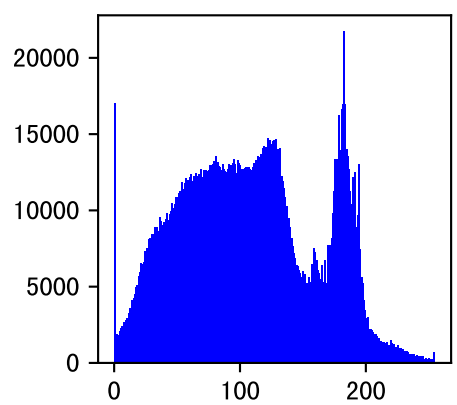
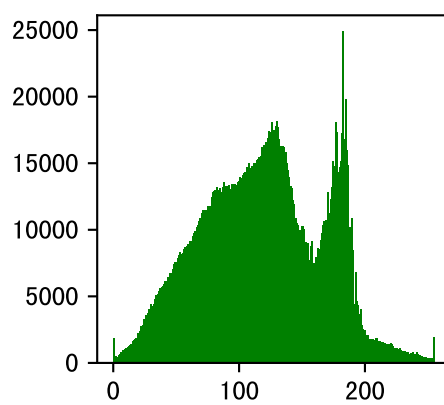
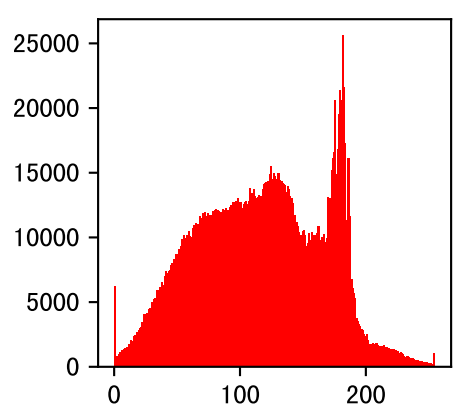
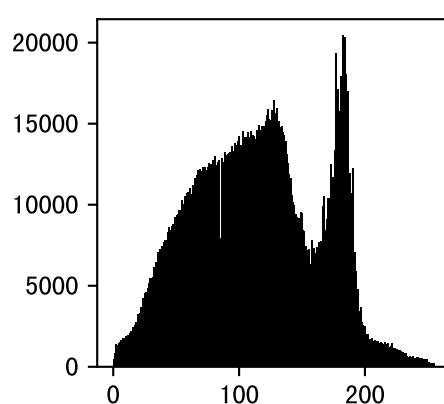
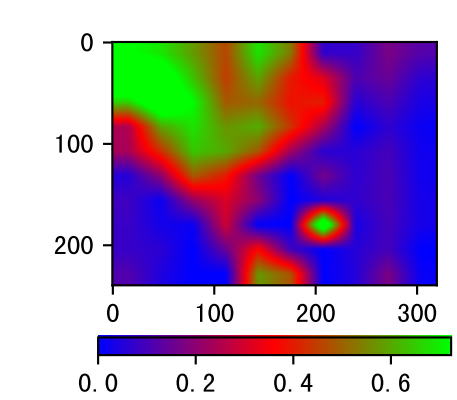
