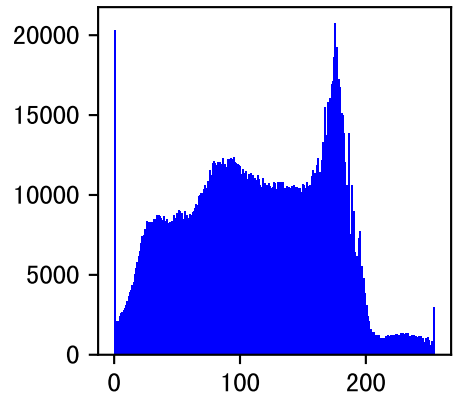
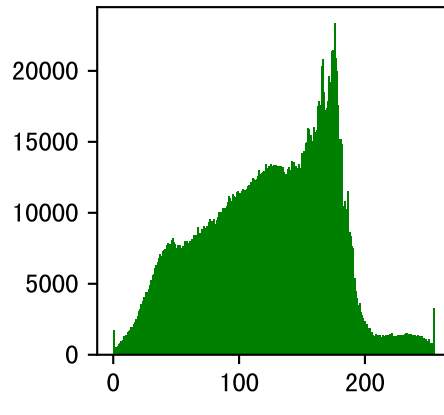
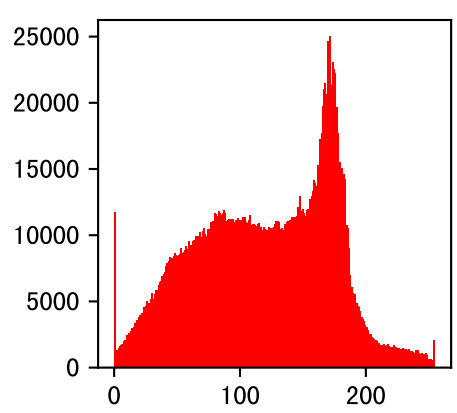
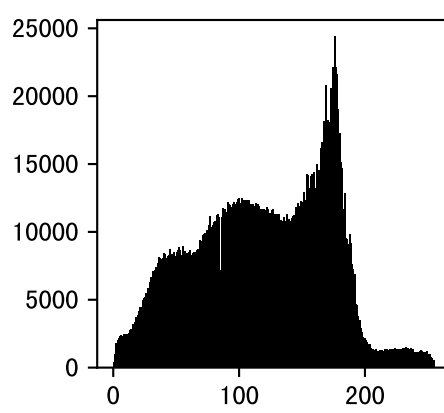
