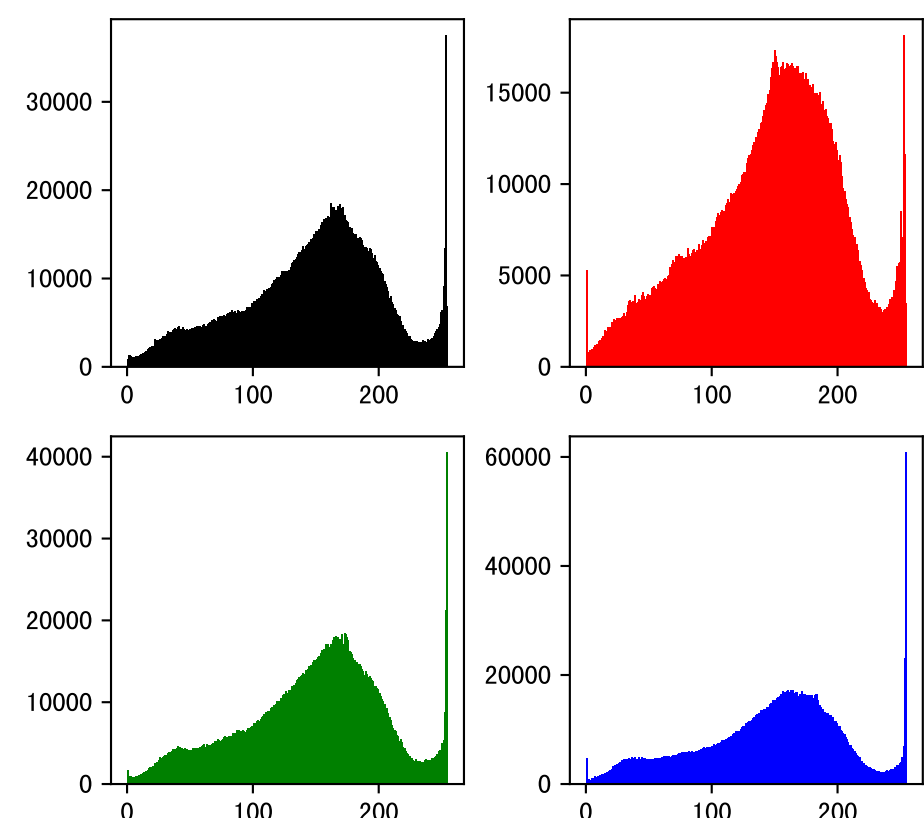
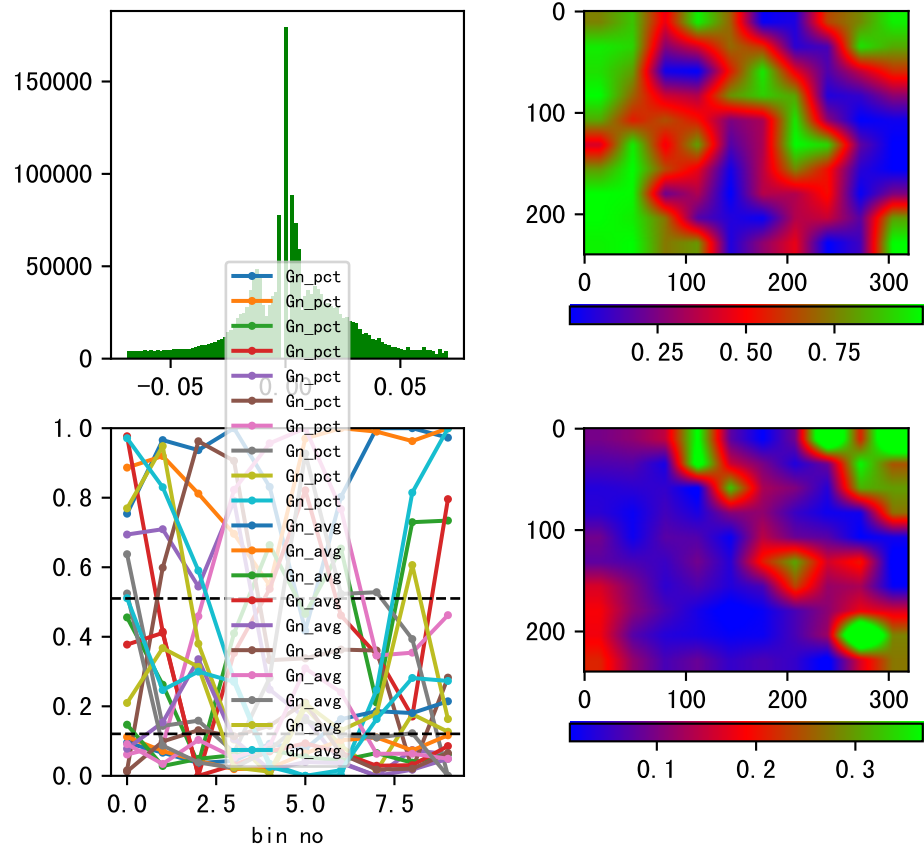
