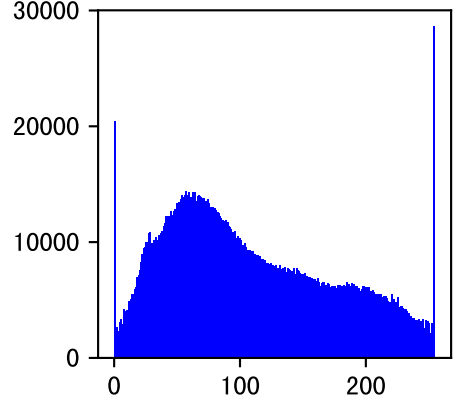
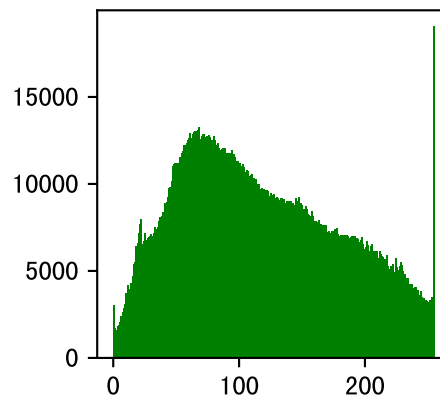
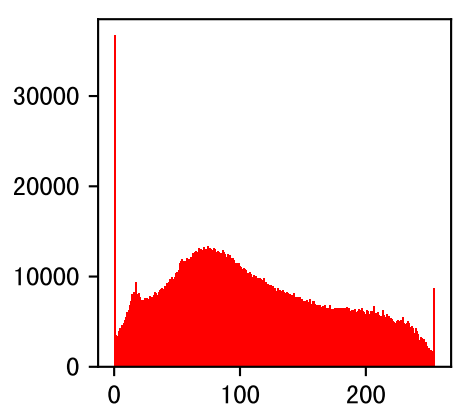
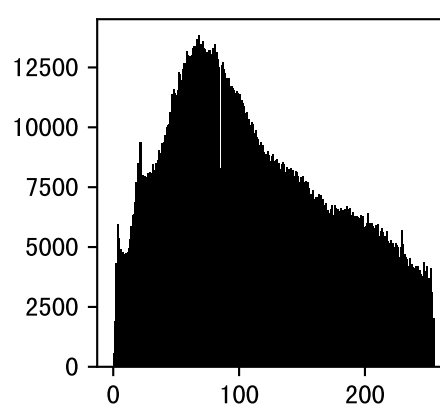
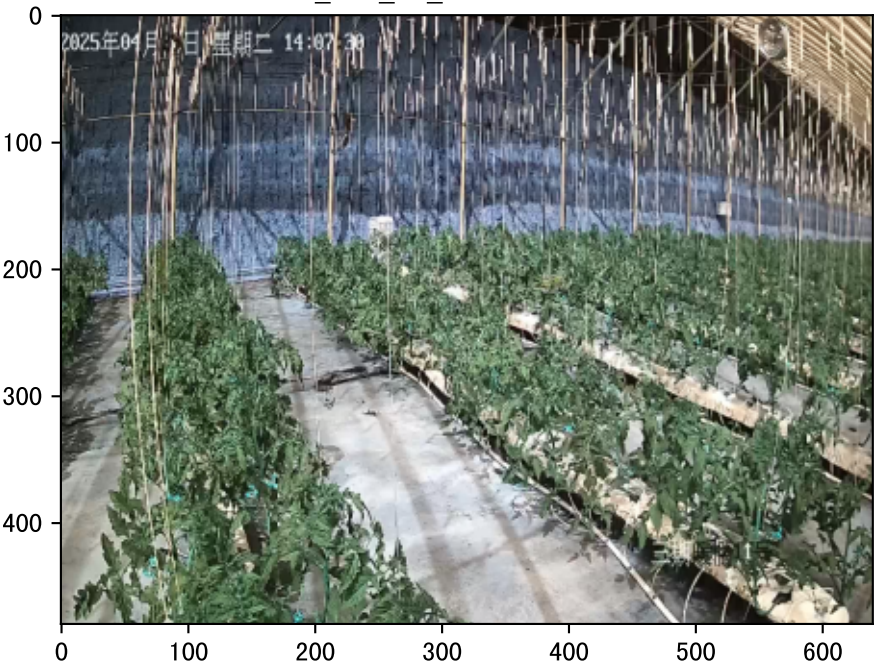
