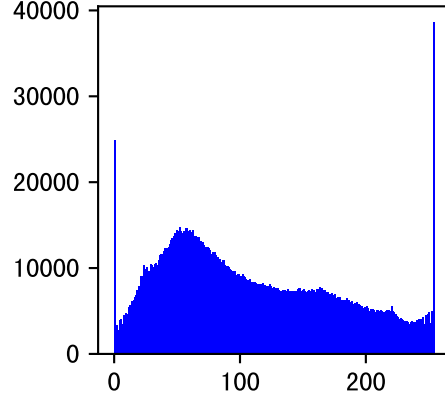
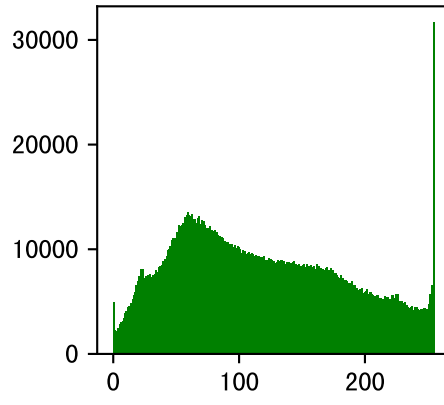
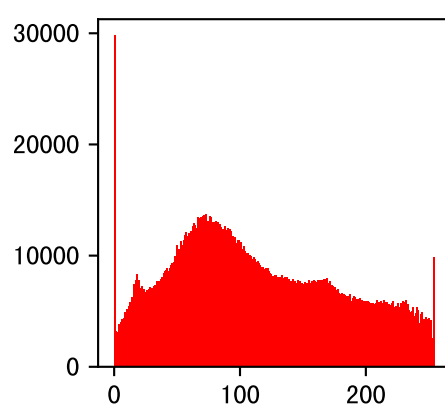
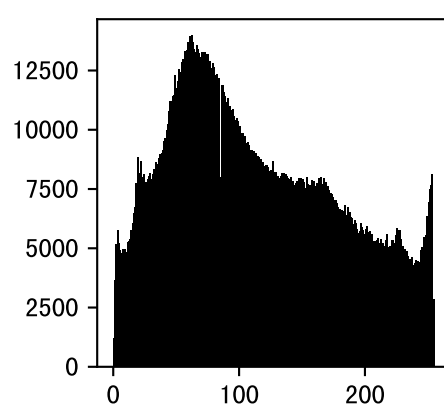
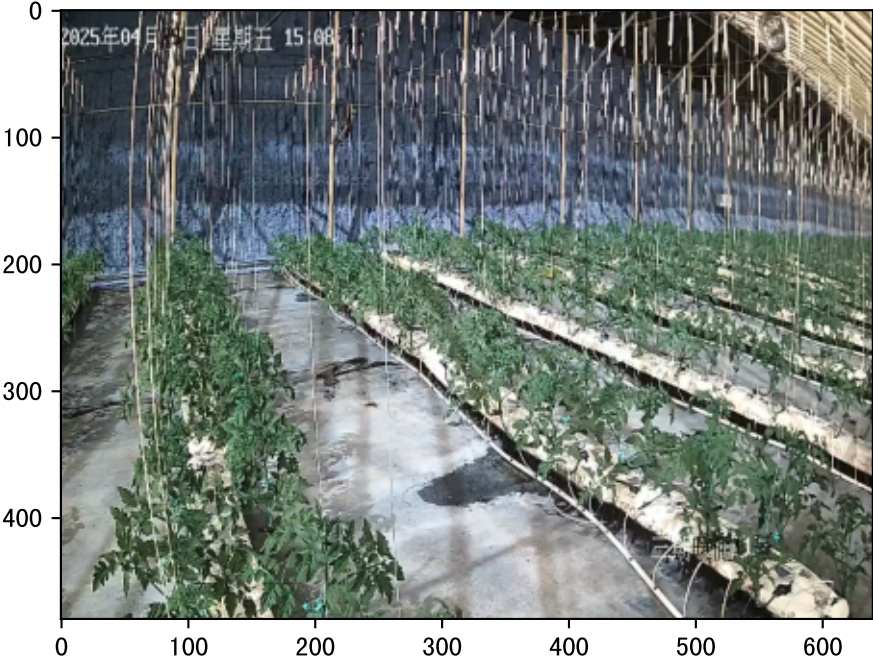
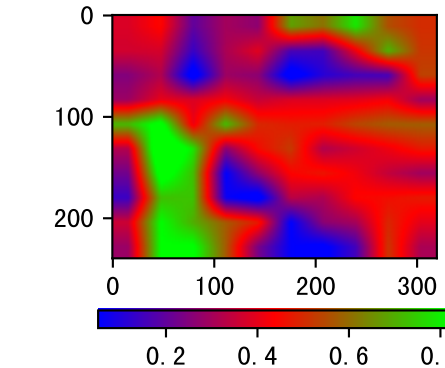
