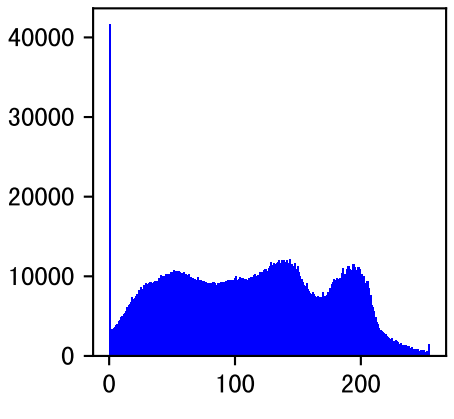
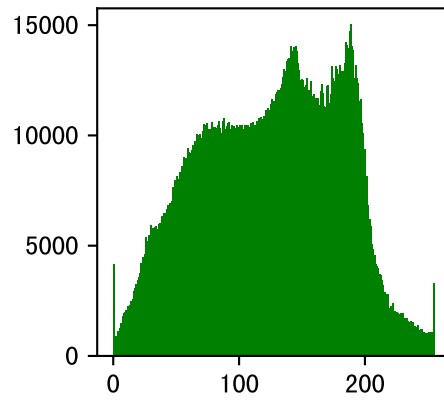
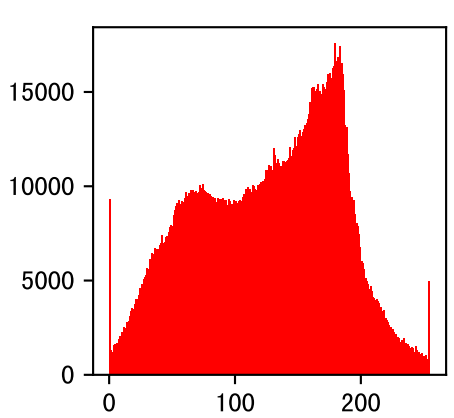
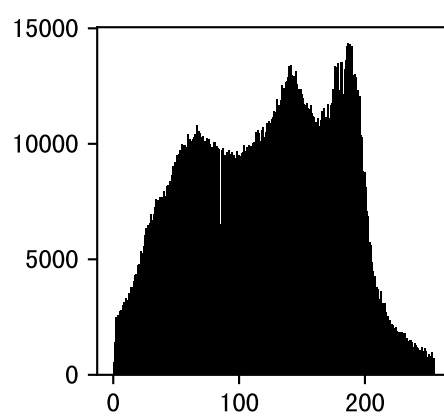
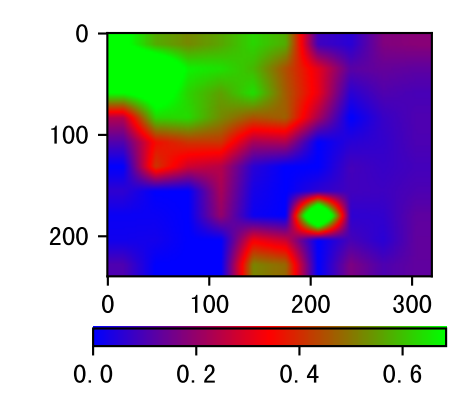