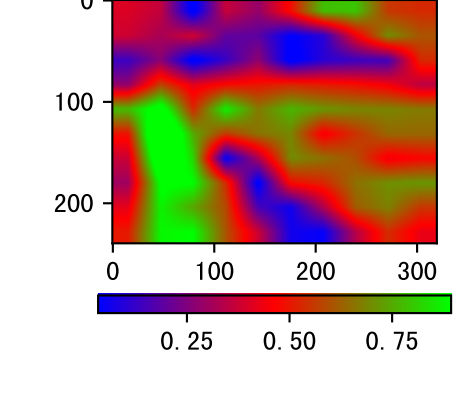
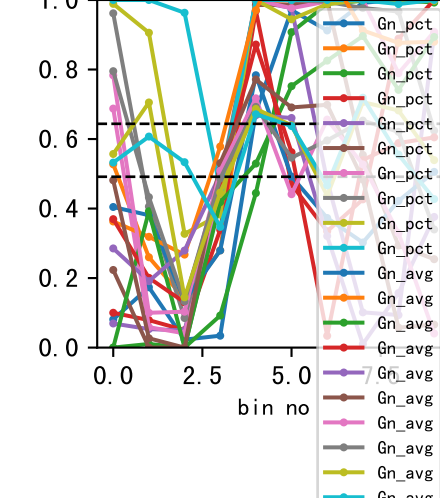
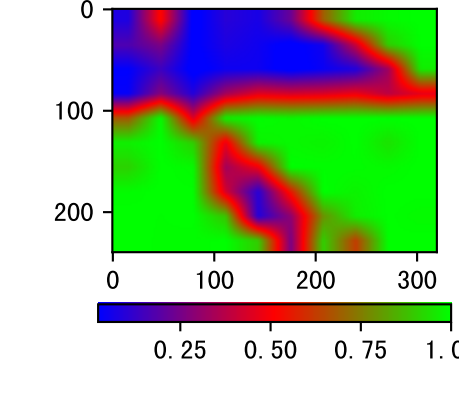
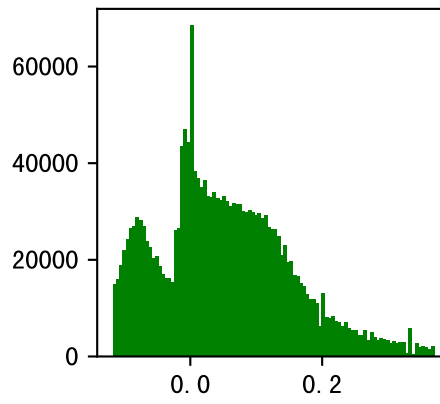
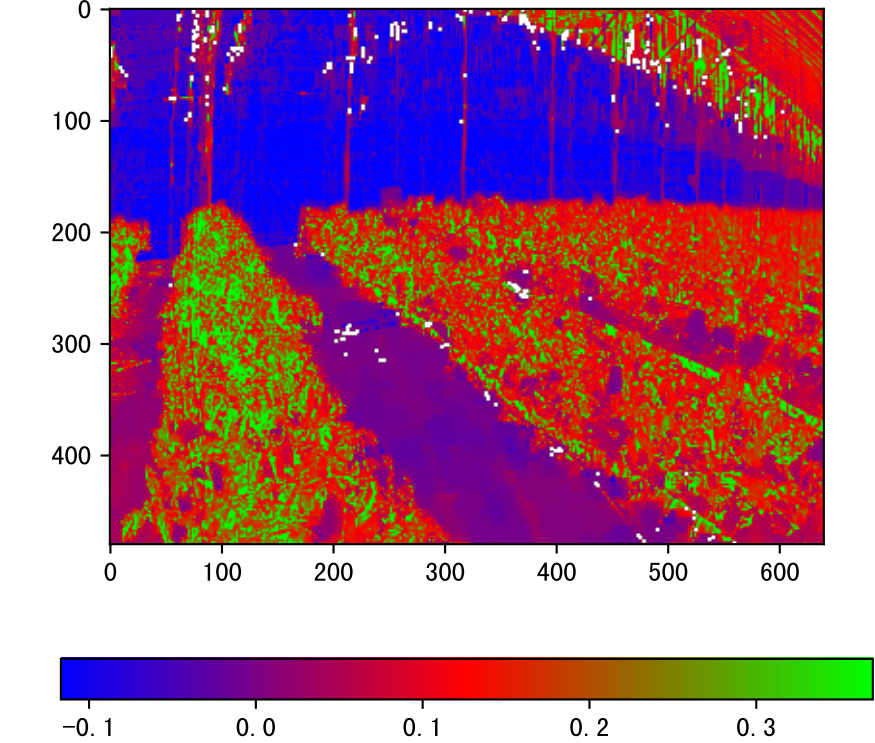


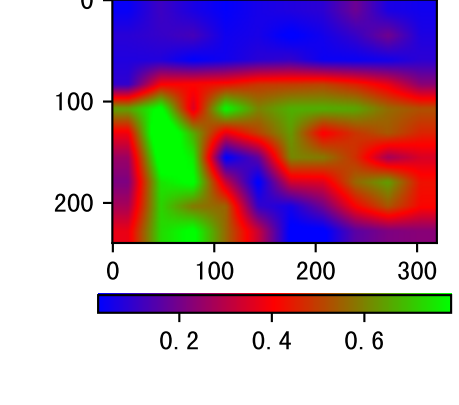