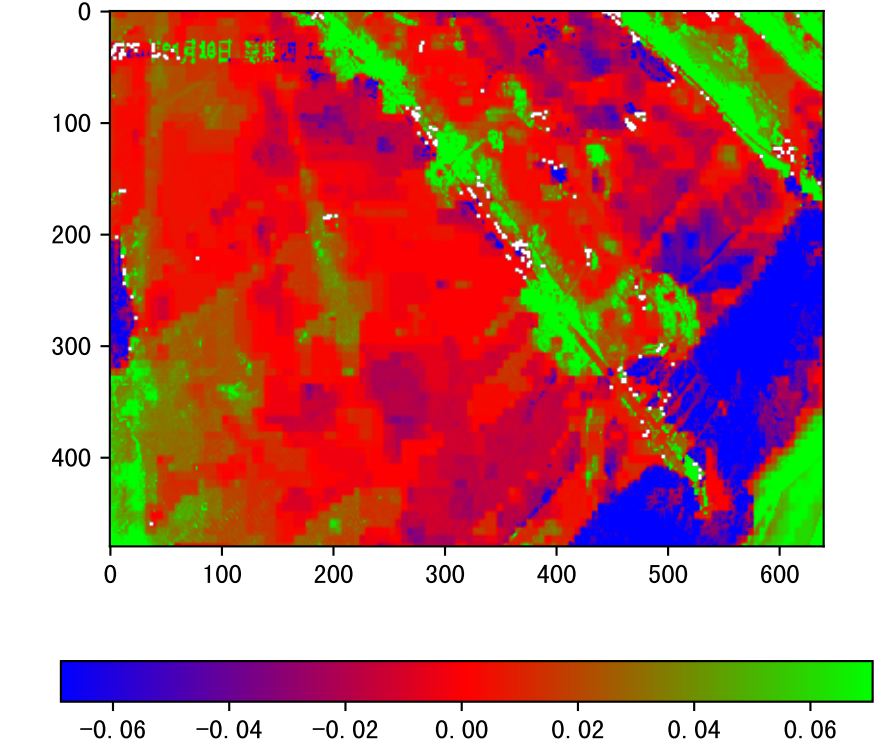


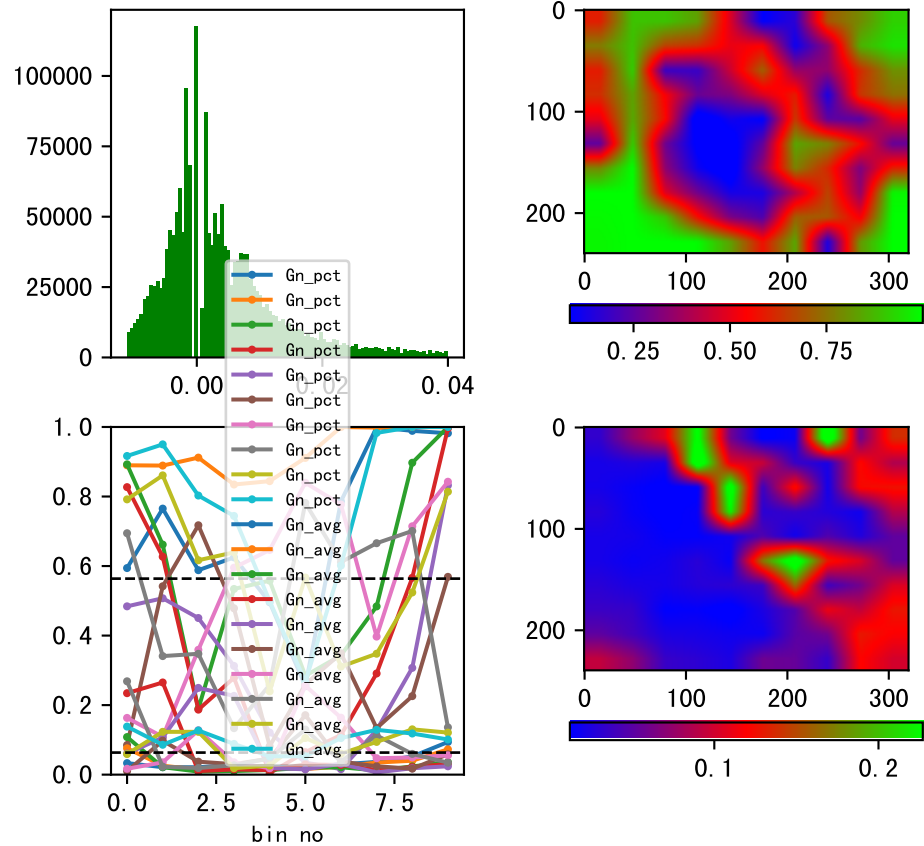
