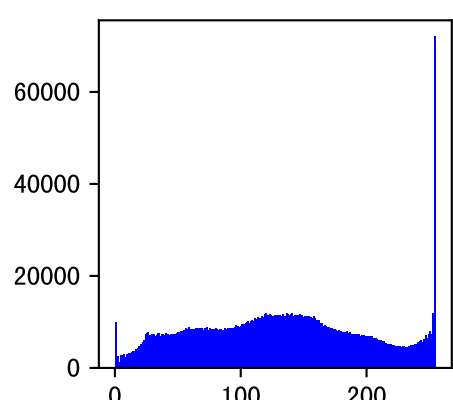
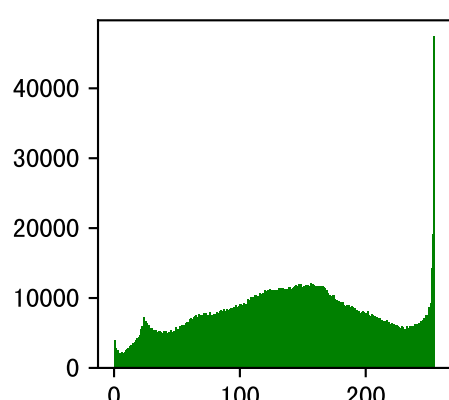
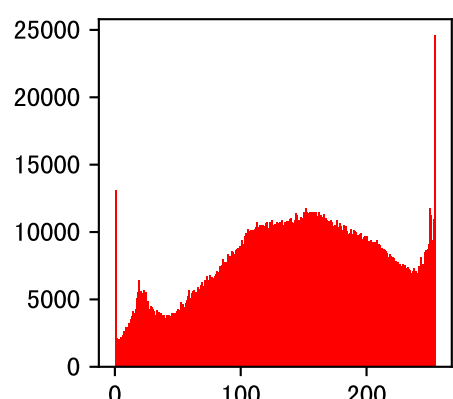
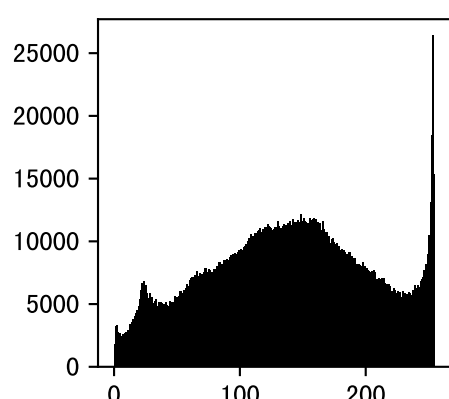
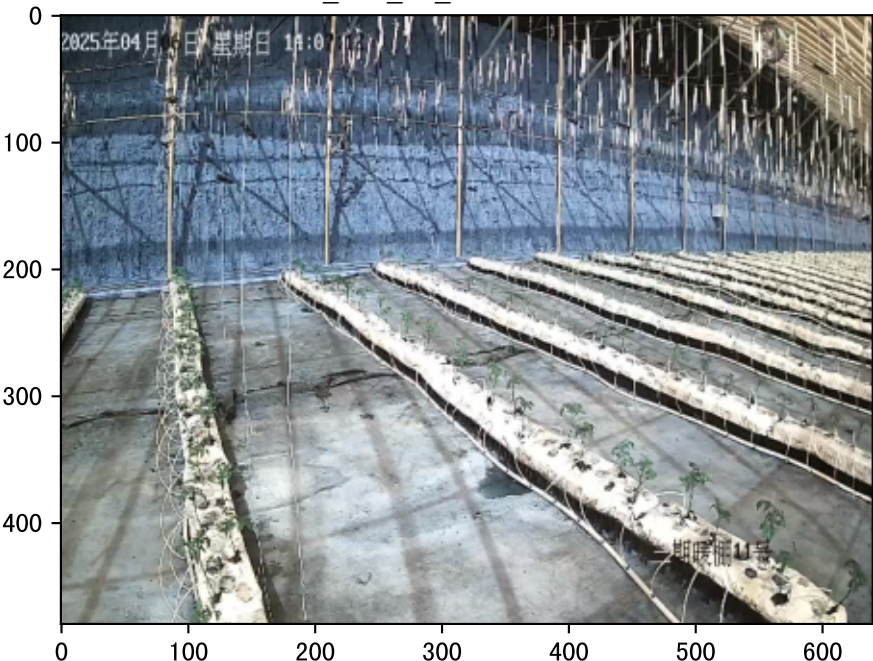
