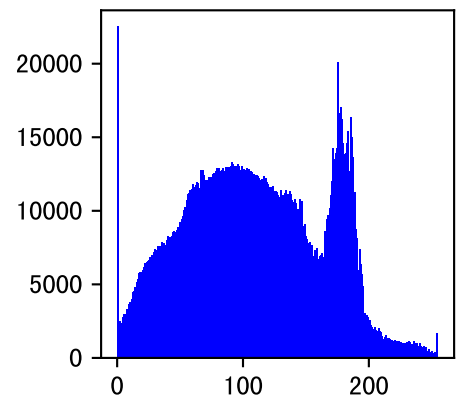
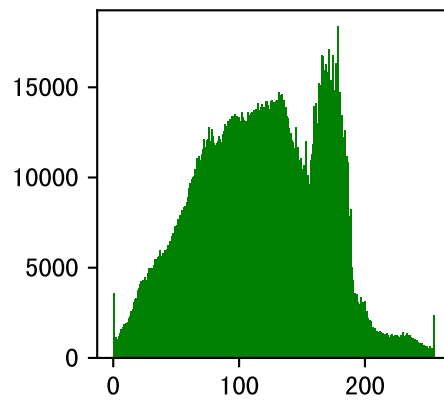
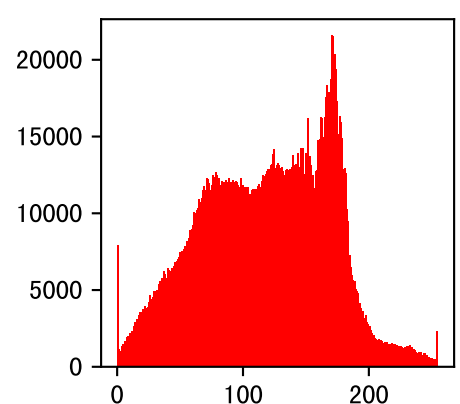
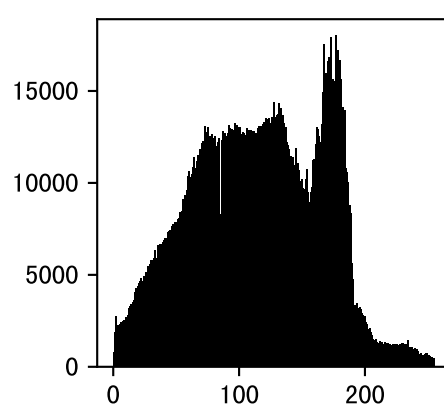
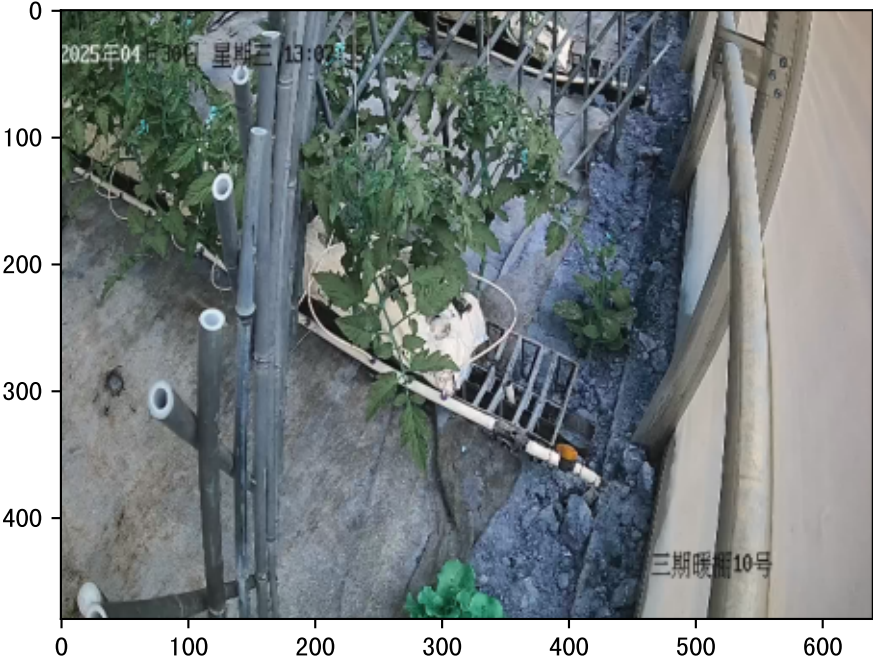
