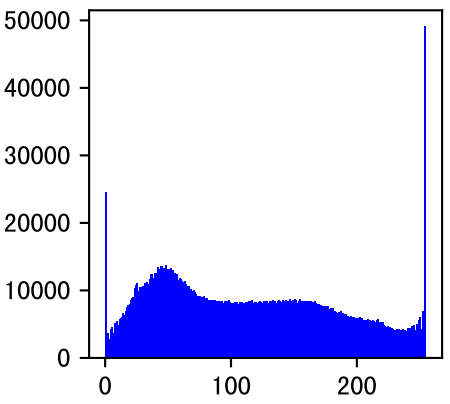
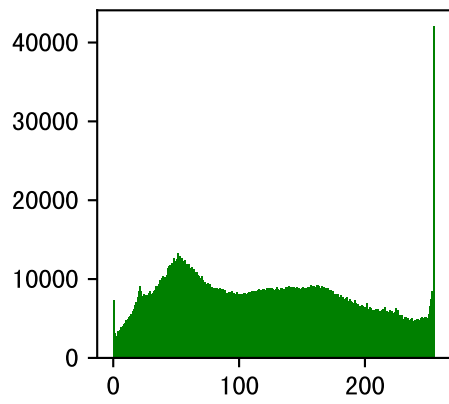
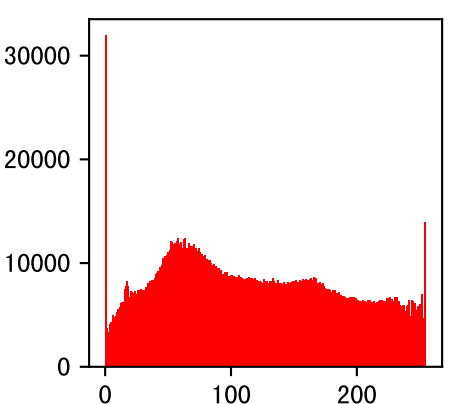
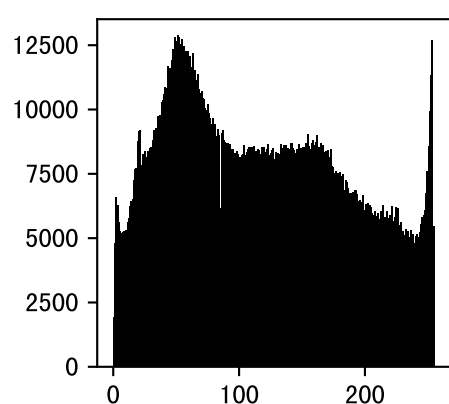