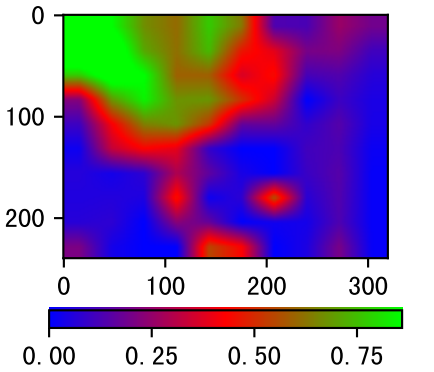
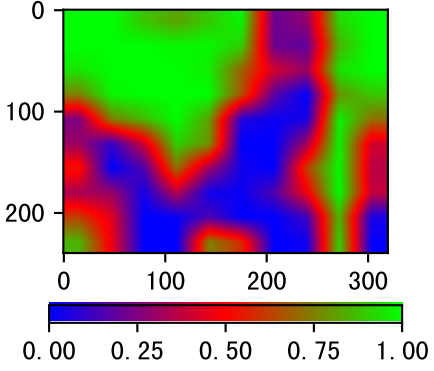
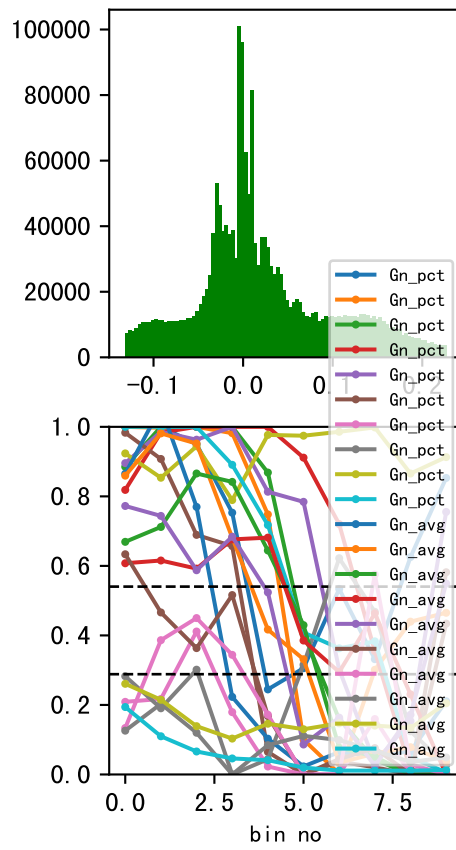
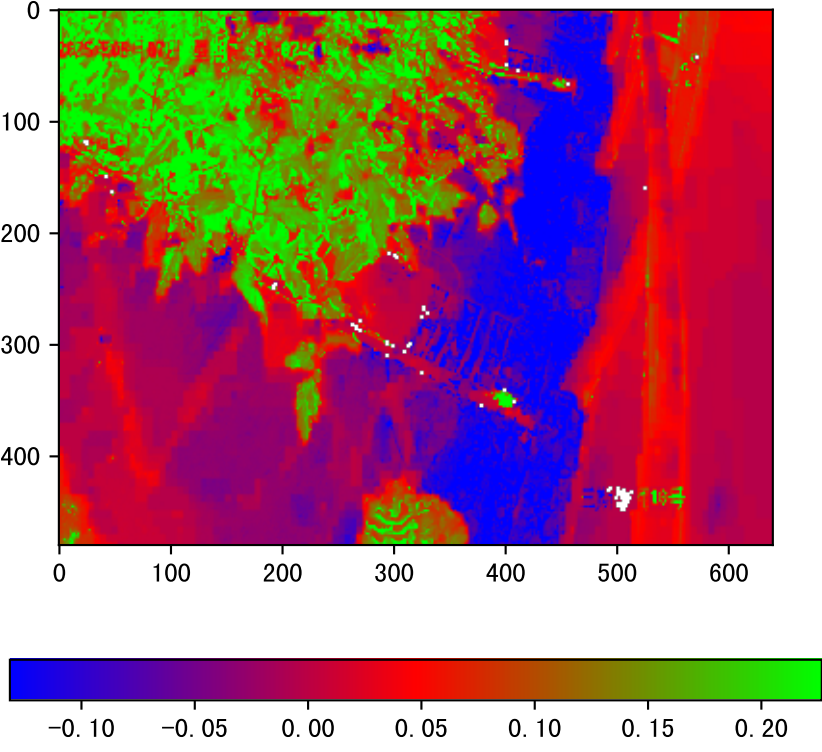


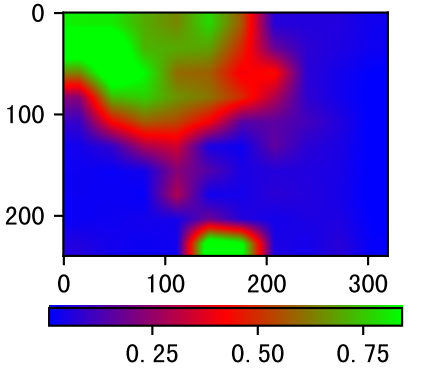
