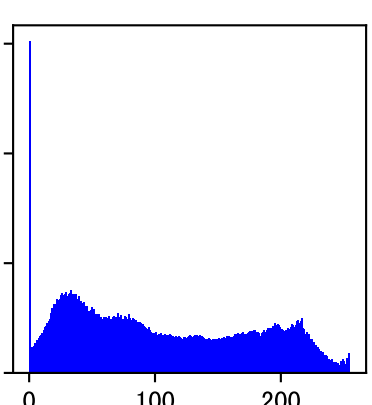
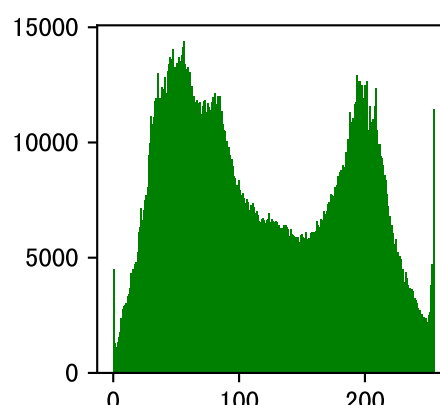
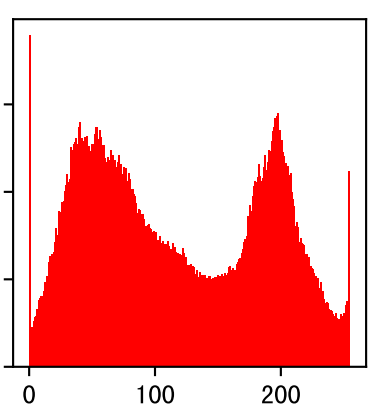
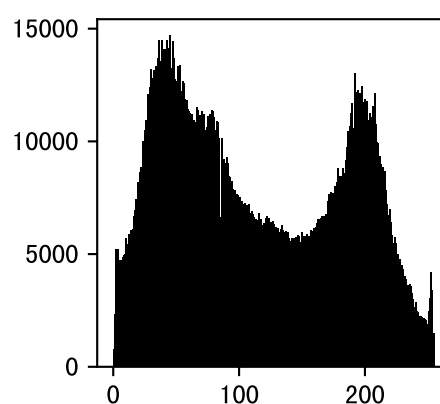
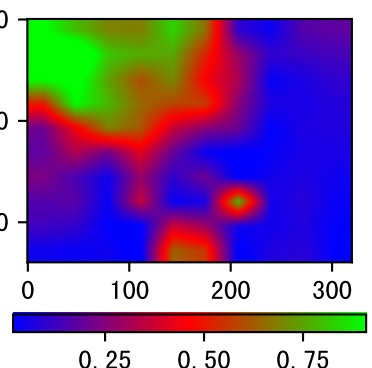