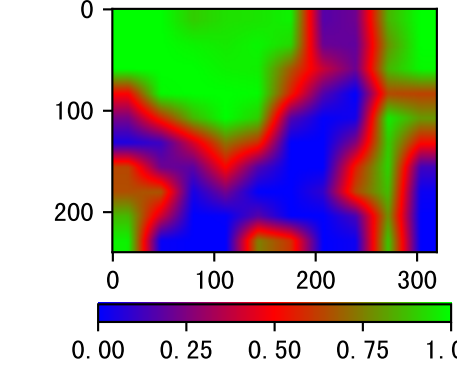
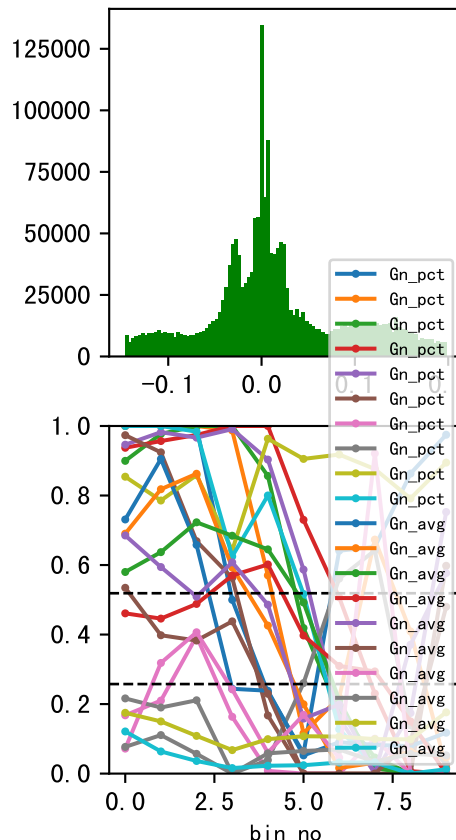
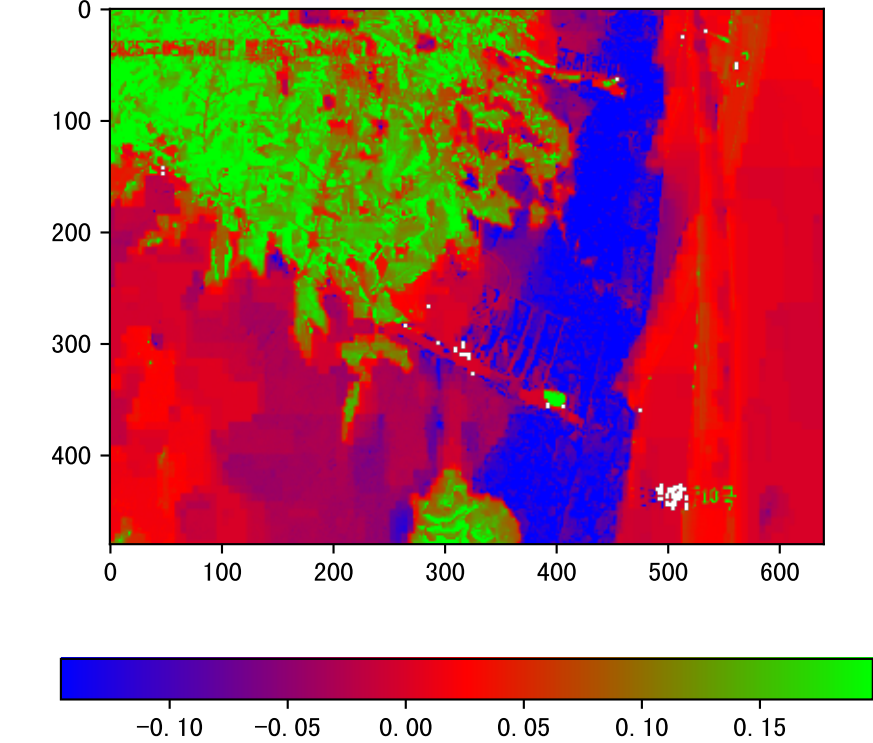


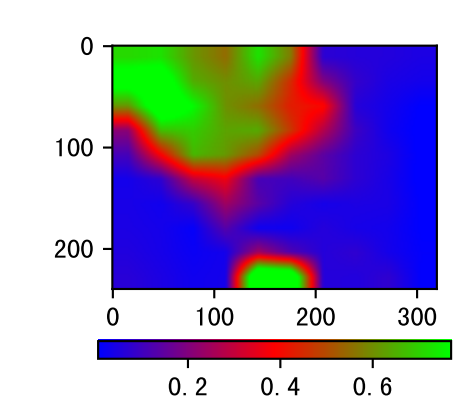
