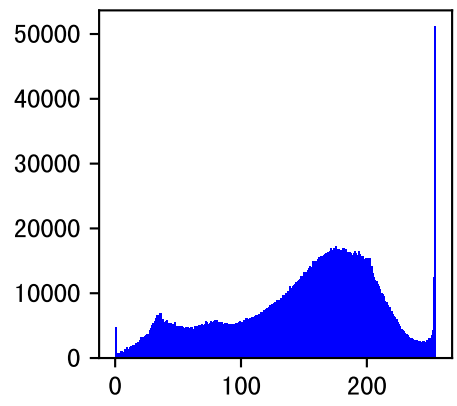
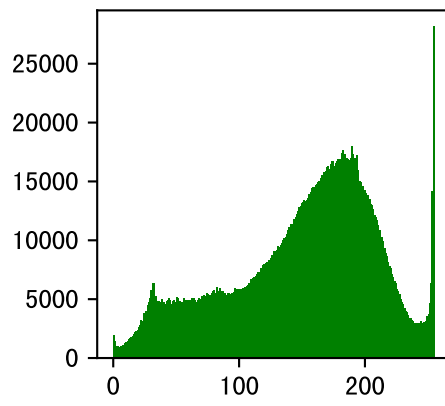
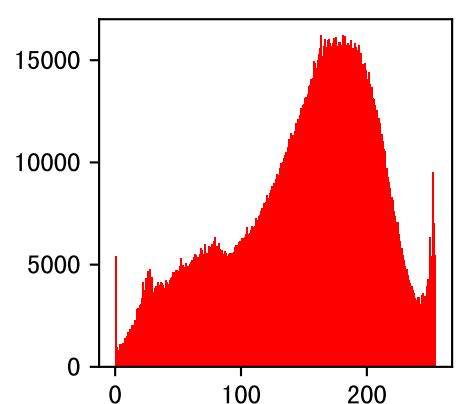
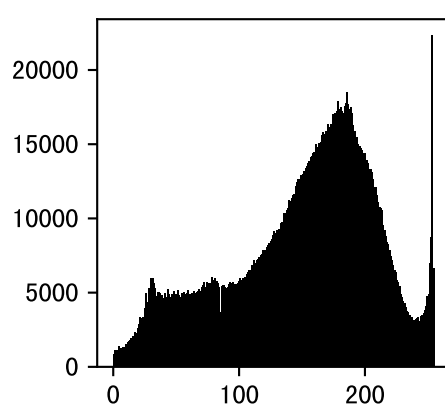
