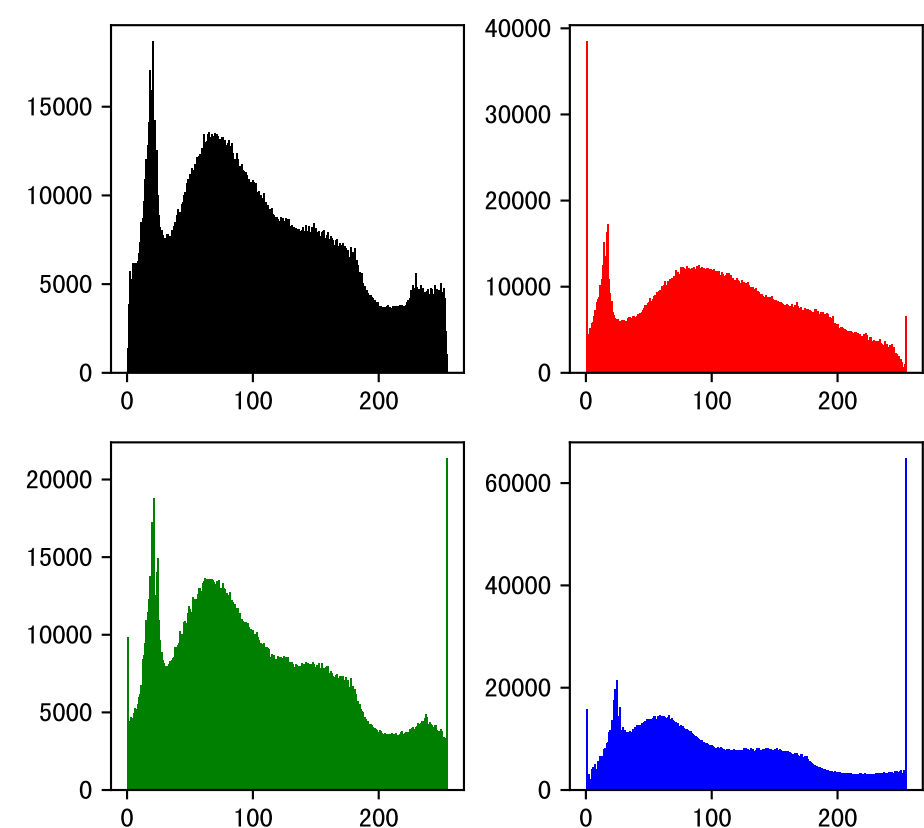
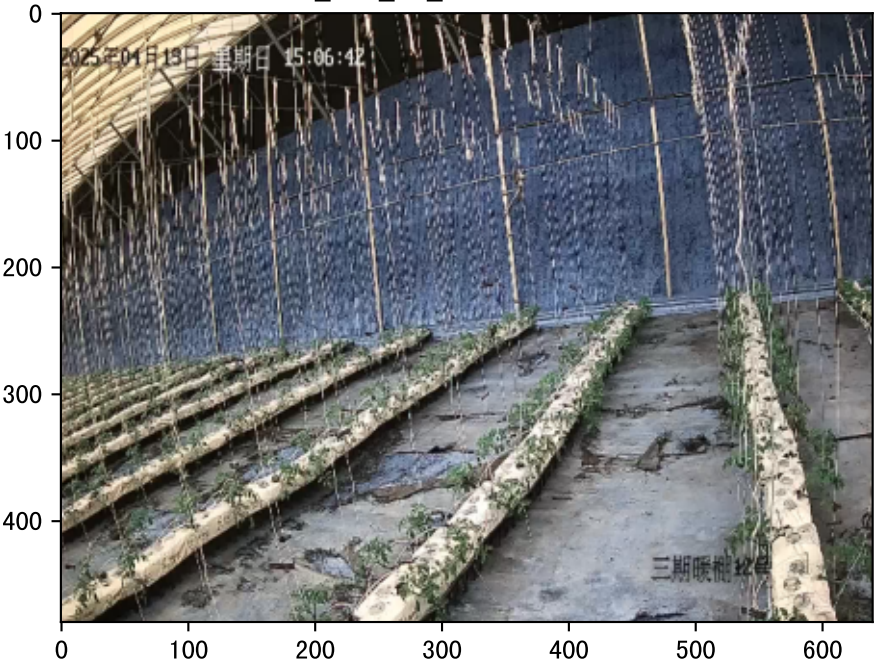
