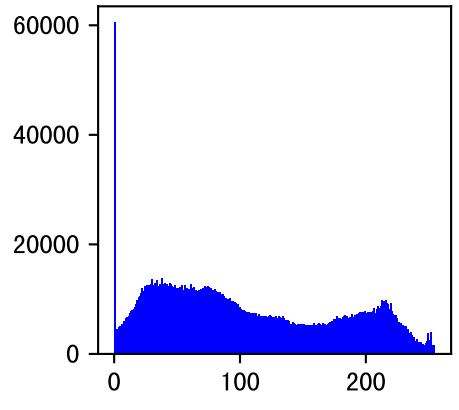
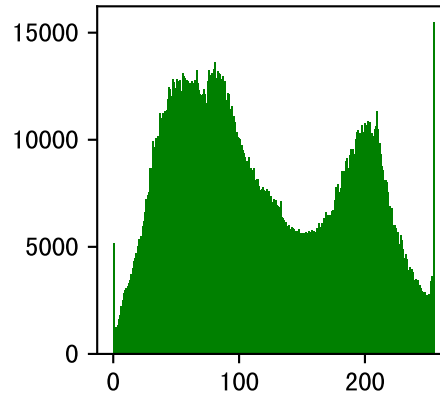
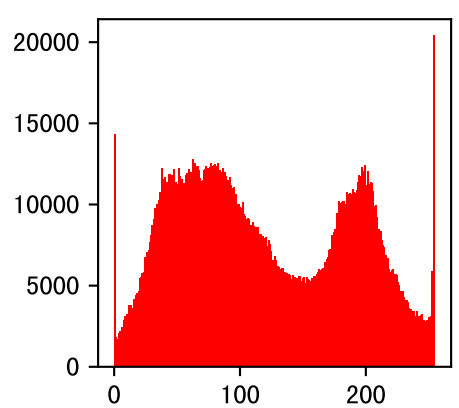
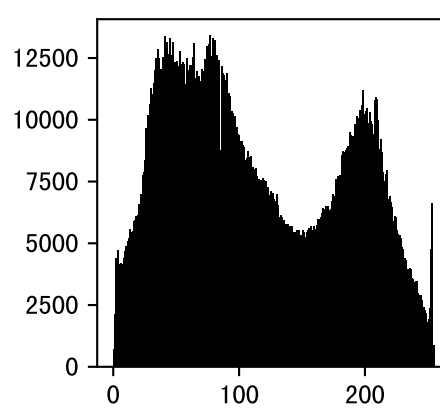
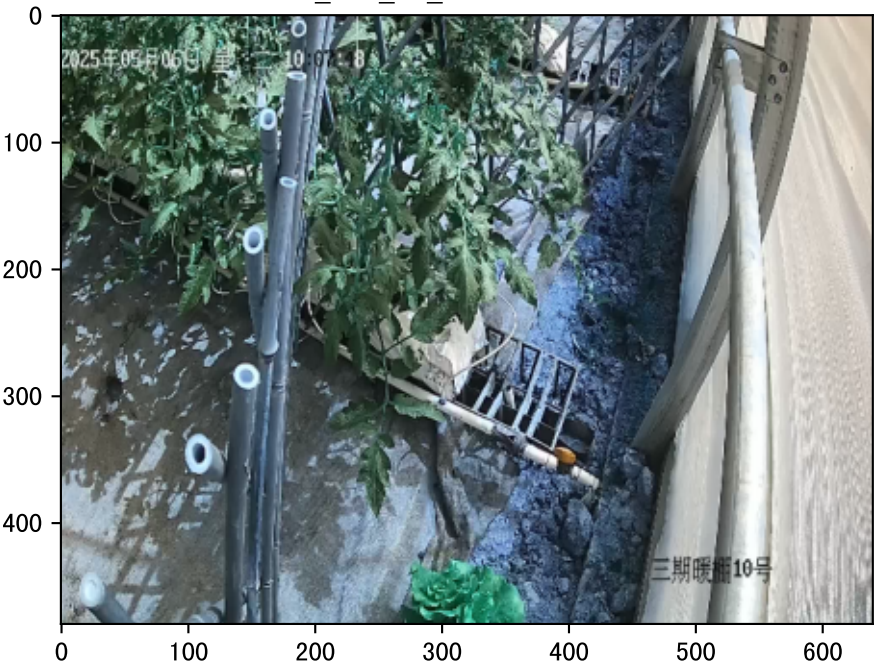