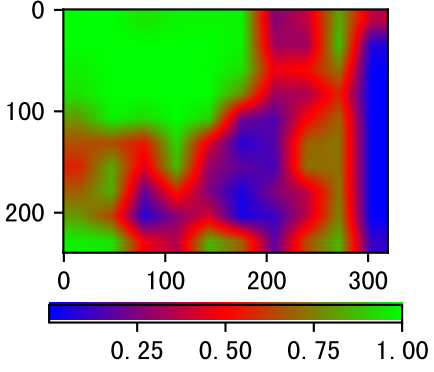
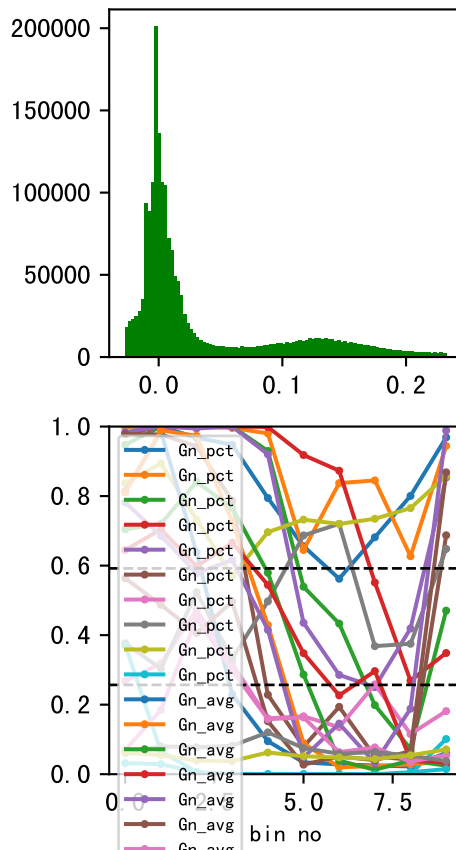
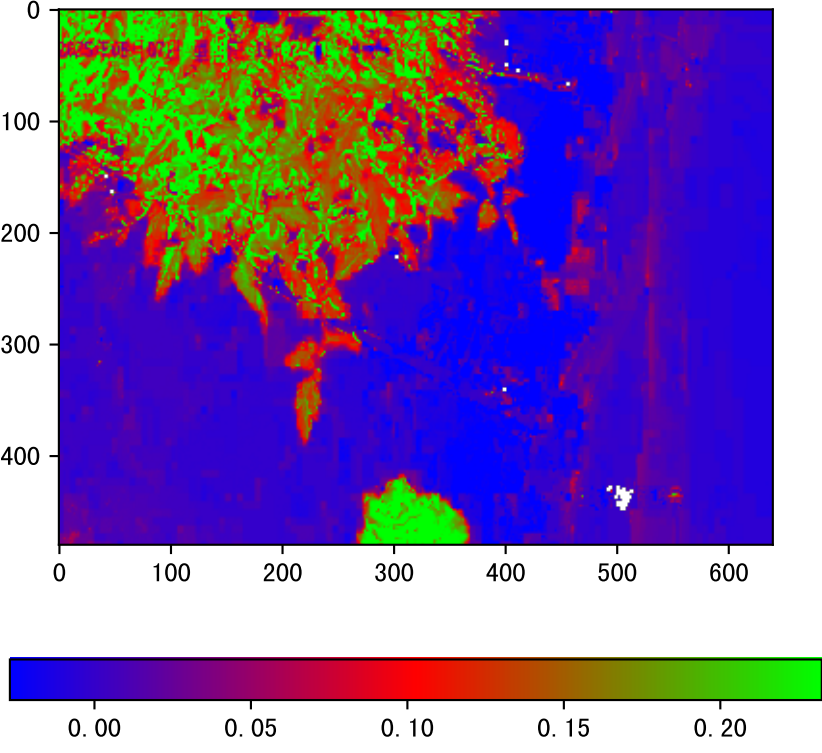
video_629_72_202505071407 D35