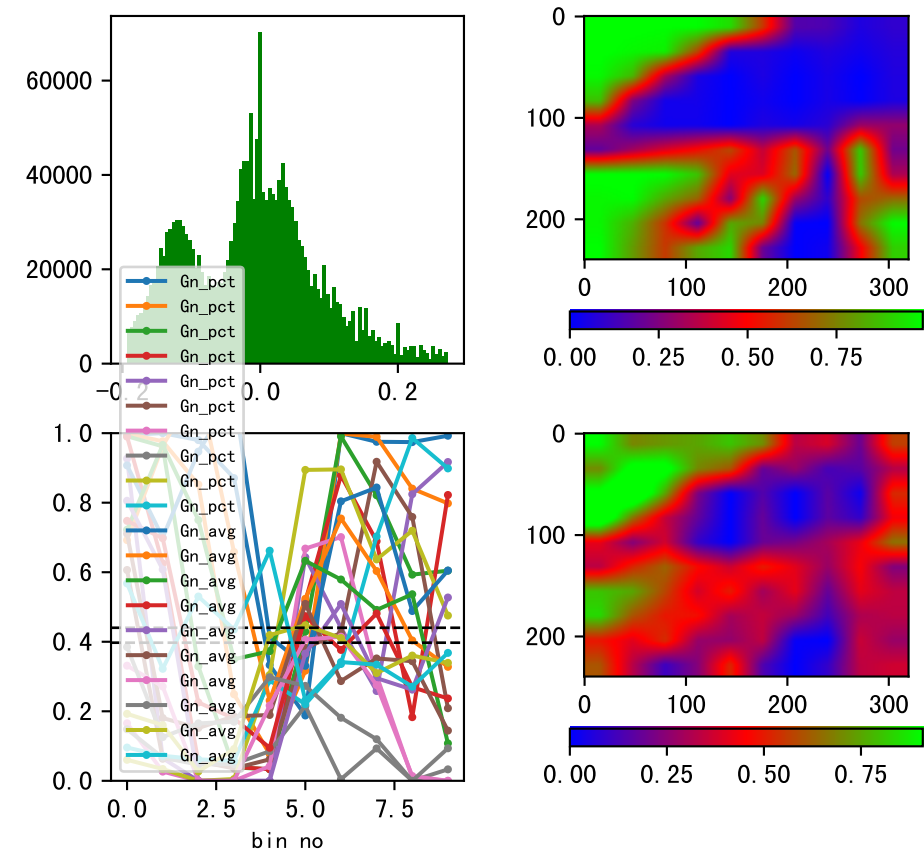
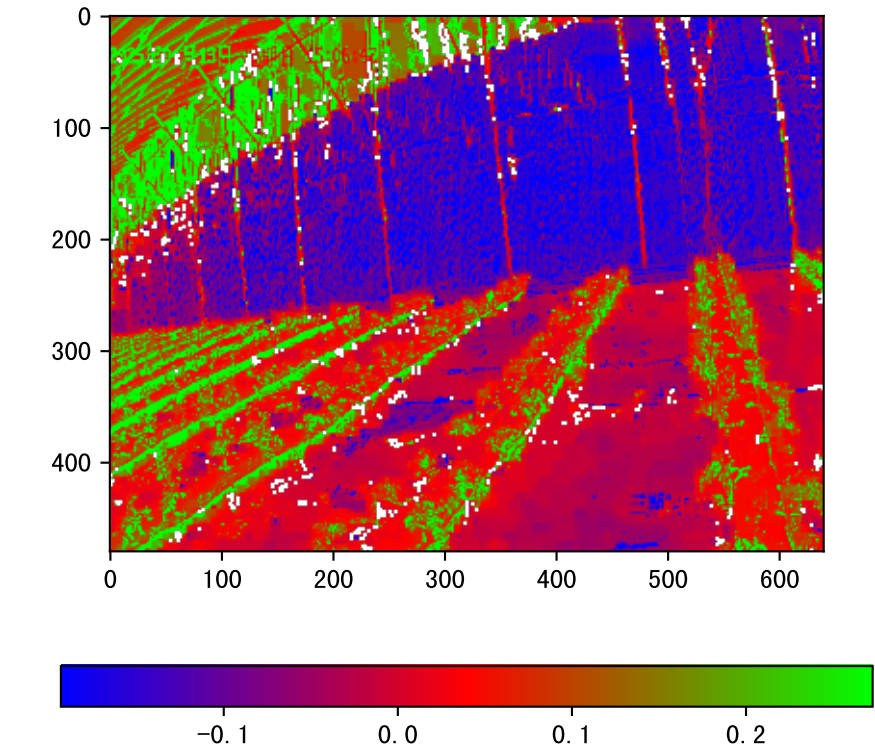


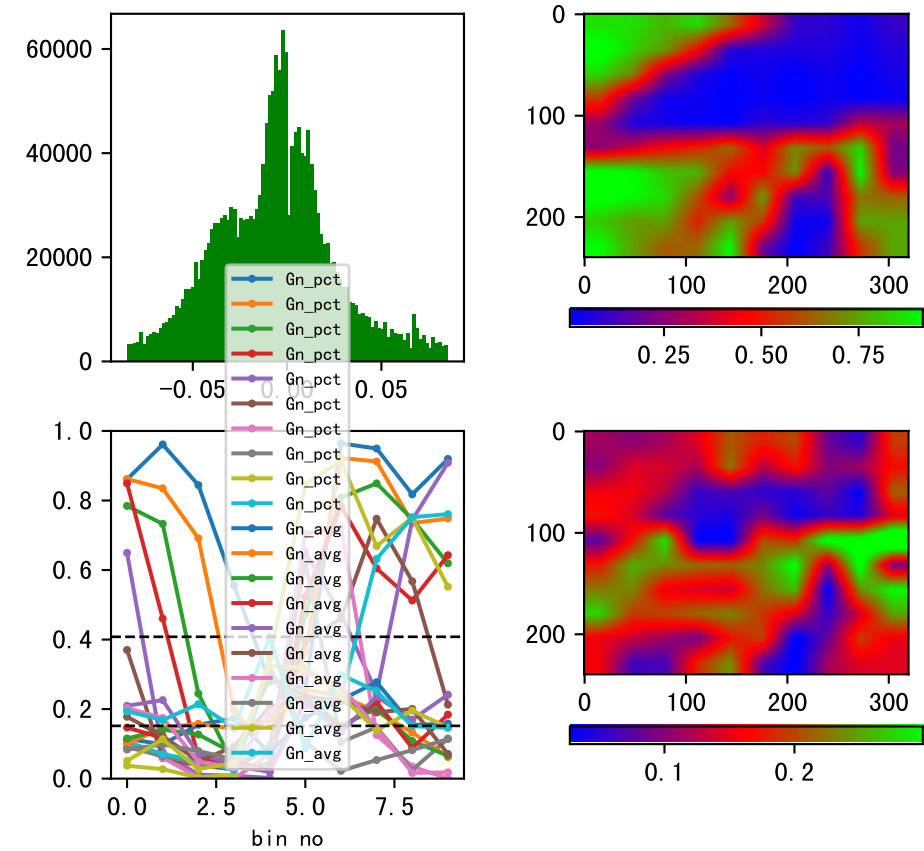
