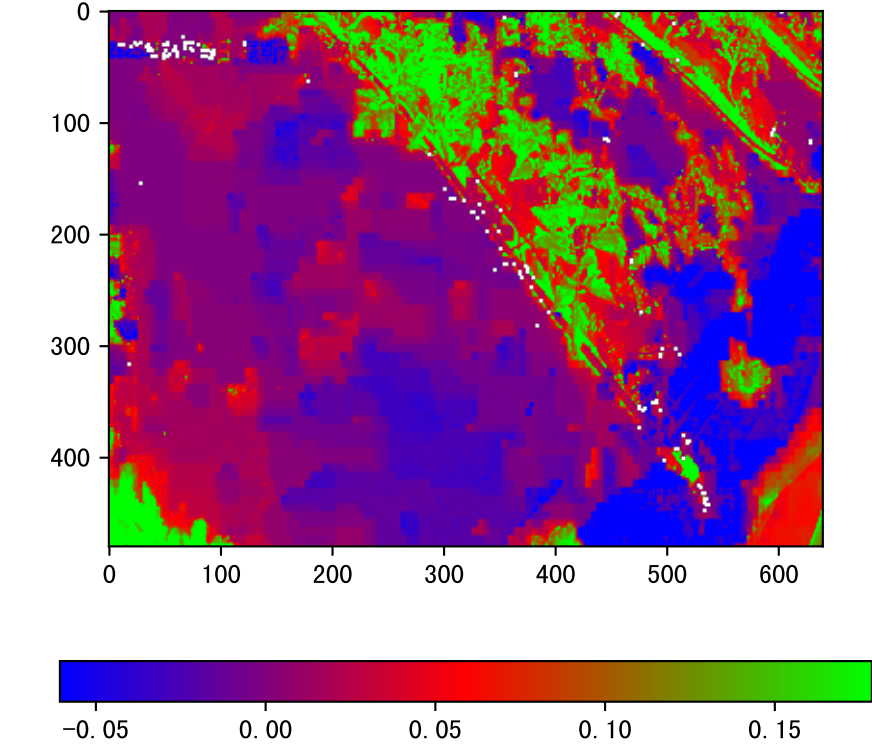


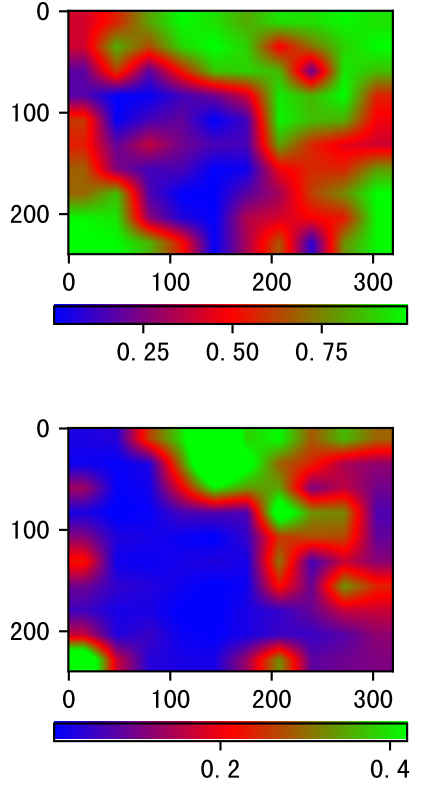
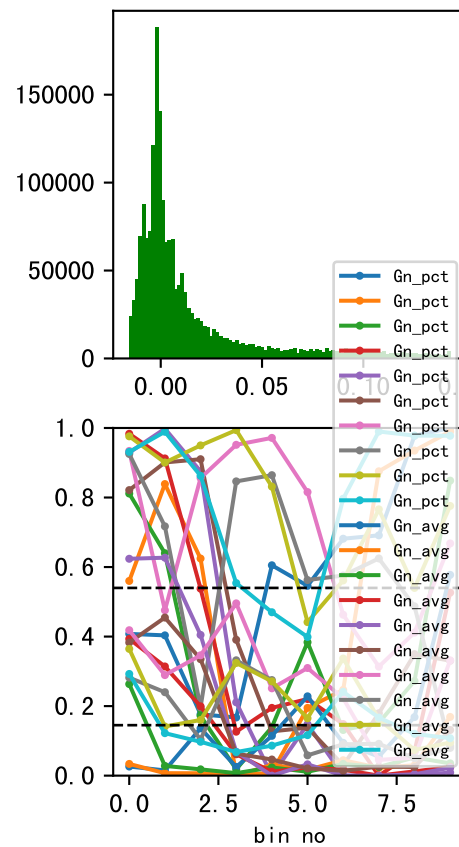