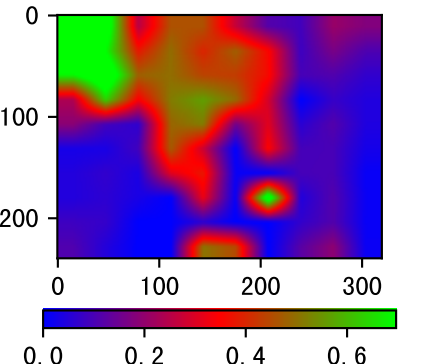
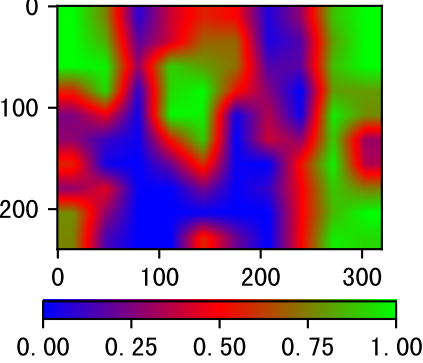
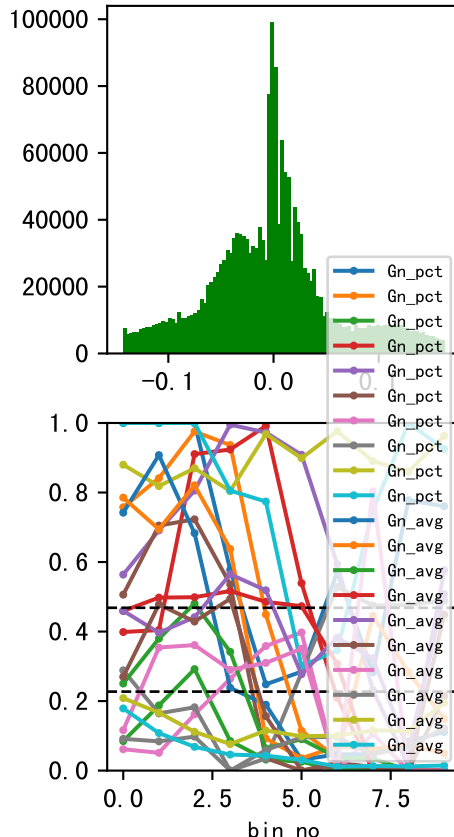
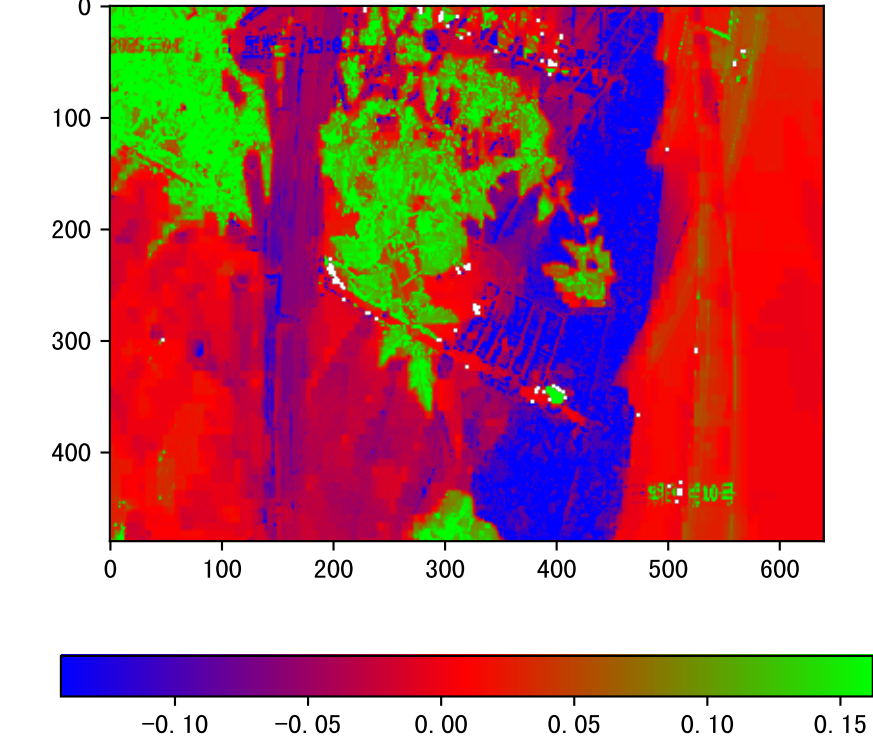


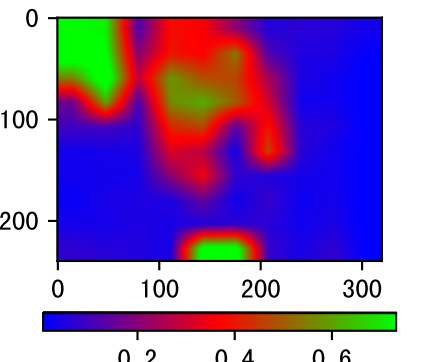