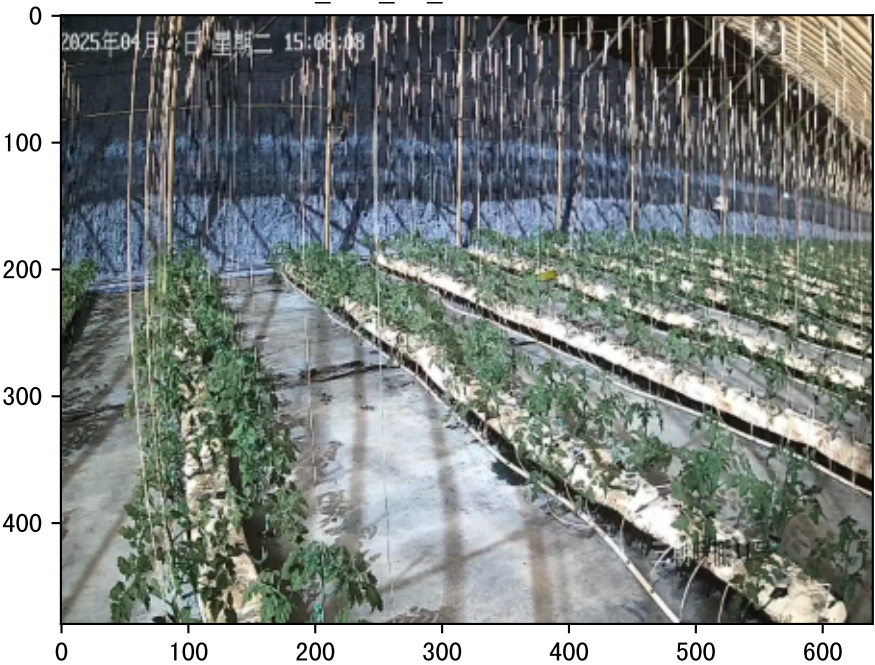
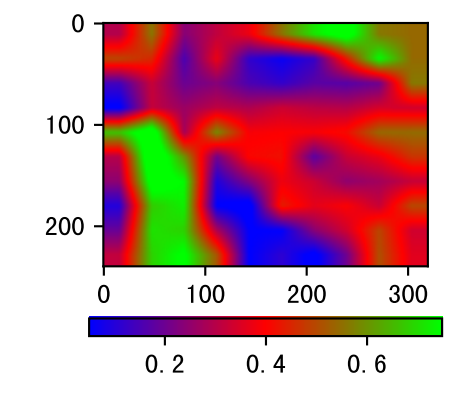
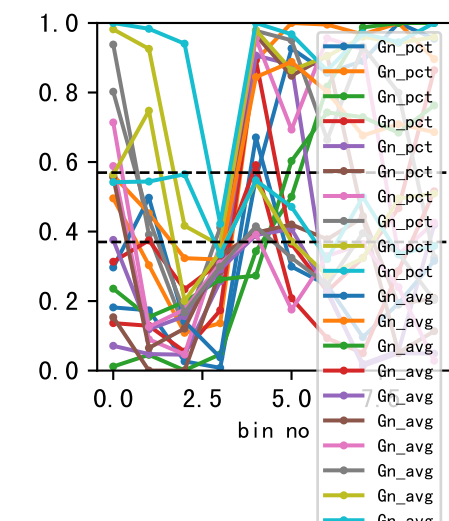
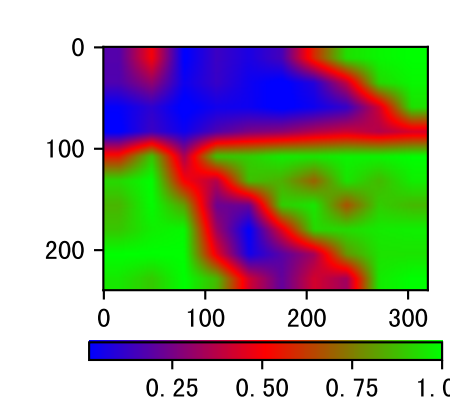
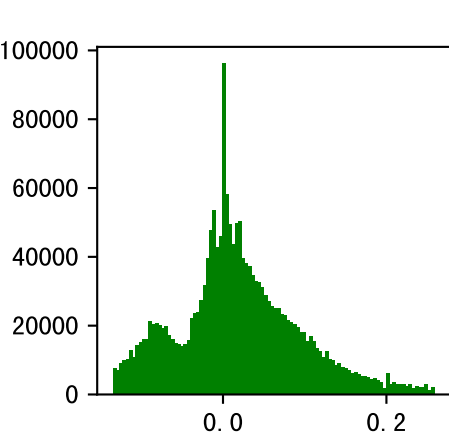