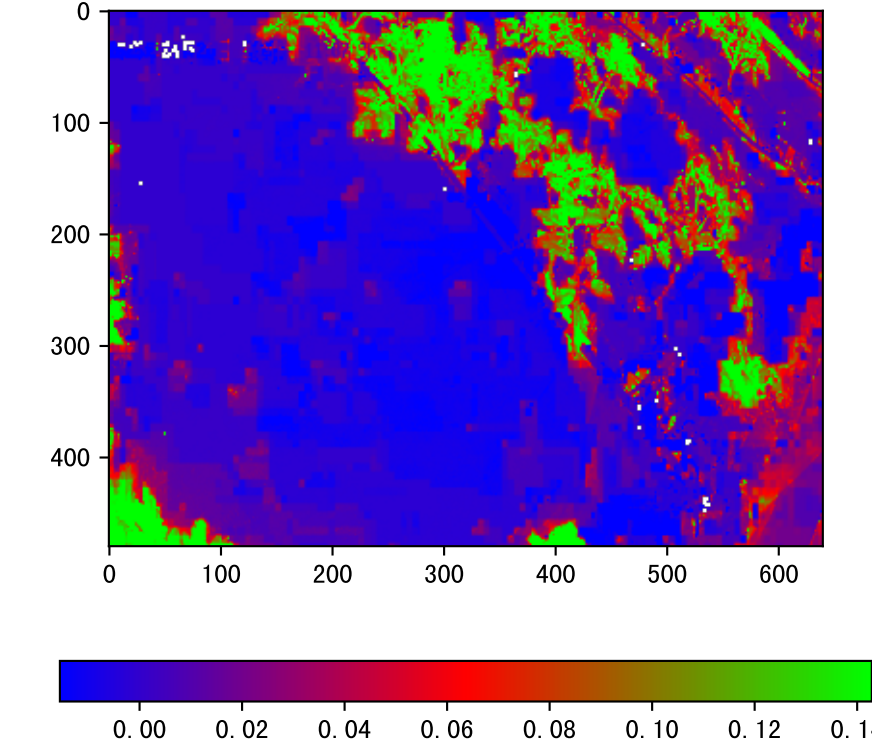
video_629_72_202504261107 D24



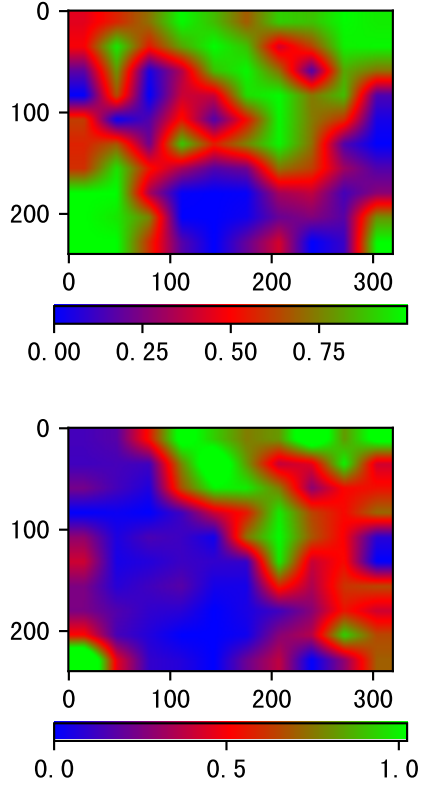