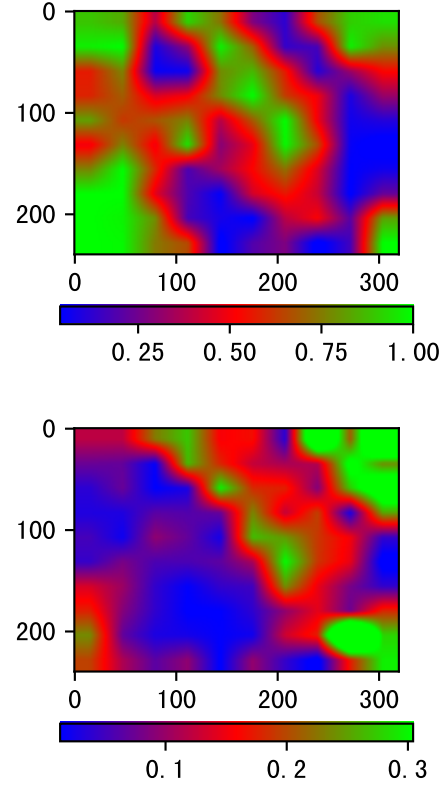
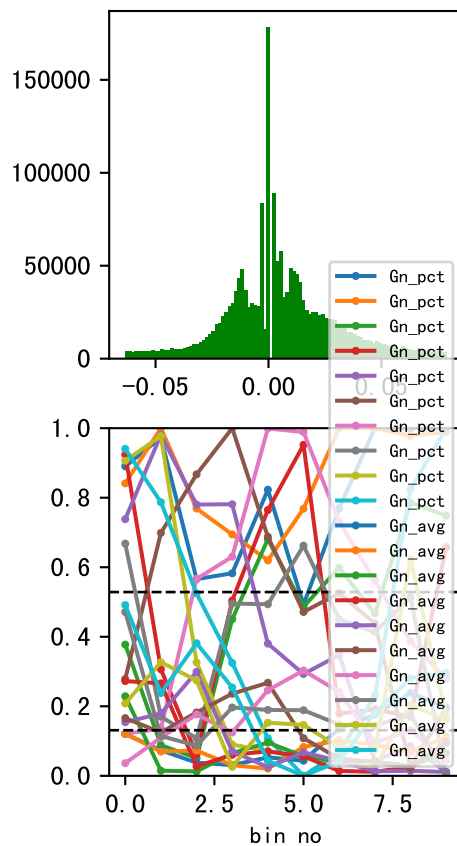
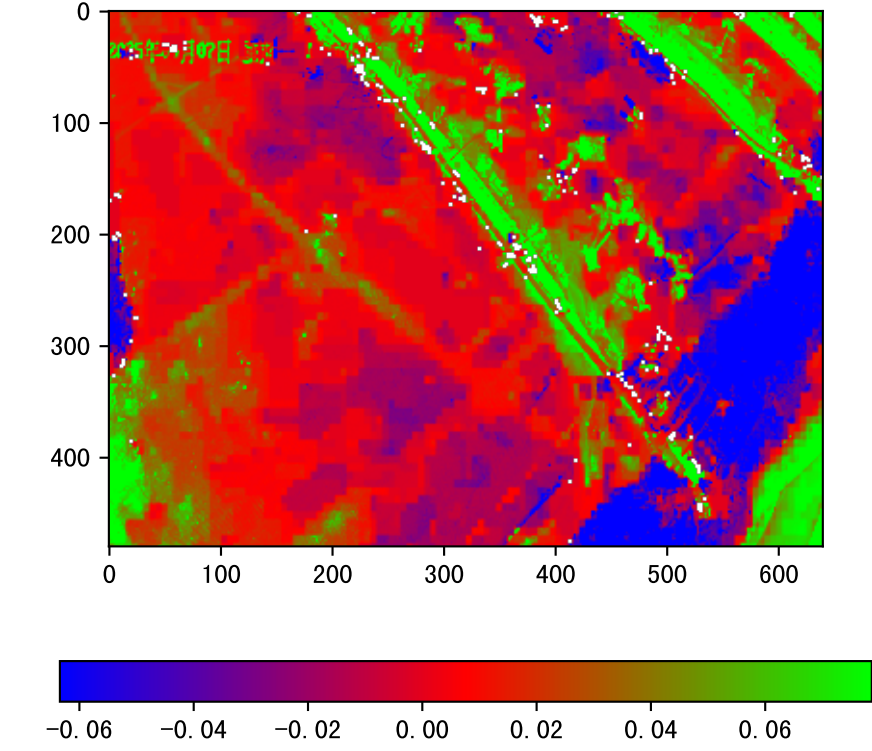


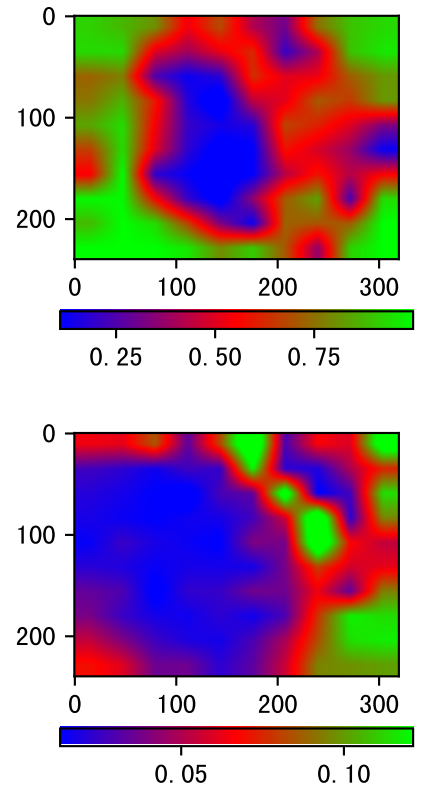