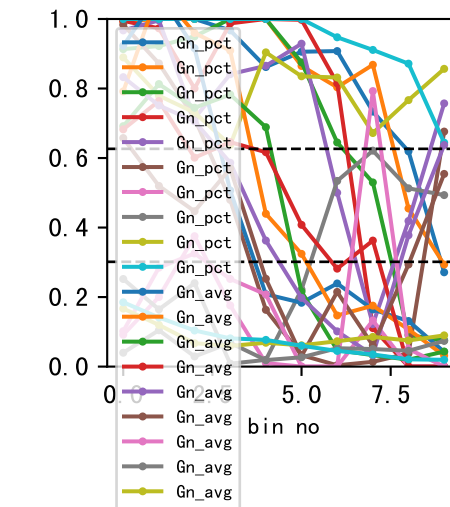
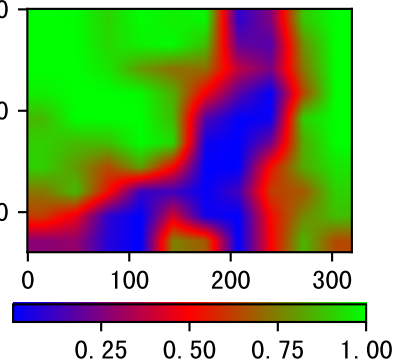
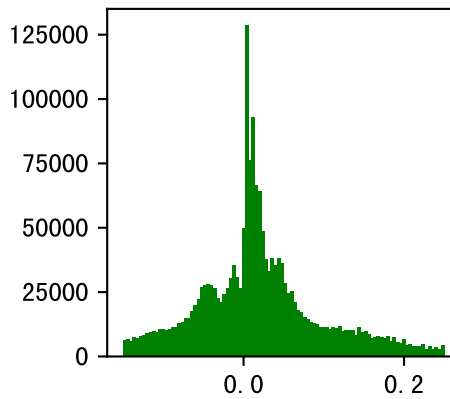
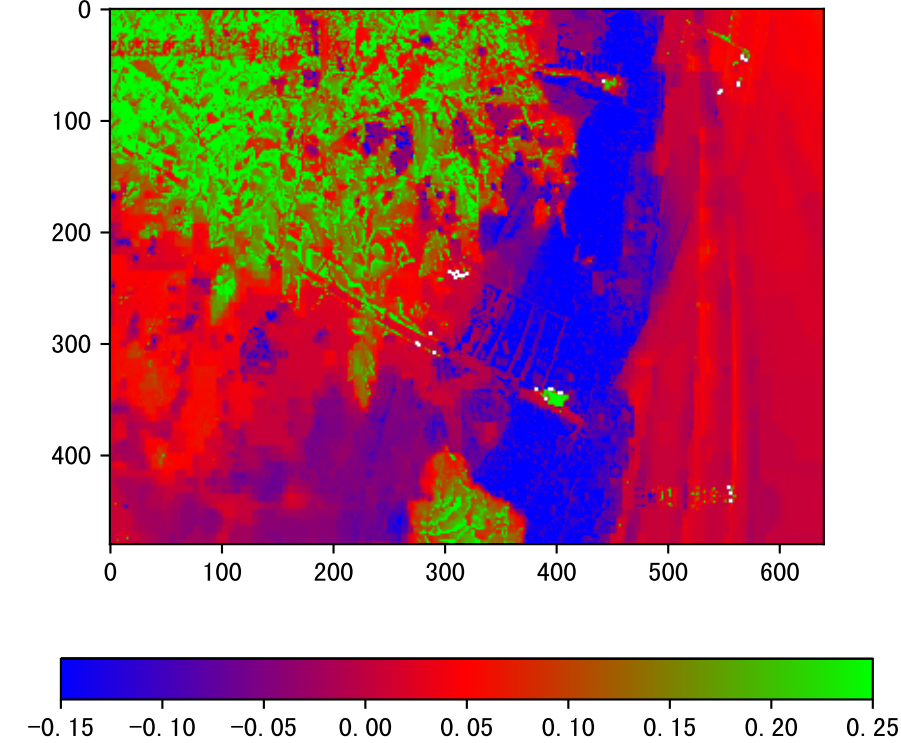


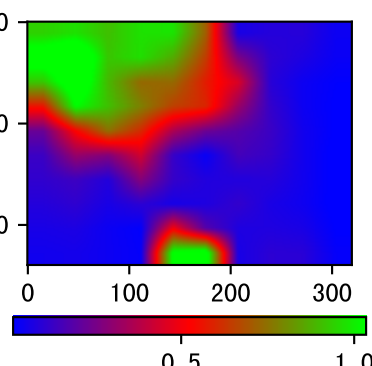
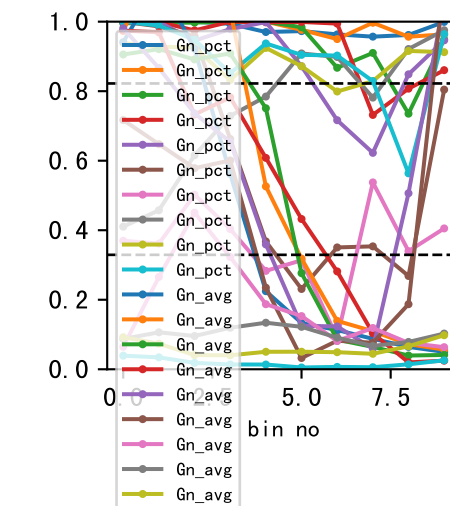