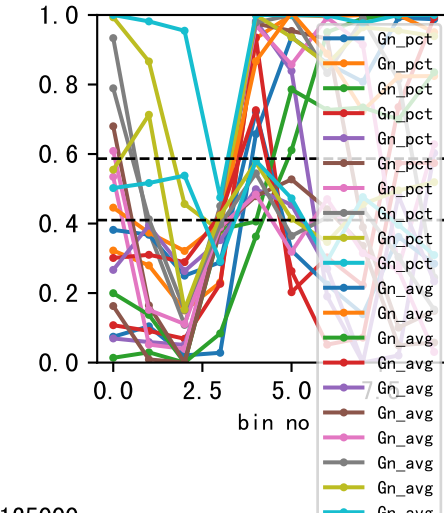
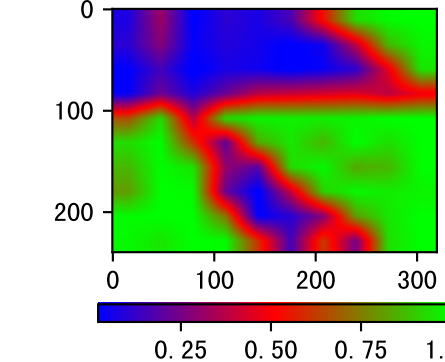
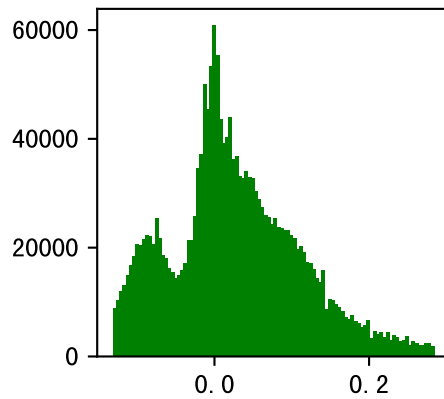
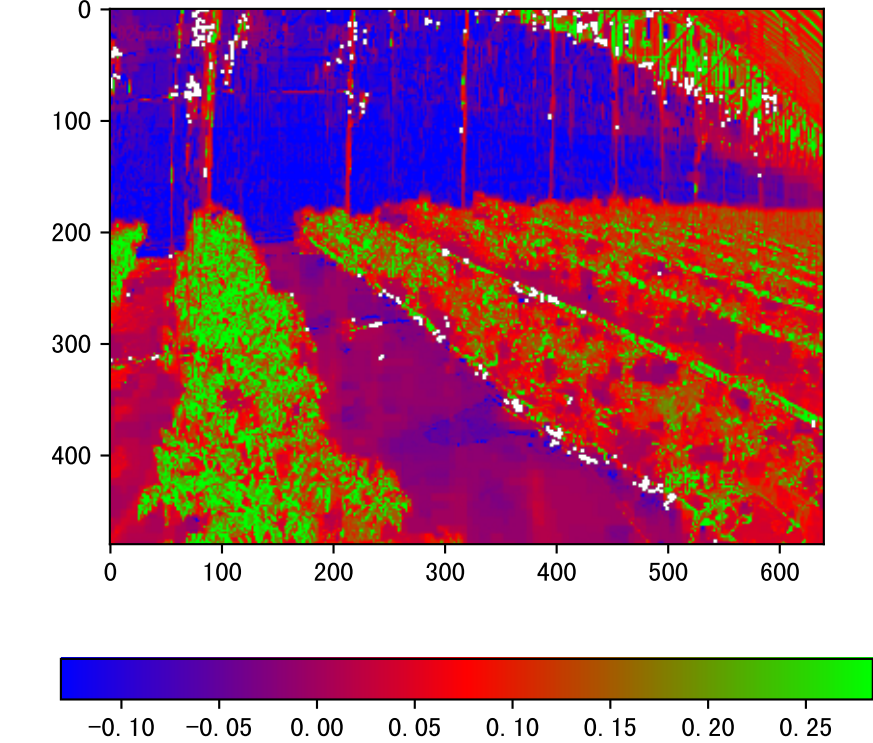


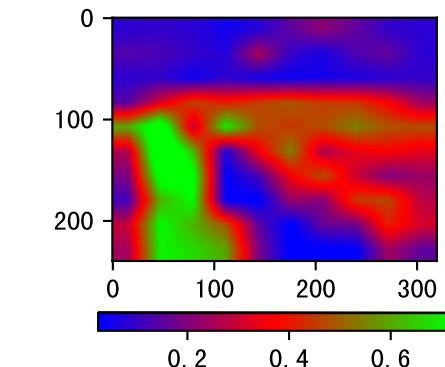