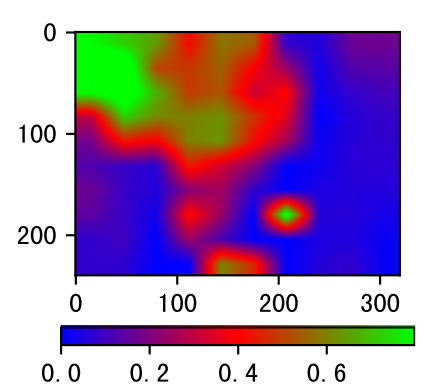
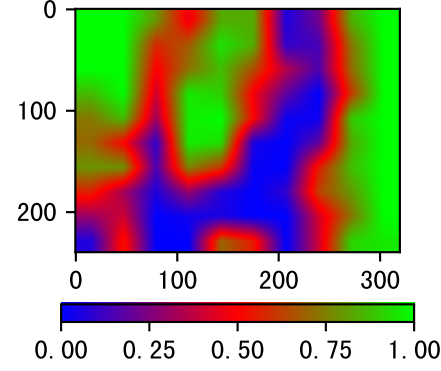
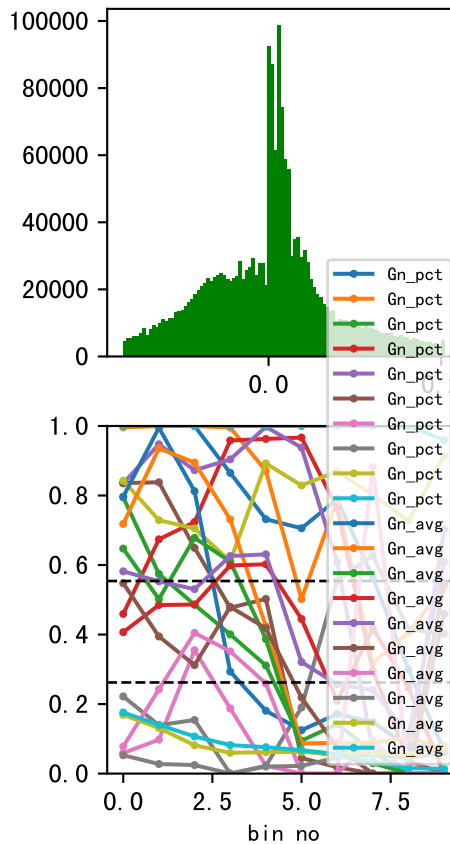
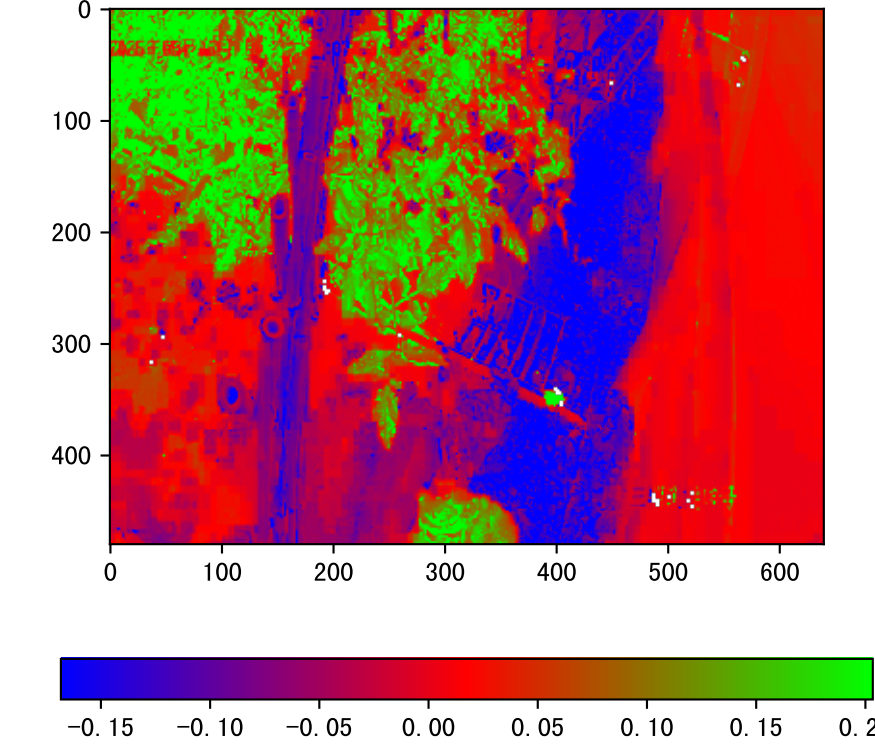