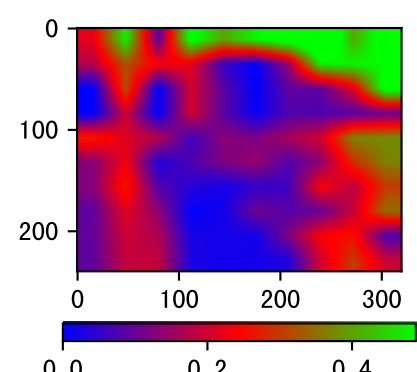
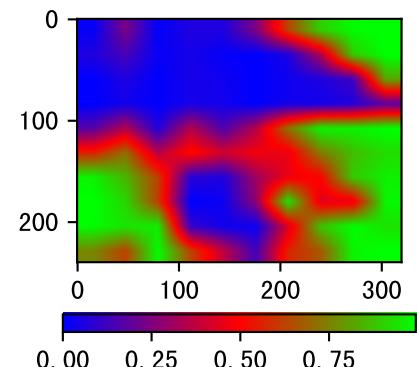
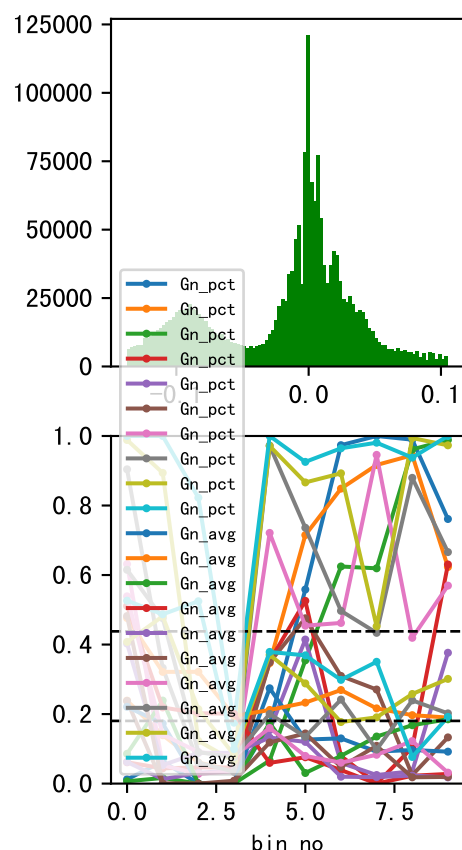
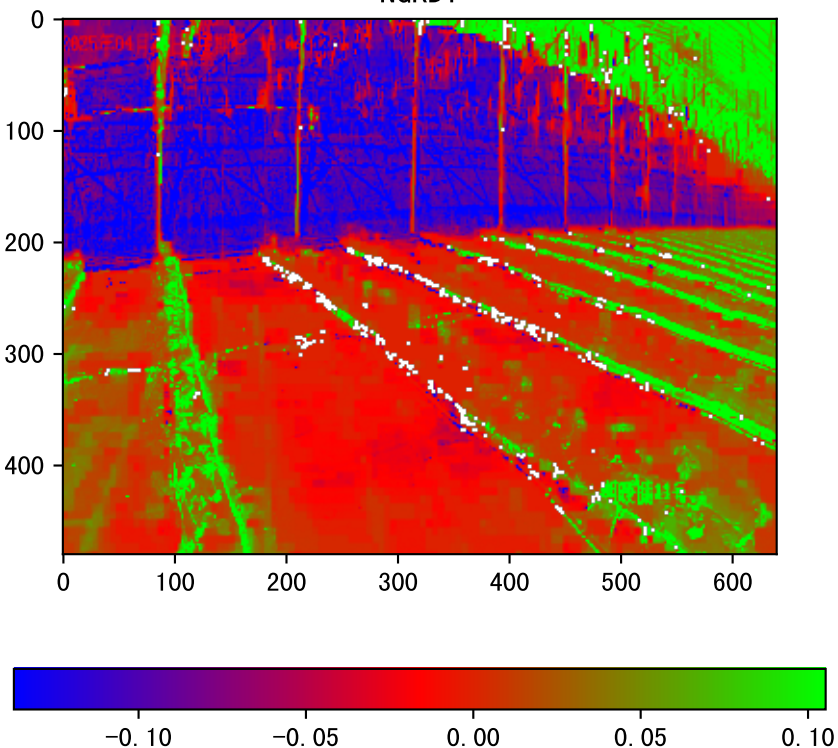