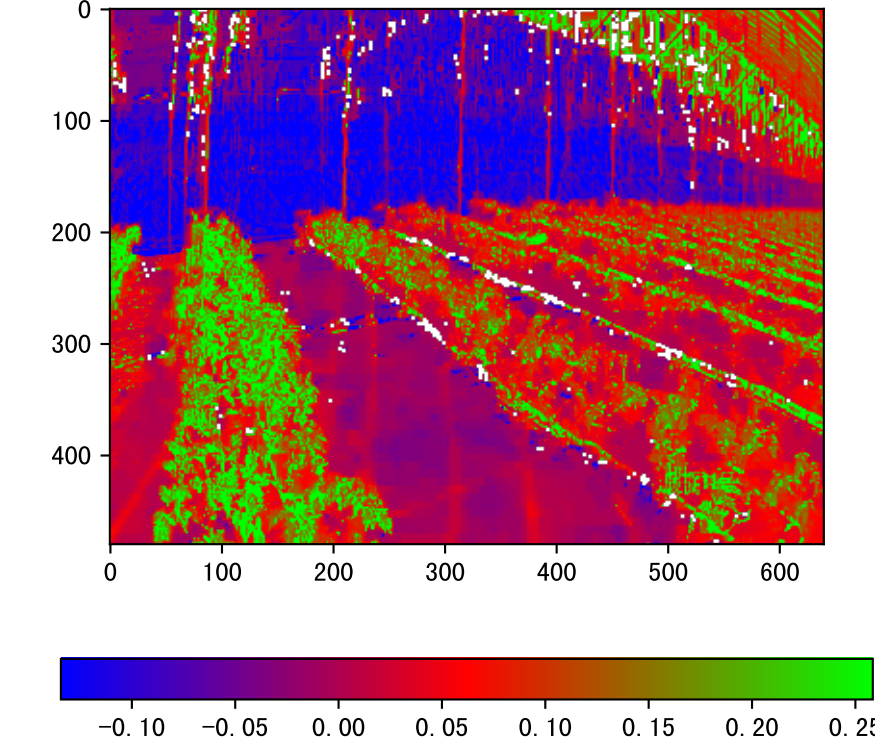


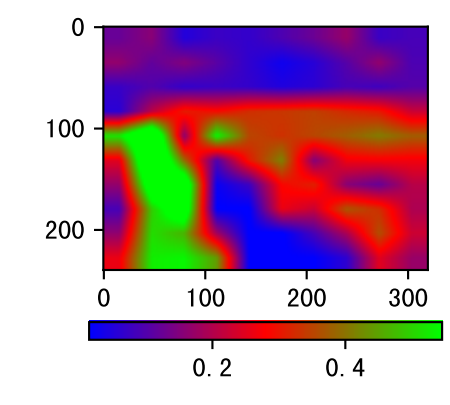
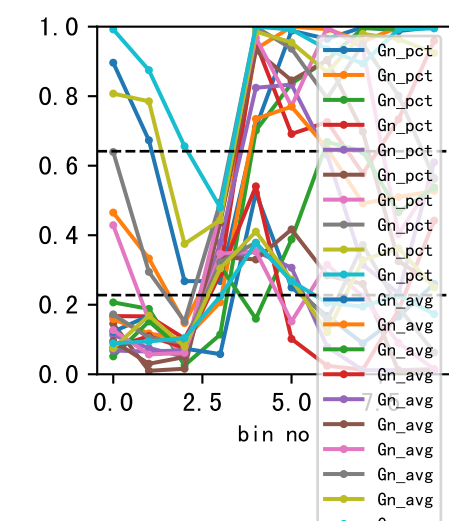
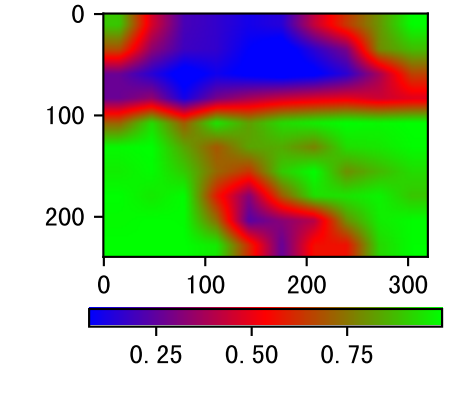