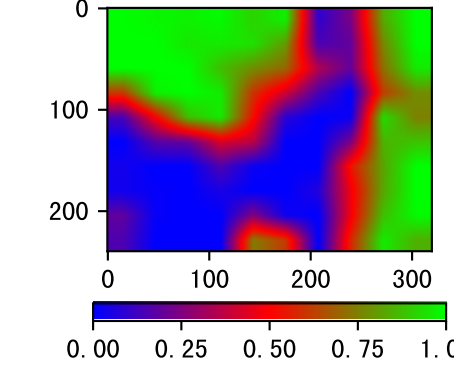
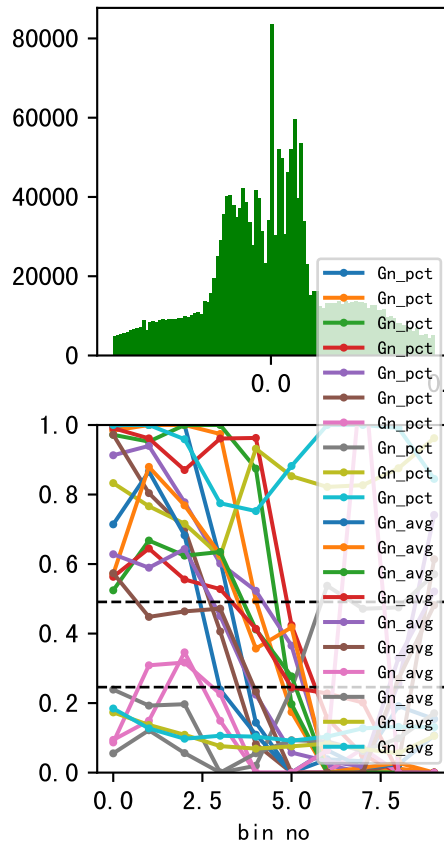
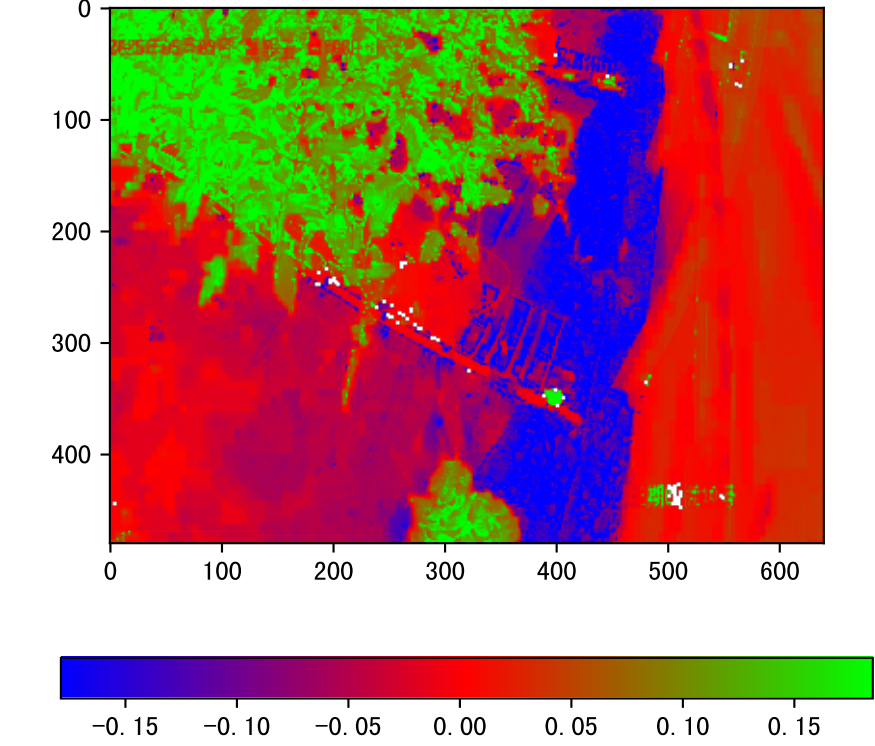


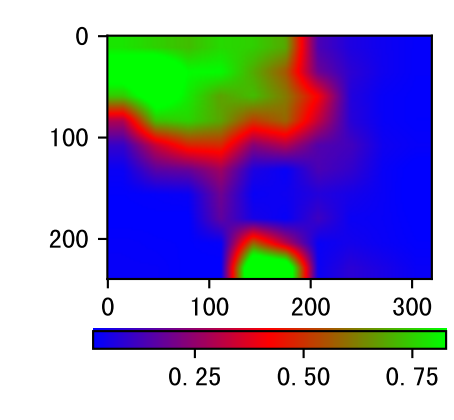