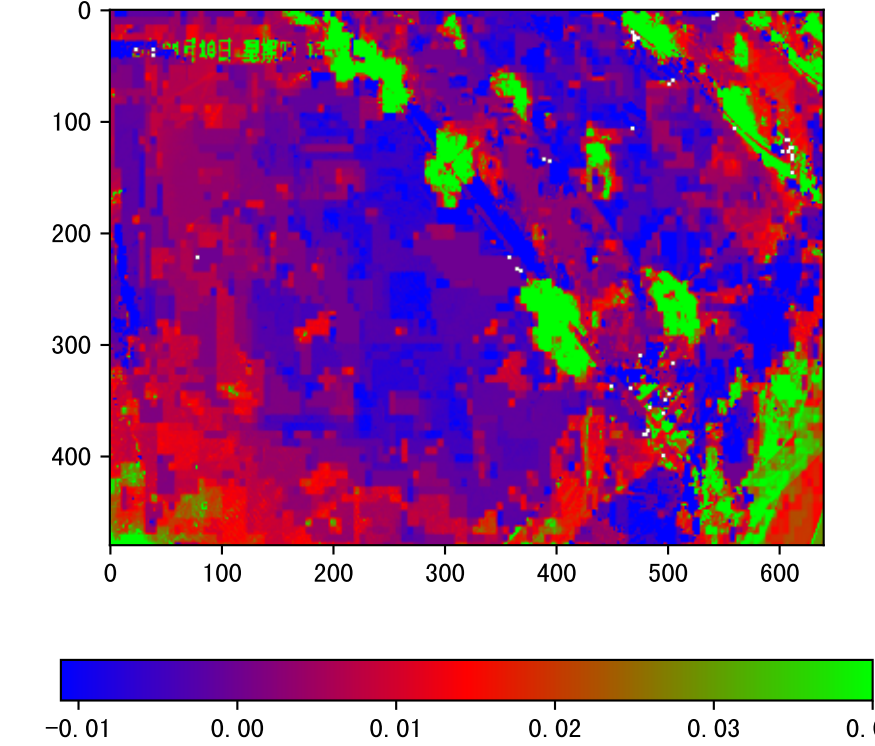
video_629_72_202504101307 D8



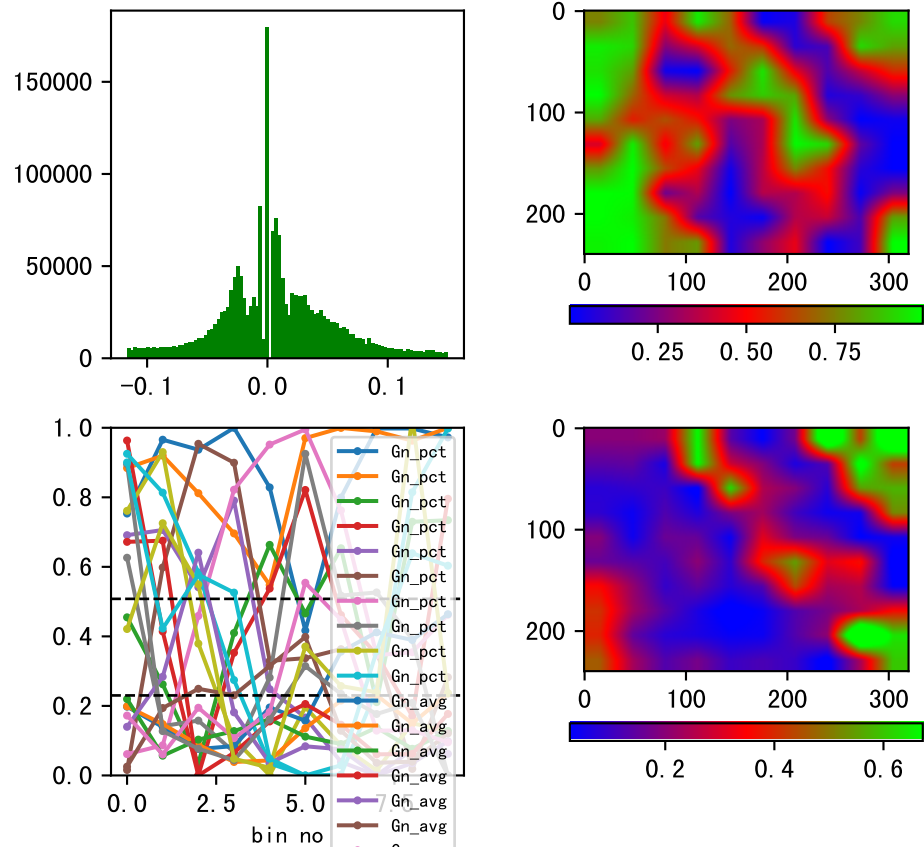