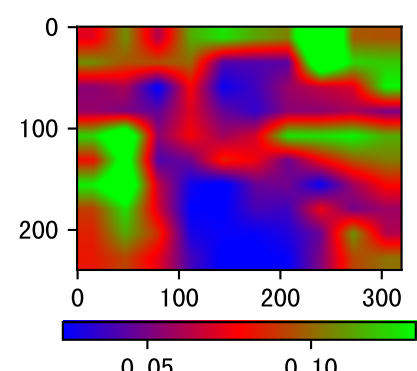
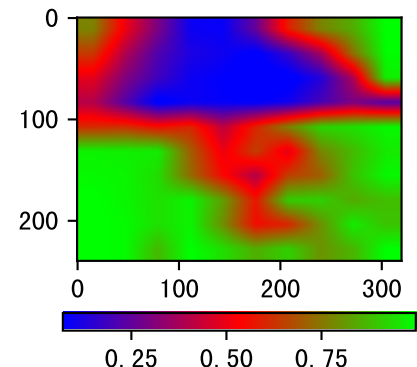
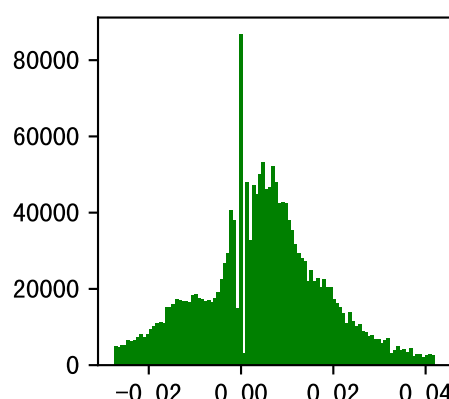
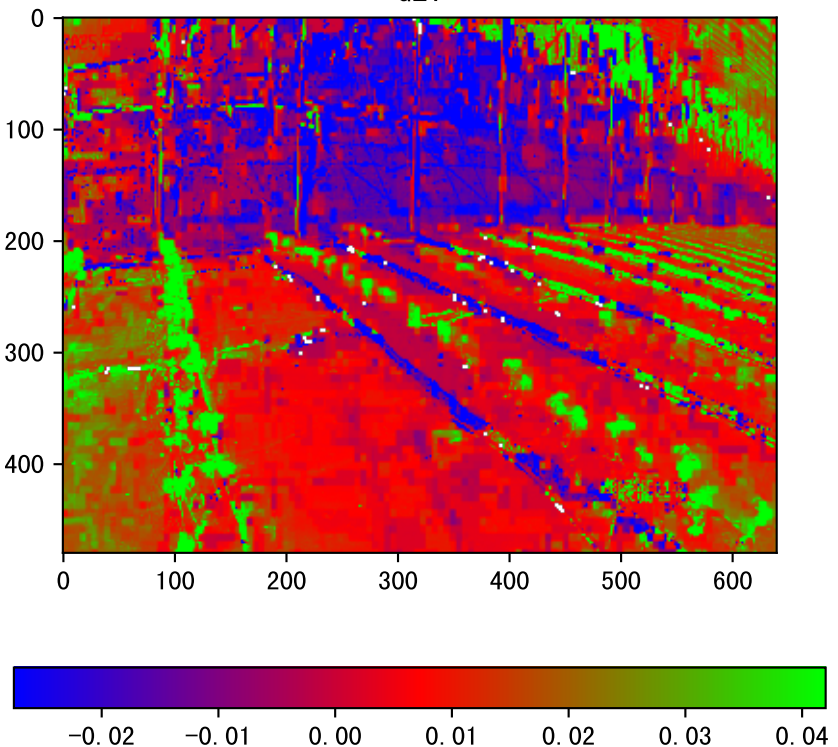
video_630_71_202504061407 D4