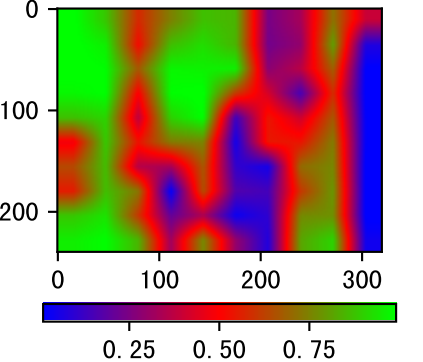
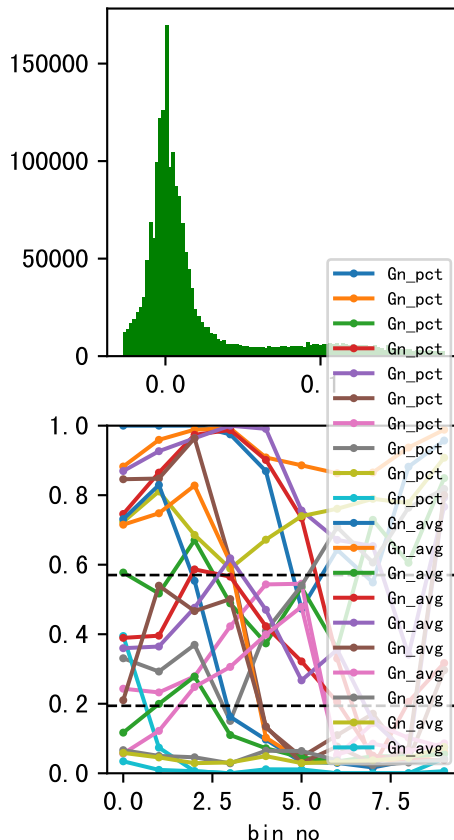
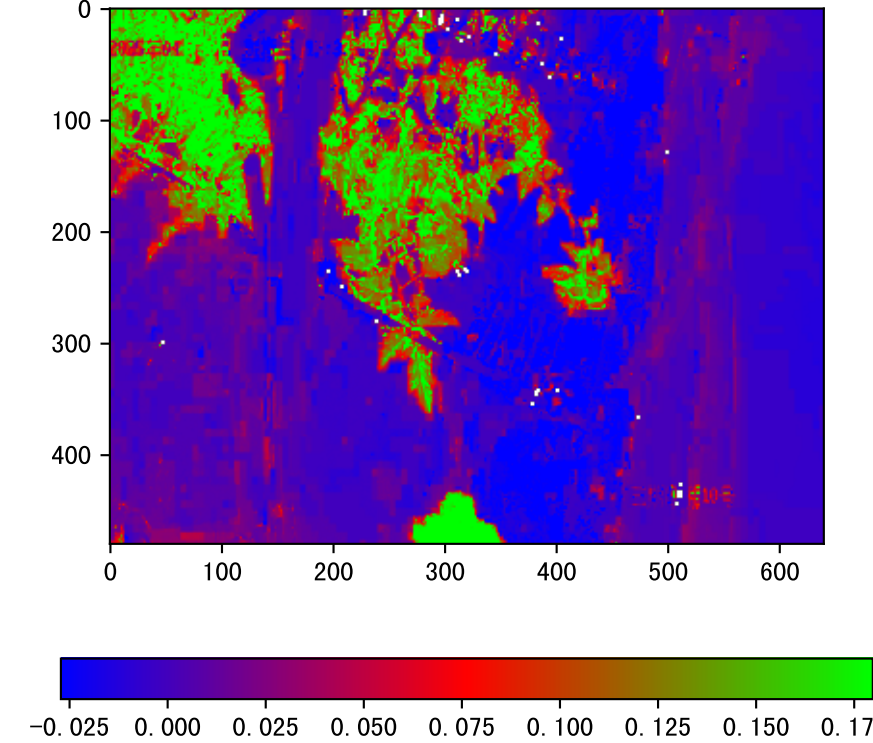
video_629_72_202504301307 D28



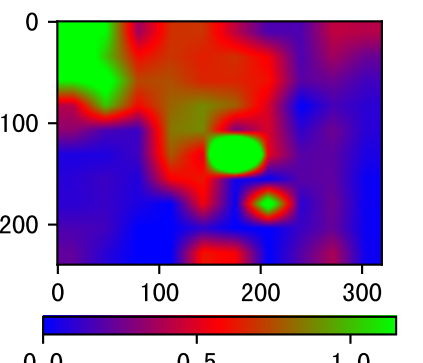