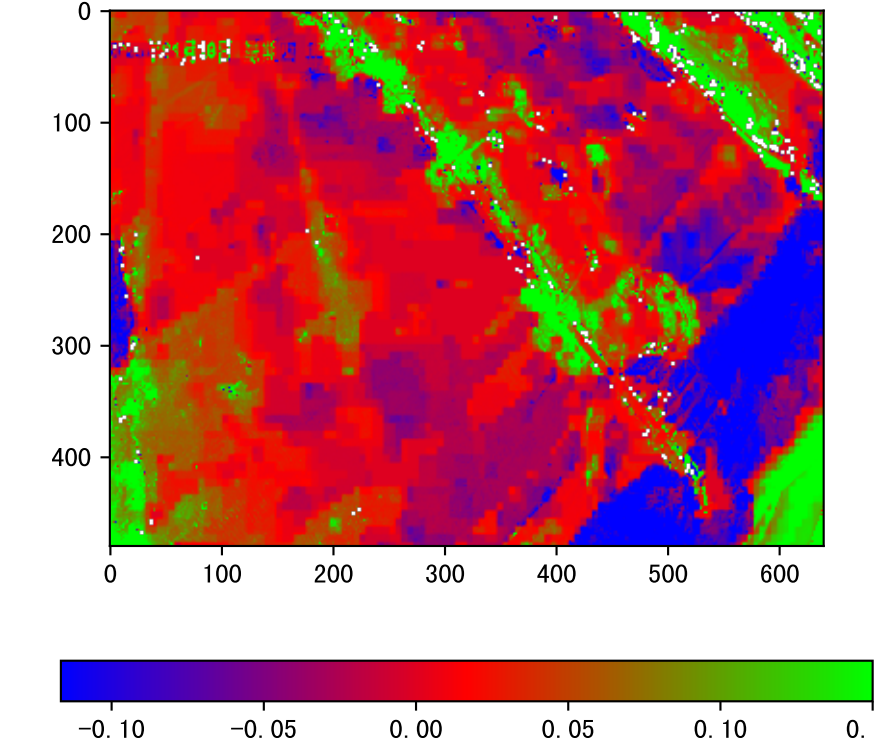
NGRD I



GL I



VAR I



TGI