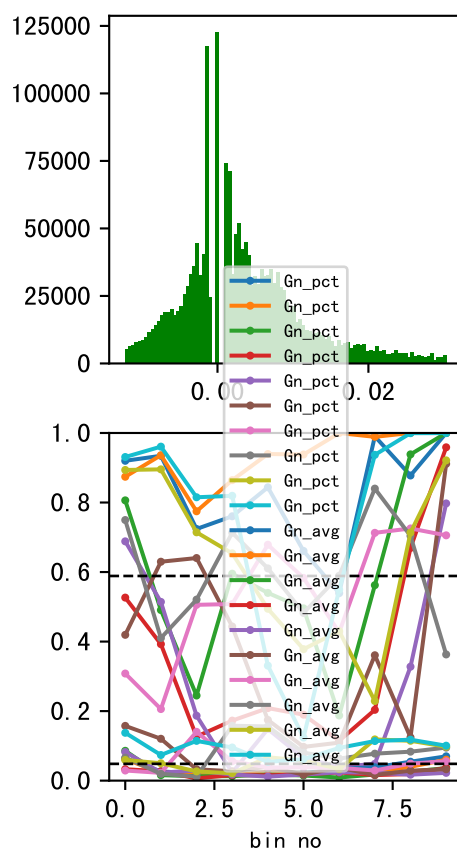
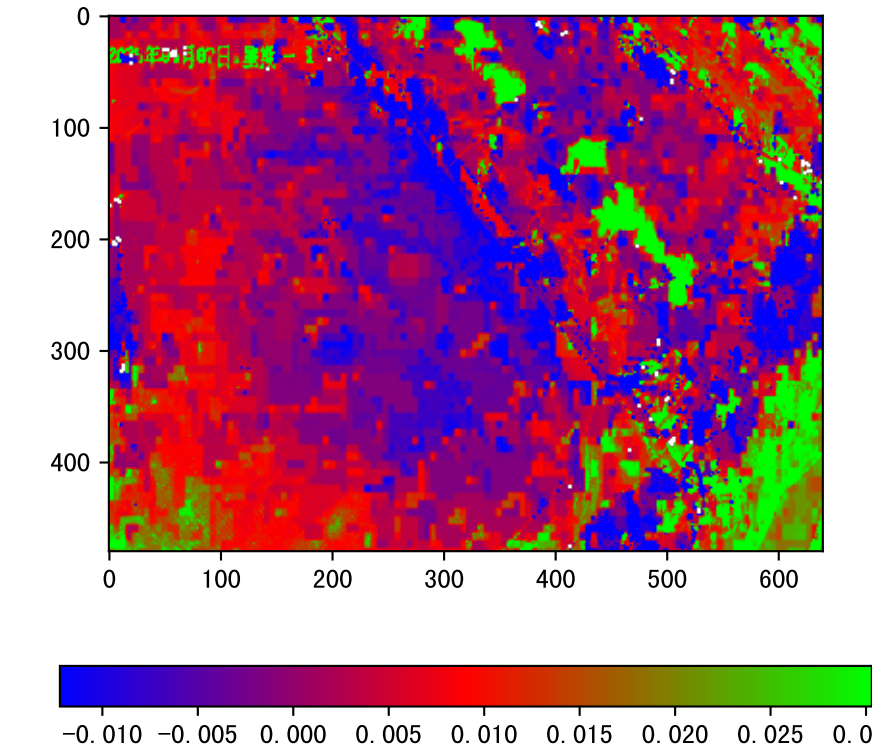
video_629_72_202504071107 D5



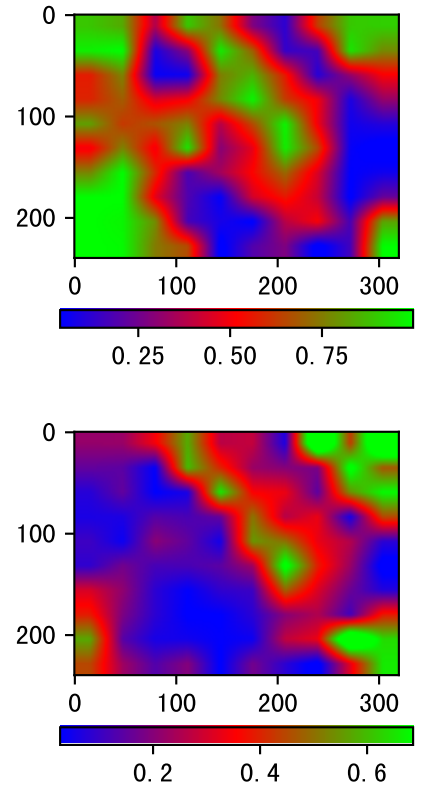