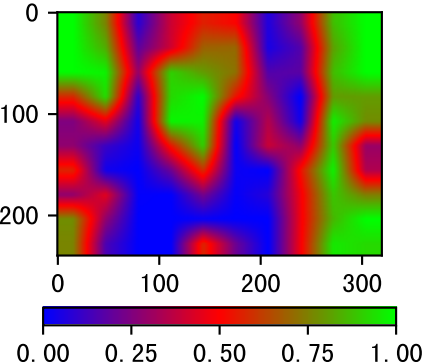
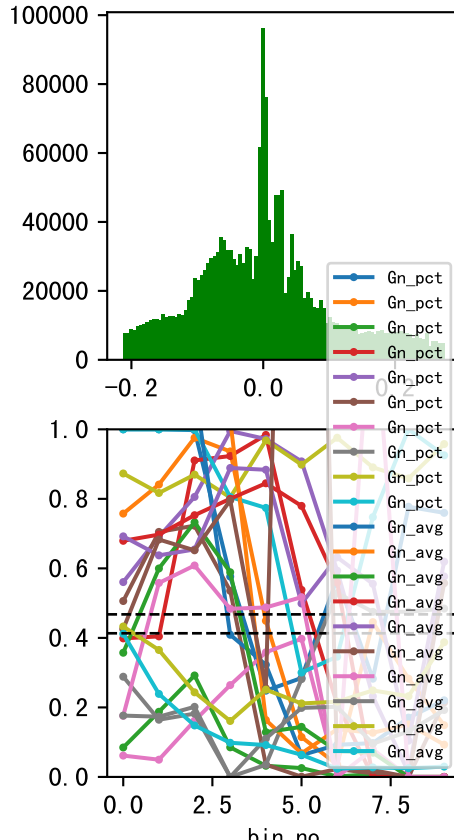
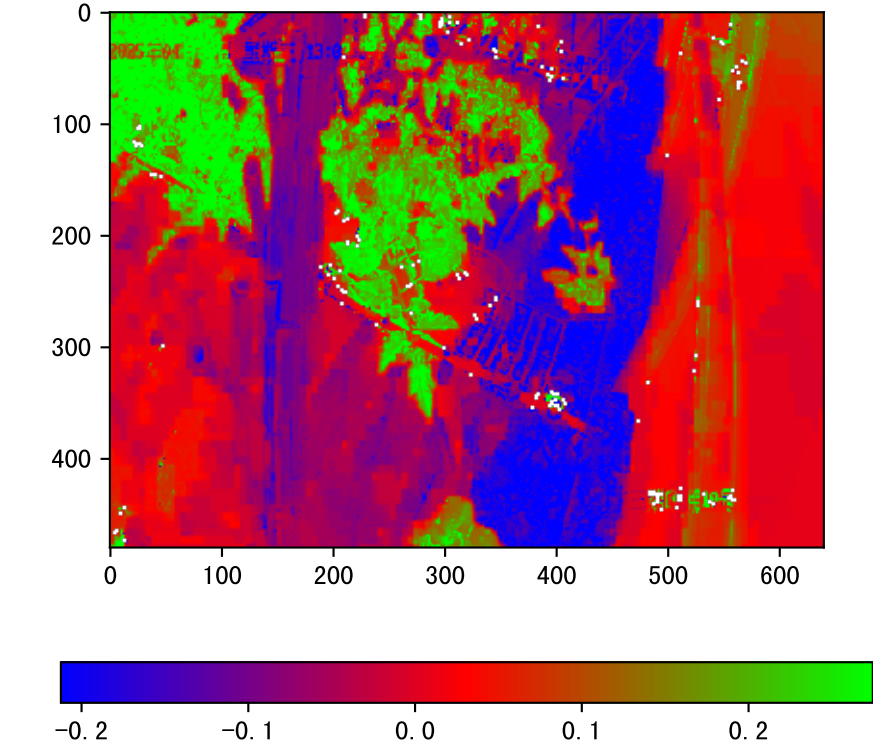
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