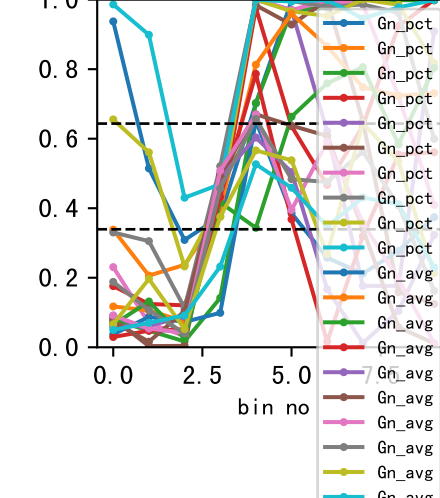
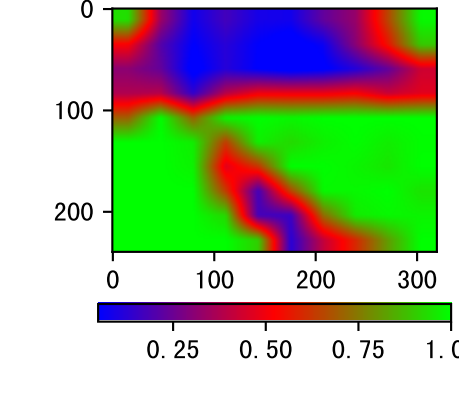
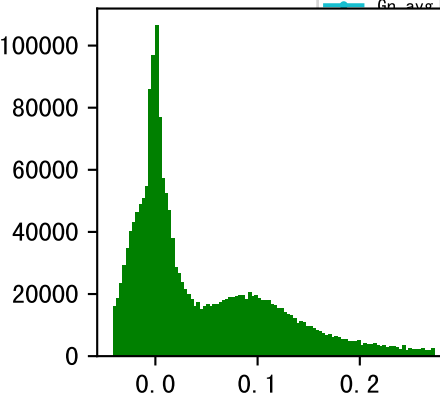
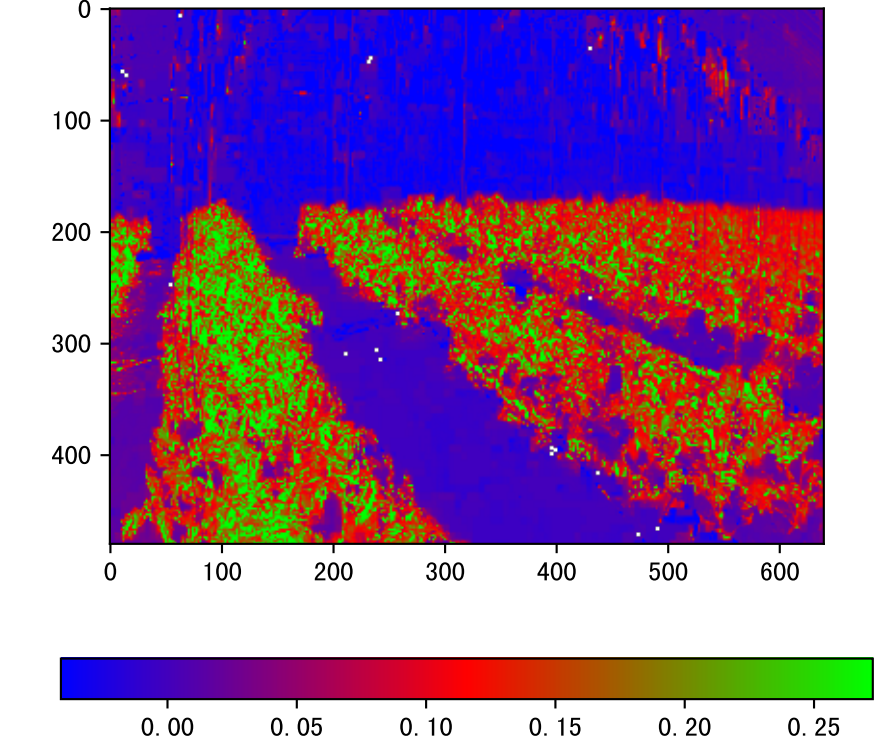
video_630_71_202504291407 D27