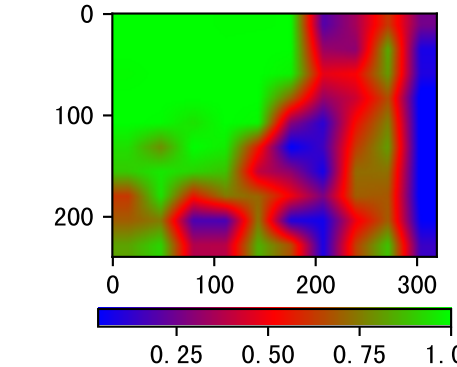
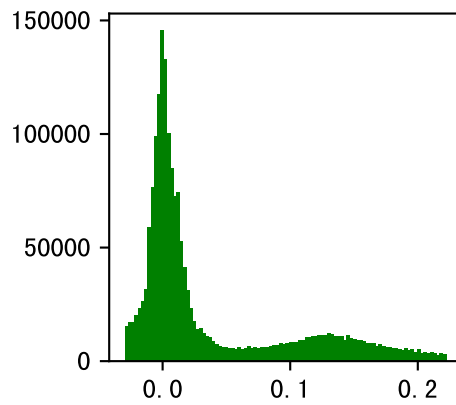
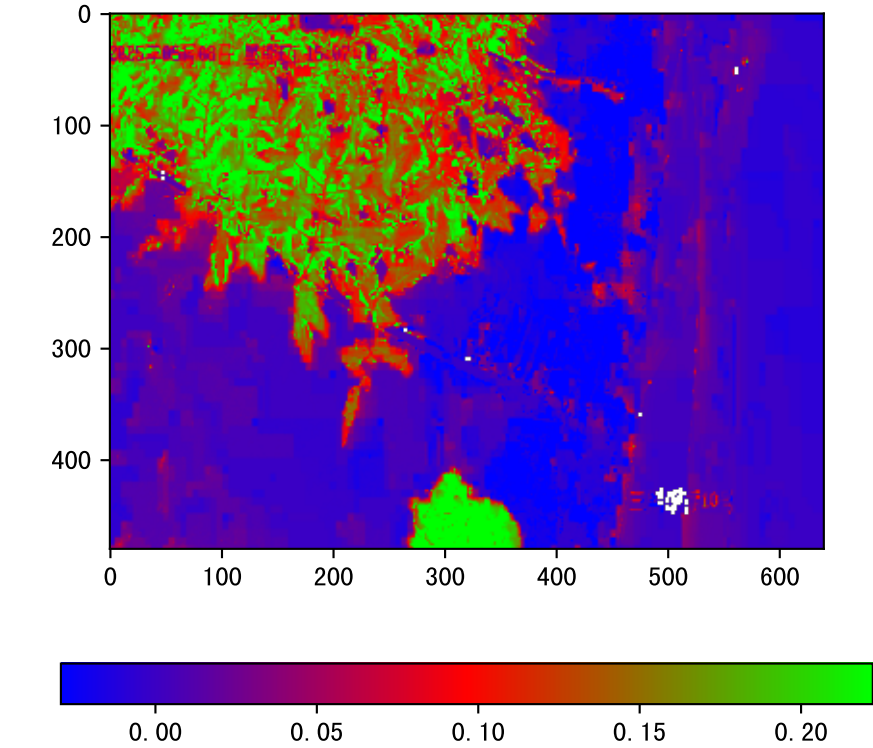
video_629_72_202505081507 D36



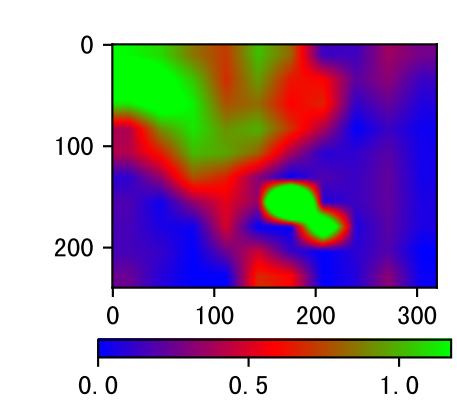