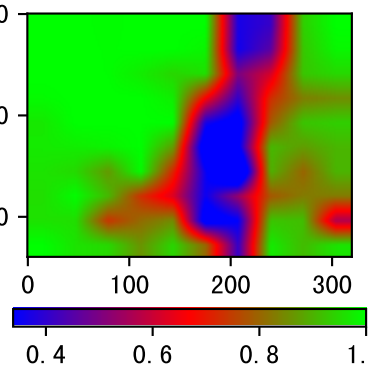
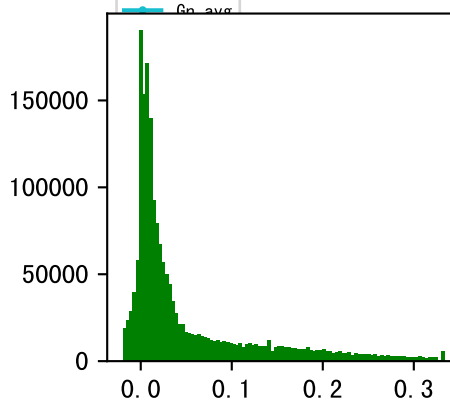
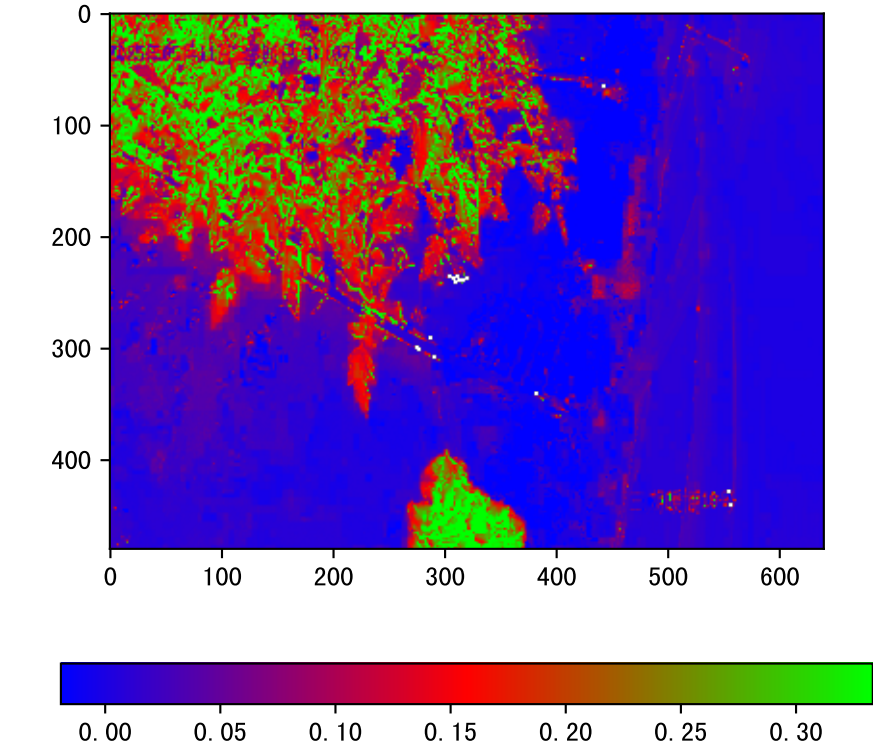
video_629_72_202505111007 D39



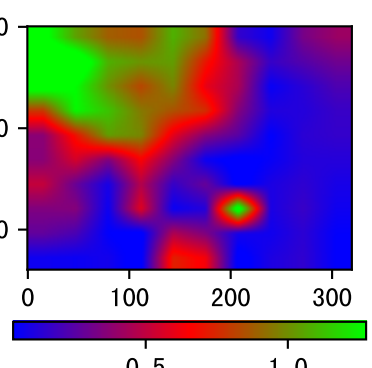