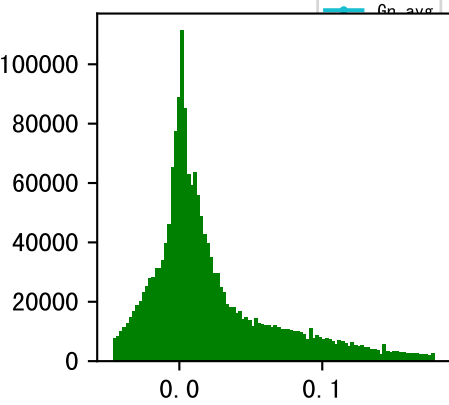
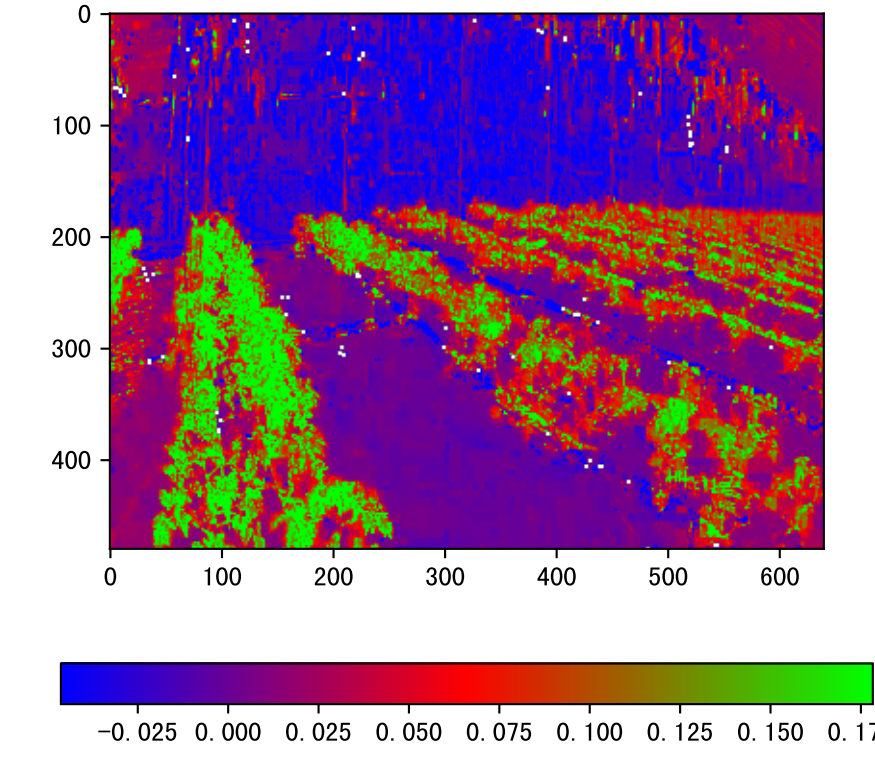
video_630_71_202504221508 D20



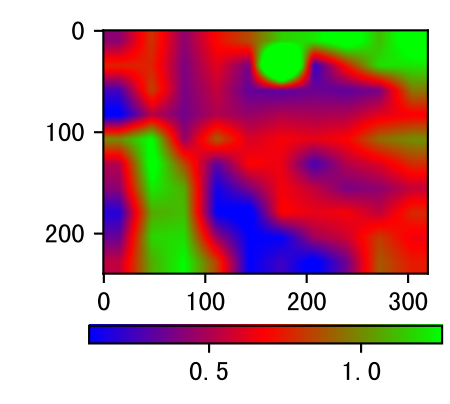
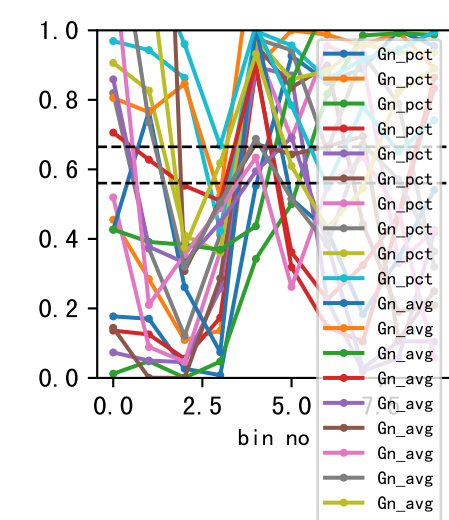