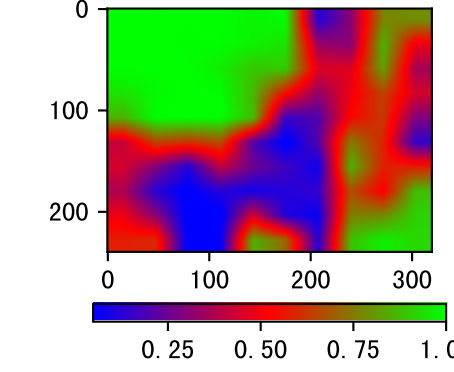
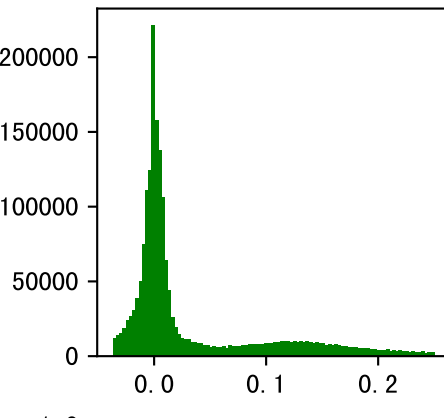
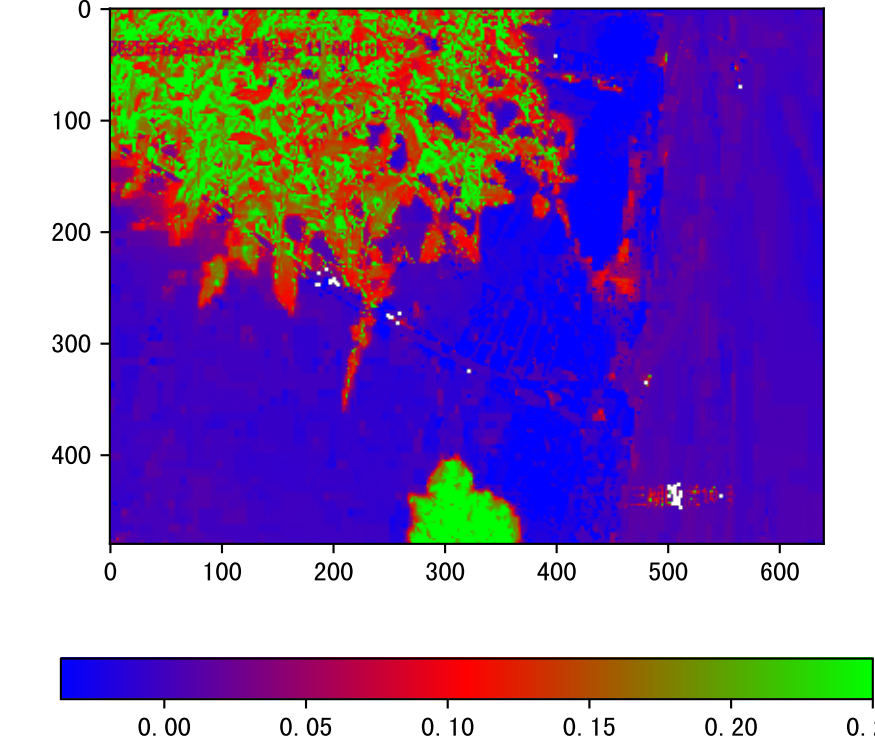
video_629_72_202505091108 D37



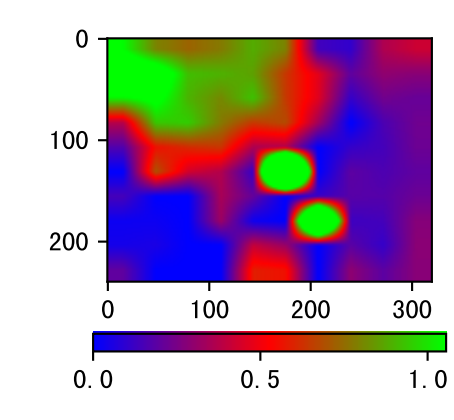