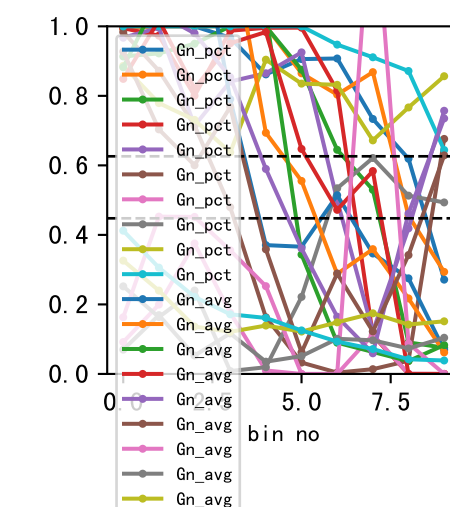
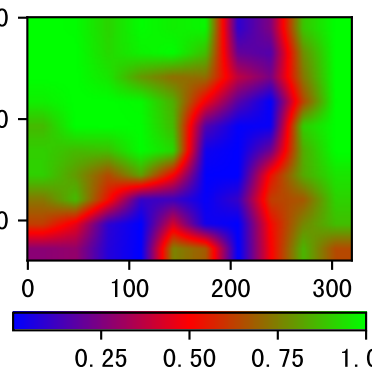
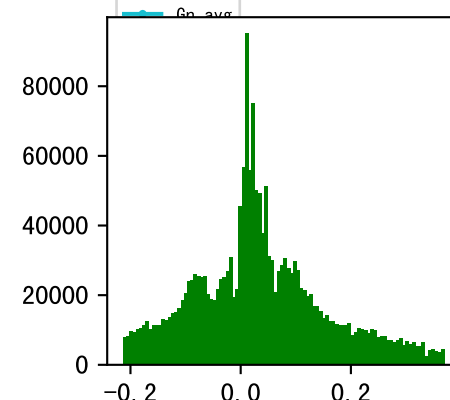
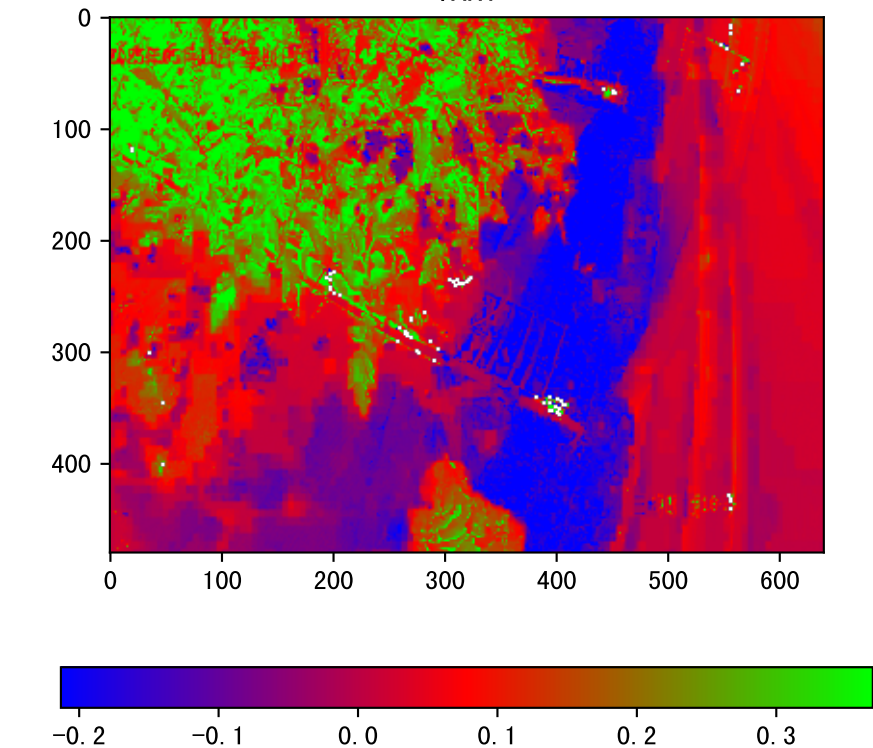
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