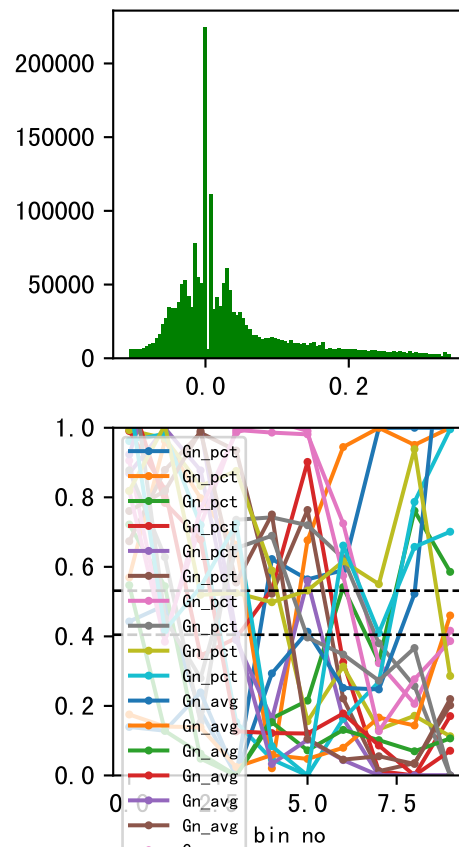
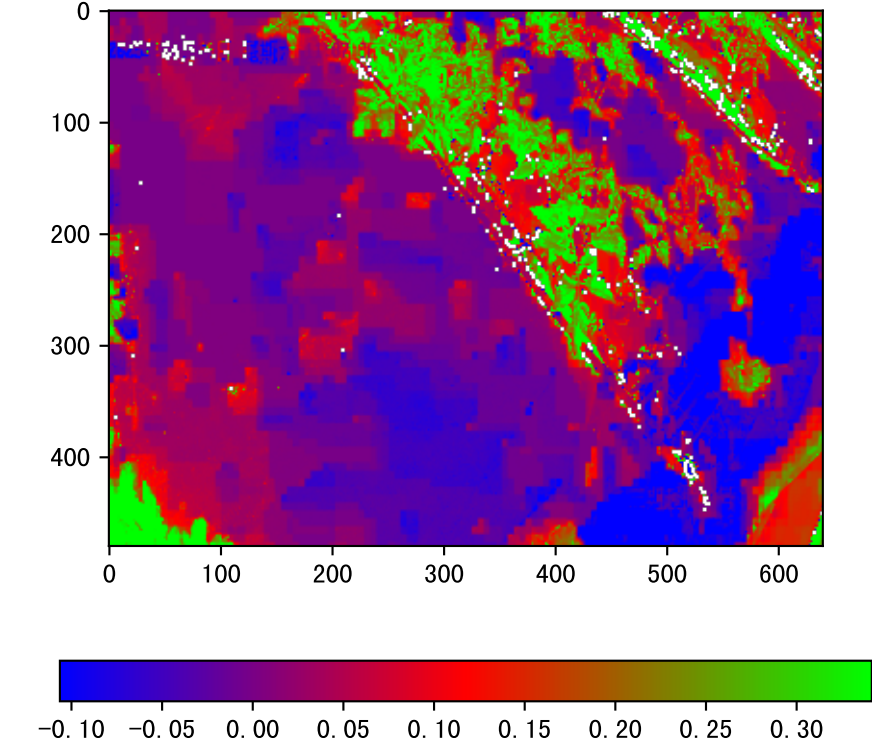
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