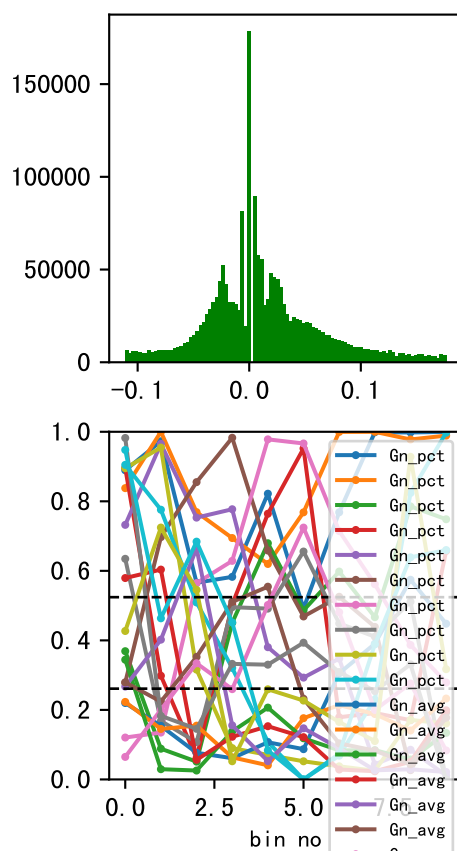
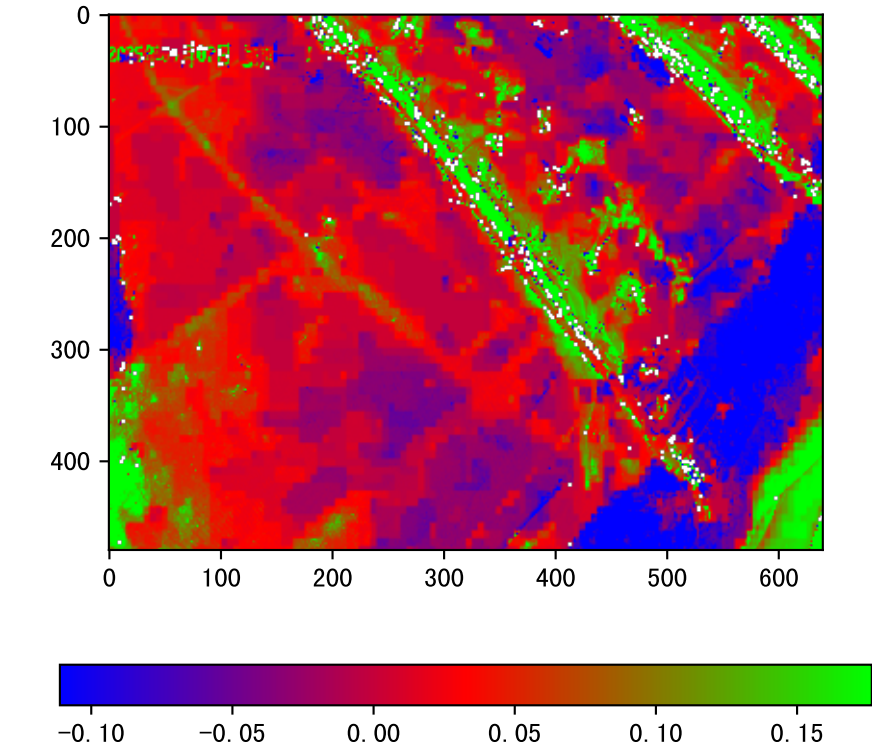
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