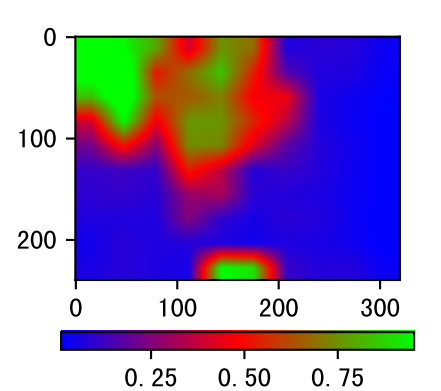
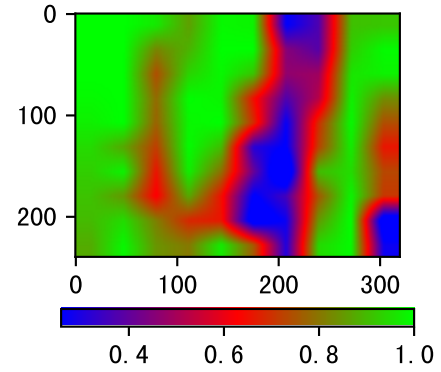
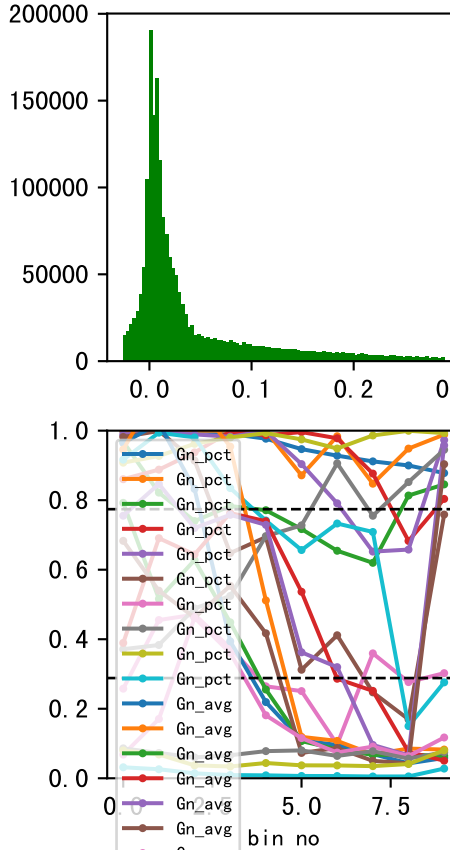
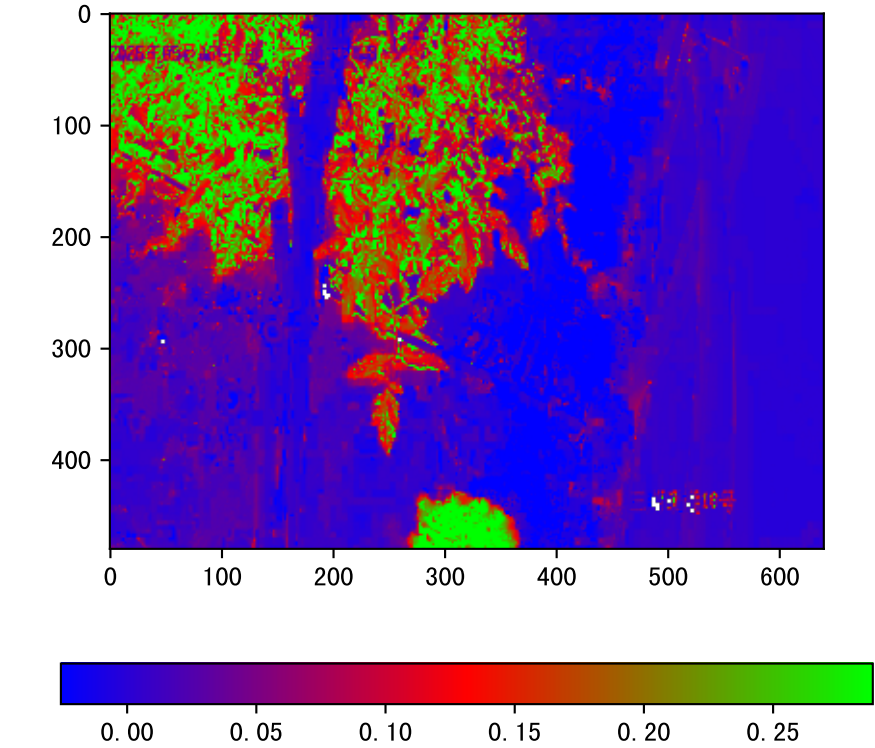
video_629_72_202505061007 D34