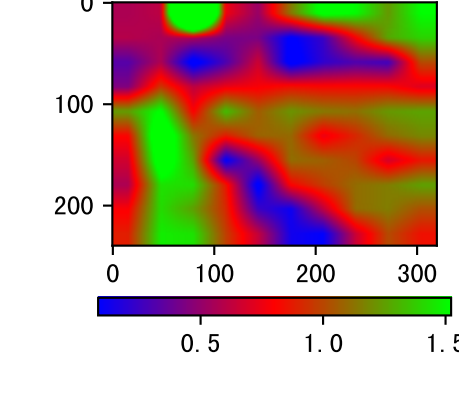
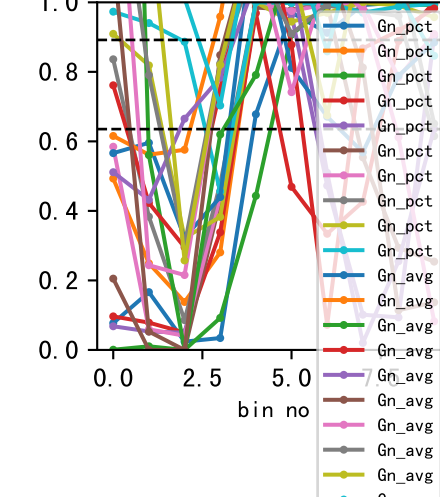
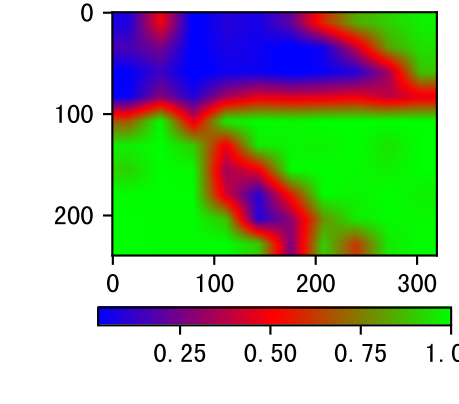
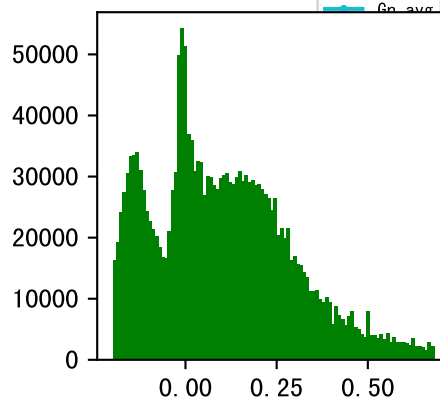
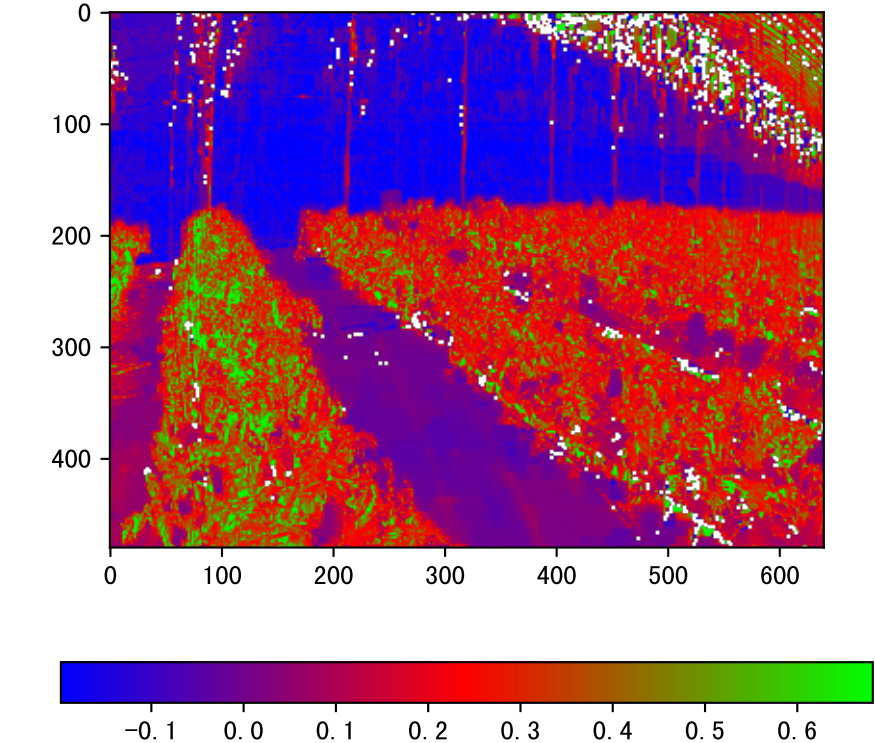
NGRDI



GLI



VARI



TGI