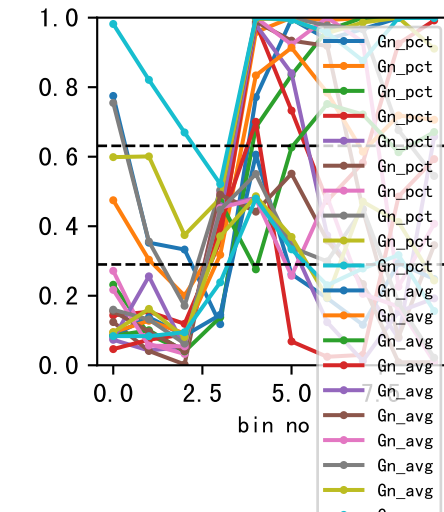
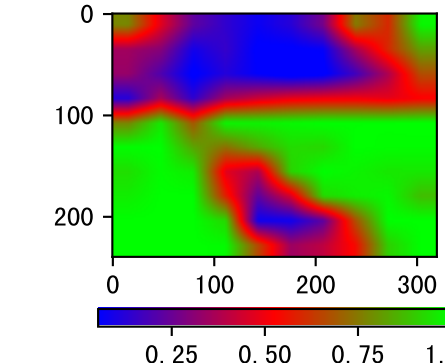
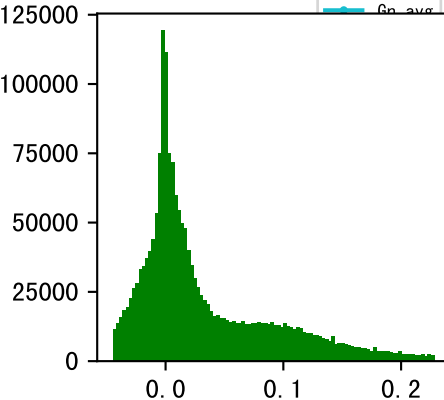
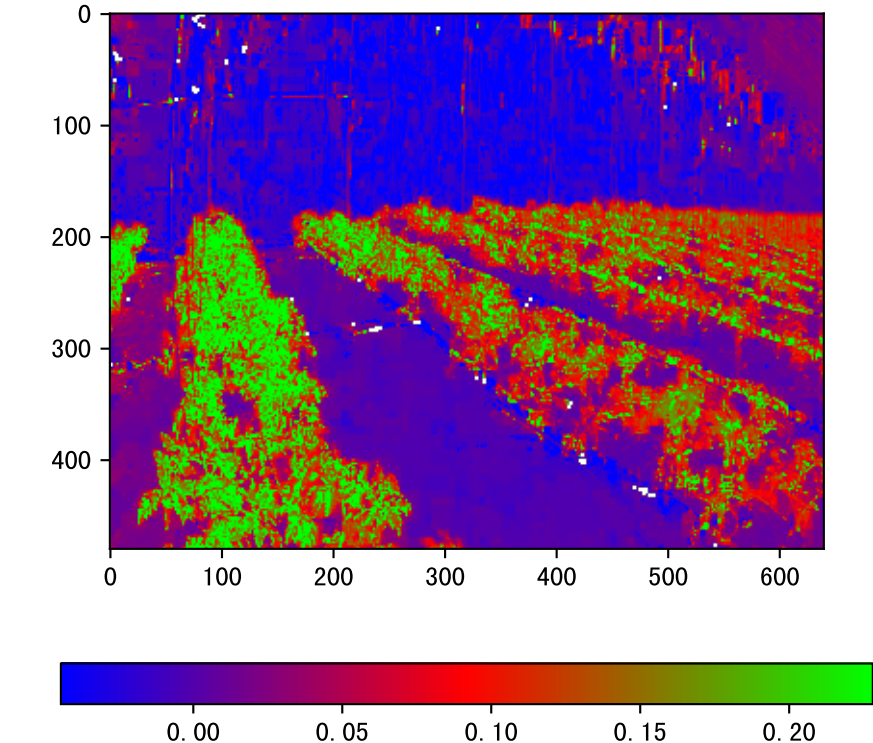
video_630_71_202504251508 D23



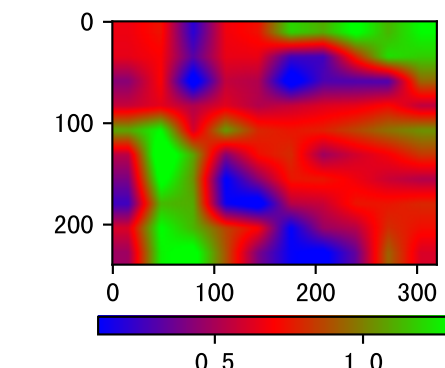