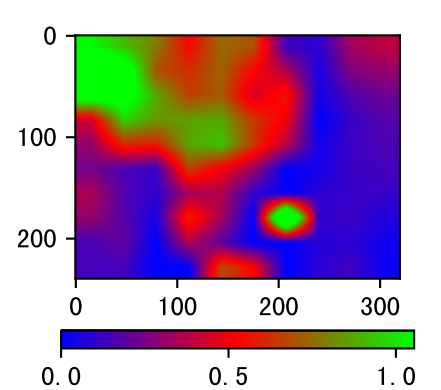
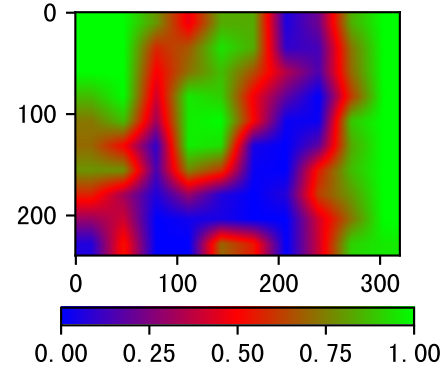
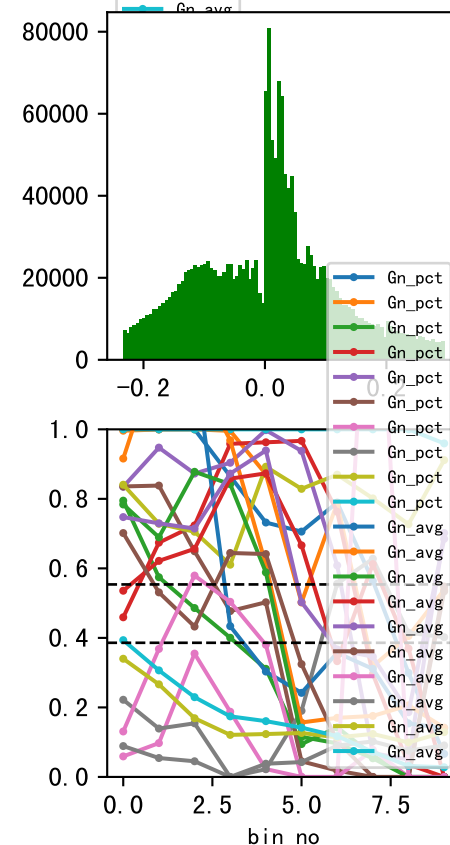
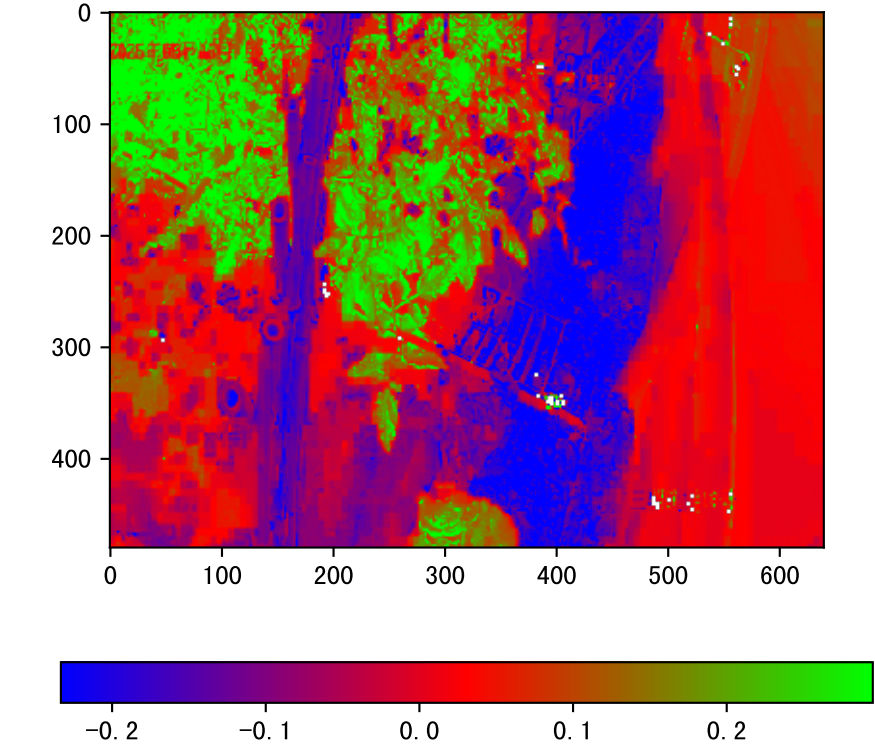
NGRDI



GLI



VARI



TGI