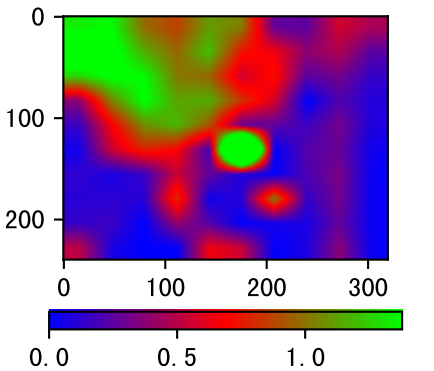
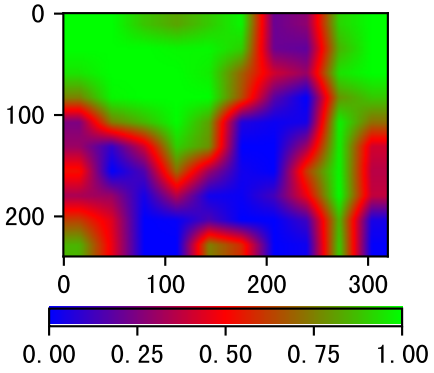
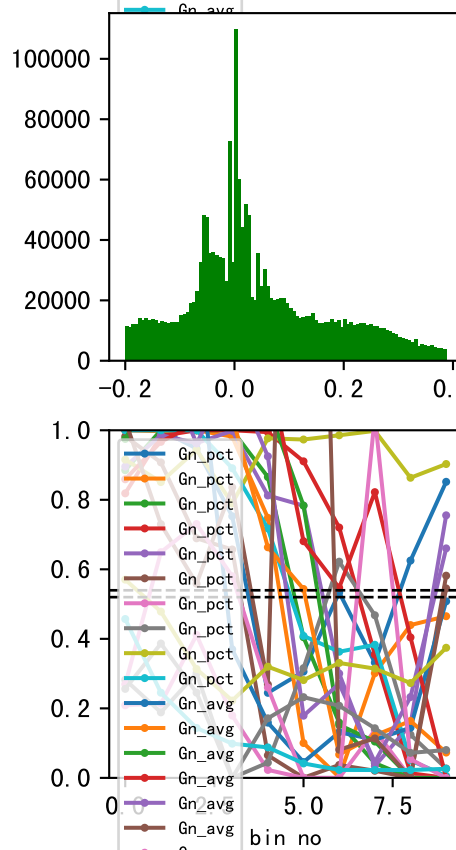
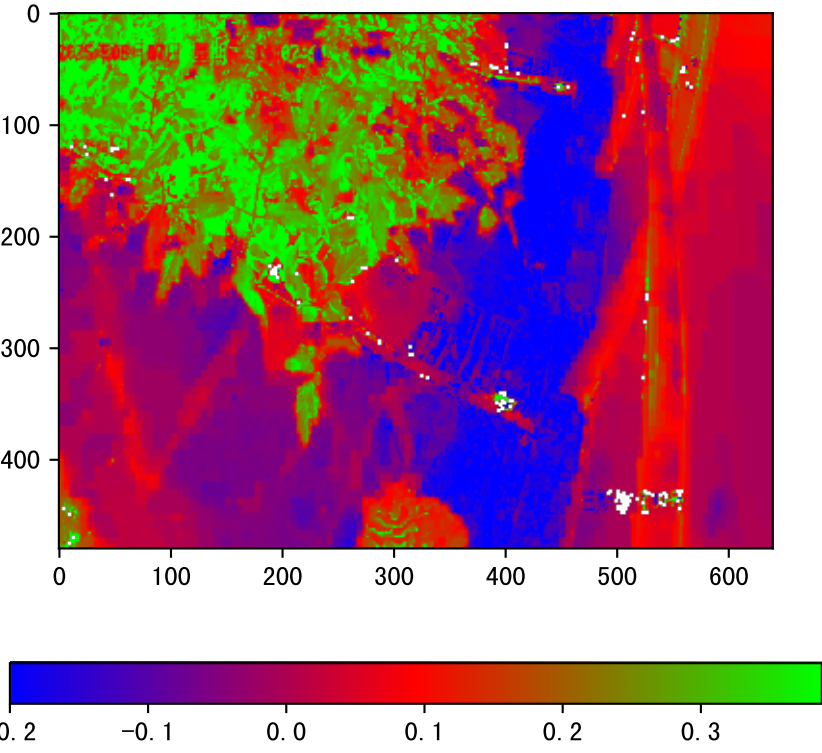
NGRDI



GLI



VARI



TGI