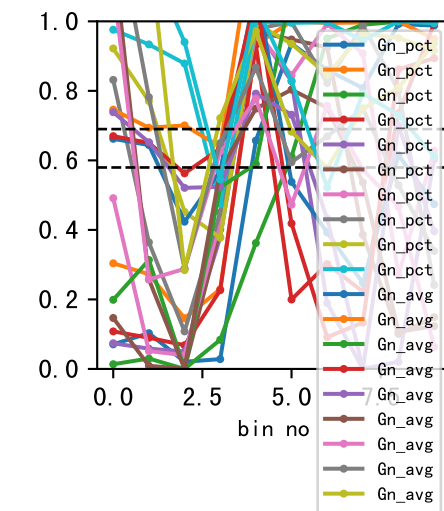
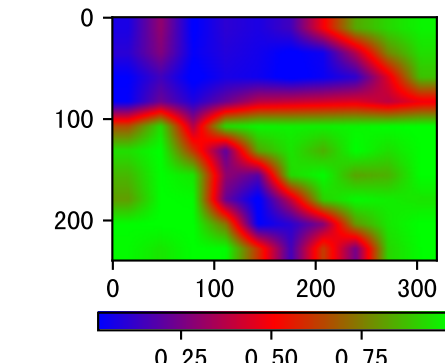
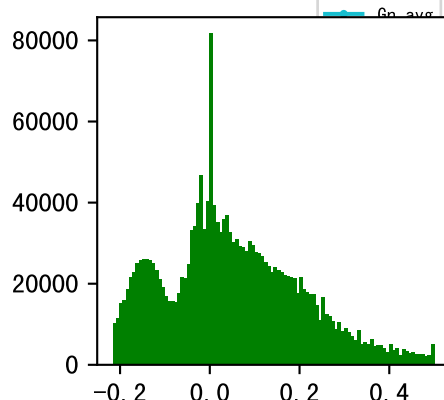
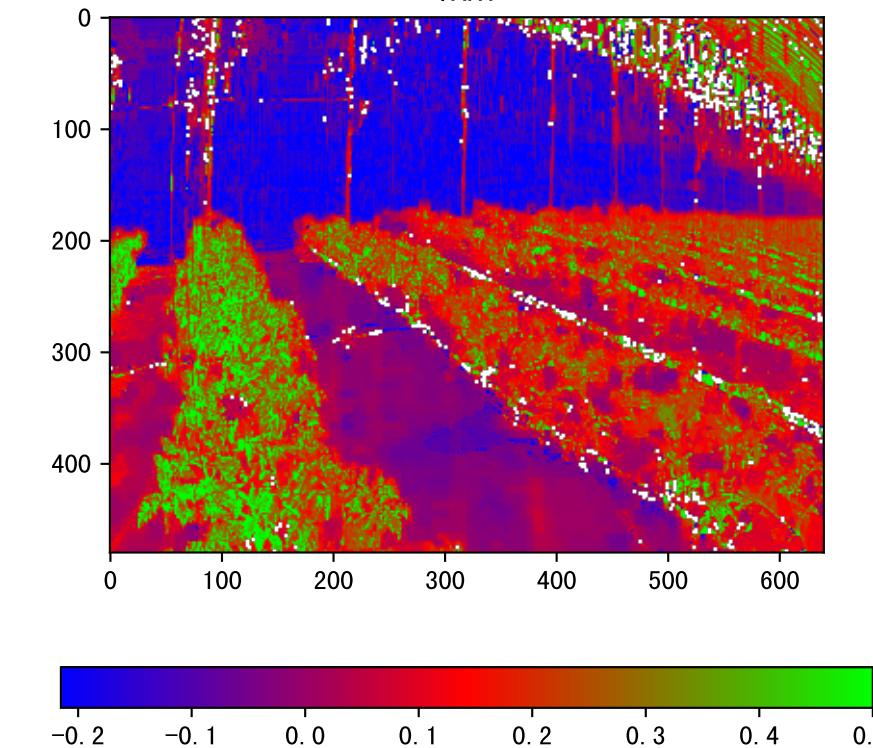
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