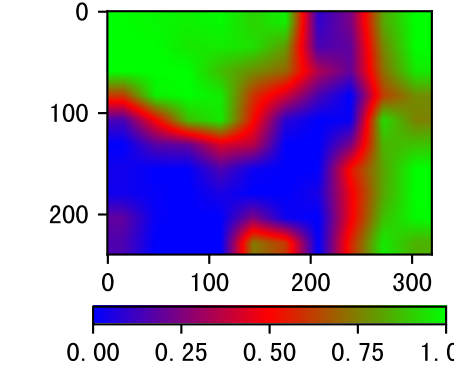
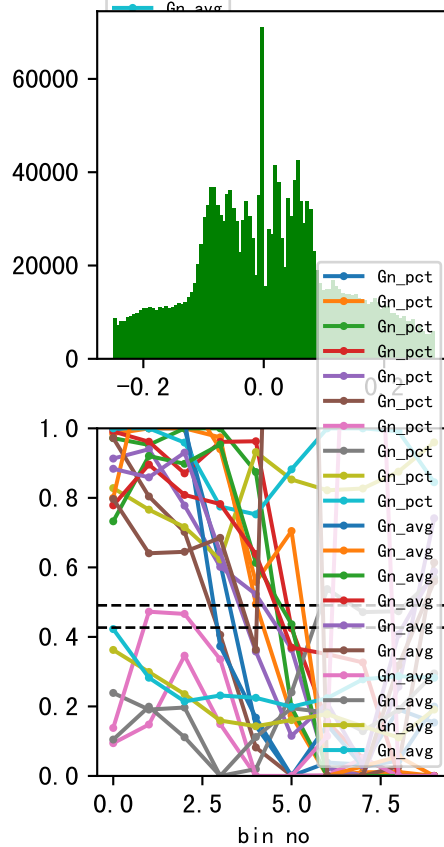
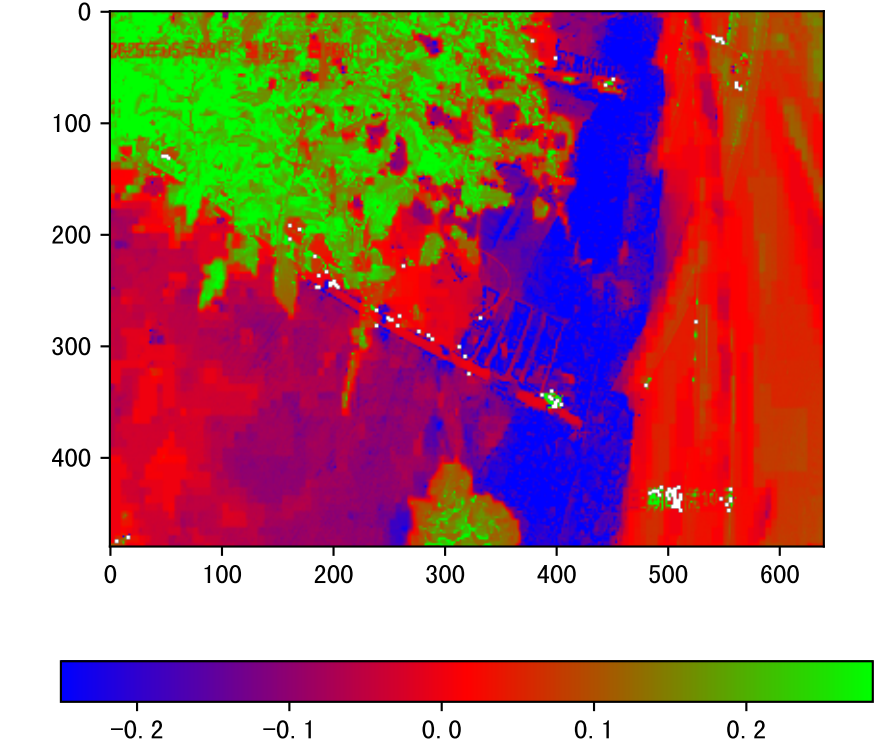
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