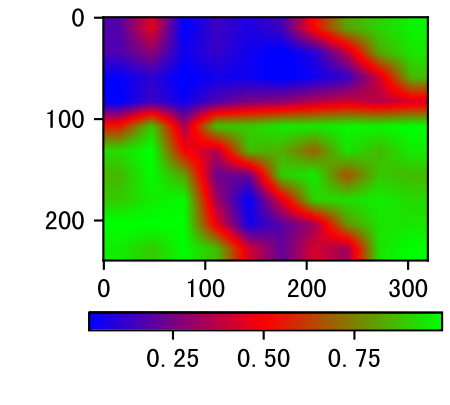
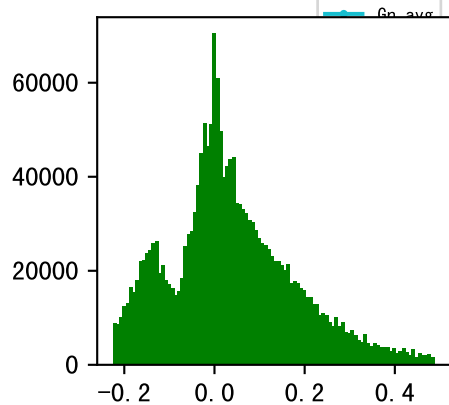
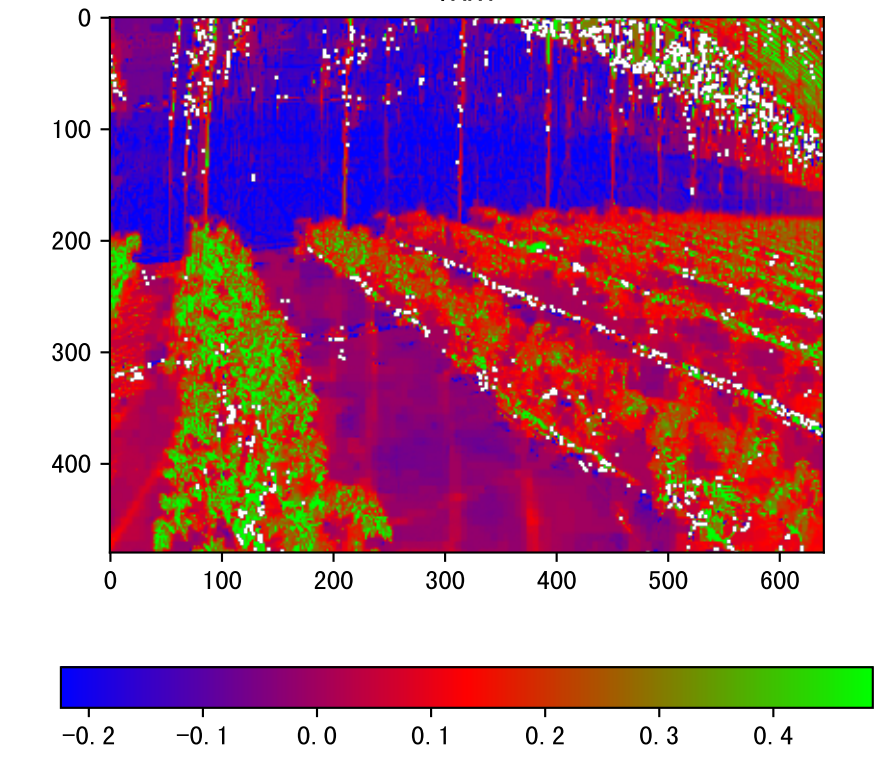
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