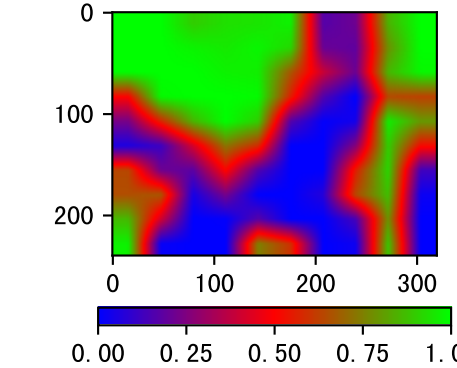
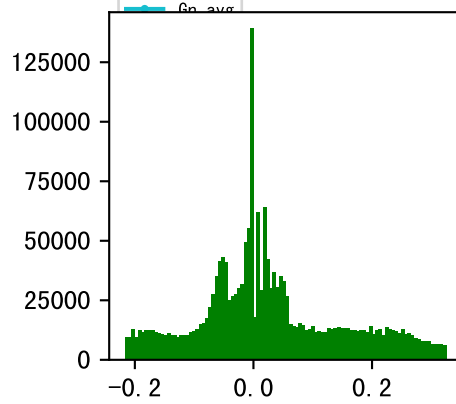
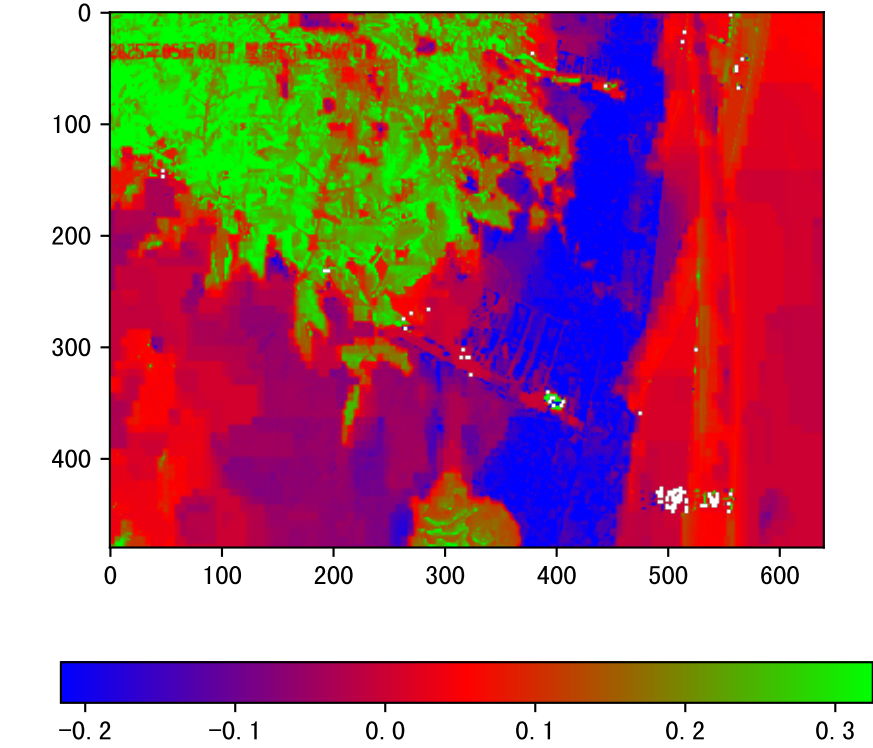
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