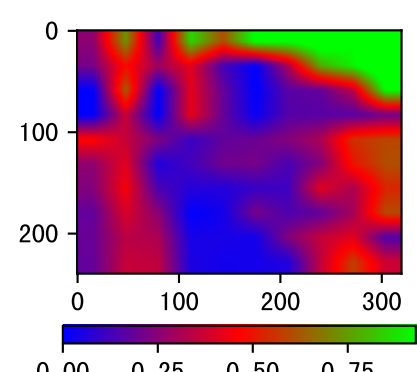
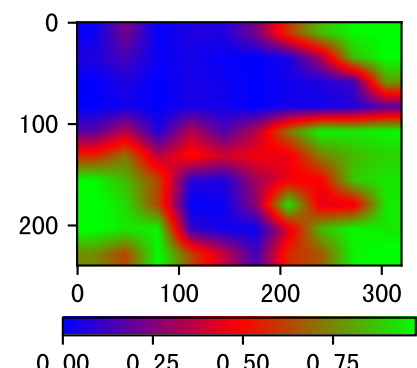
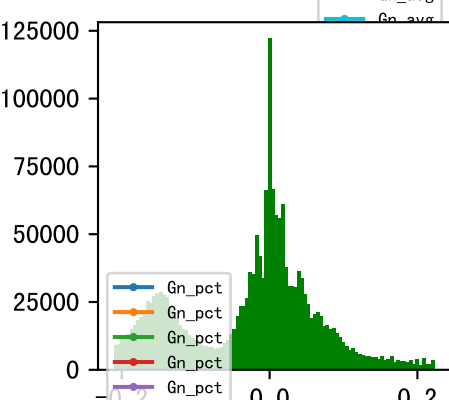
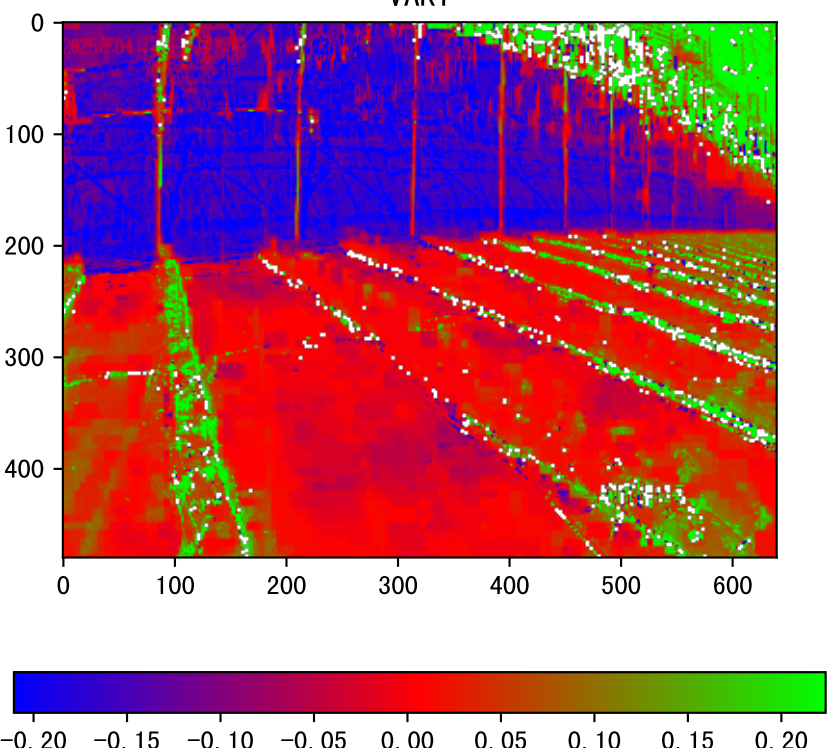
NGRD I



GL I



VAR I



TGI