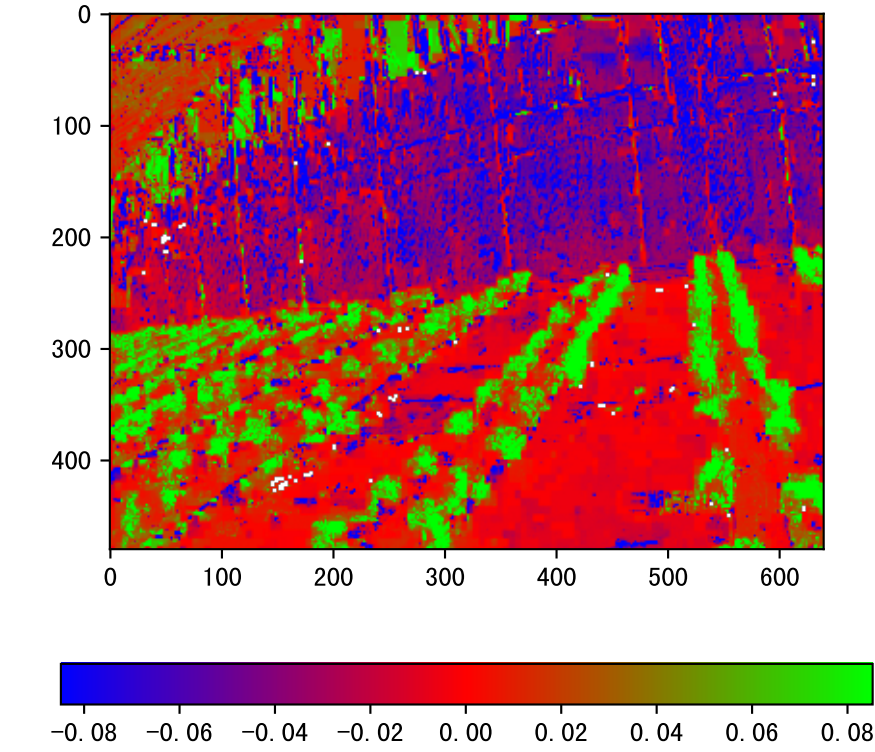
video_631_68_202504131506 D11



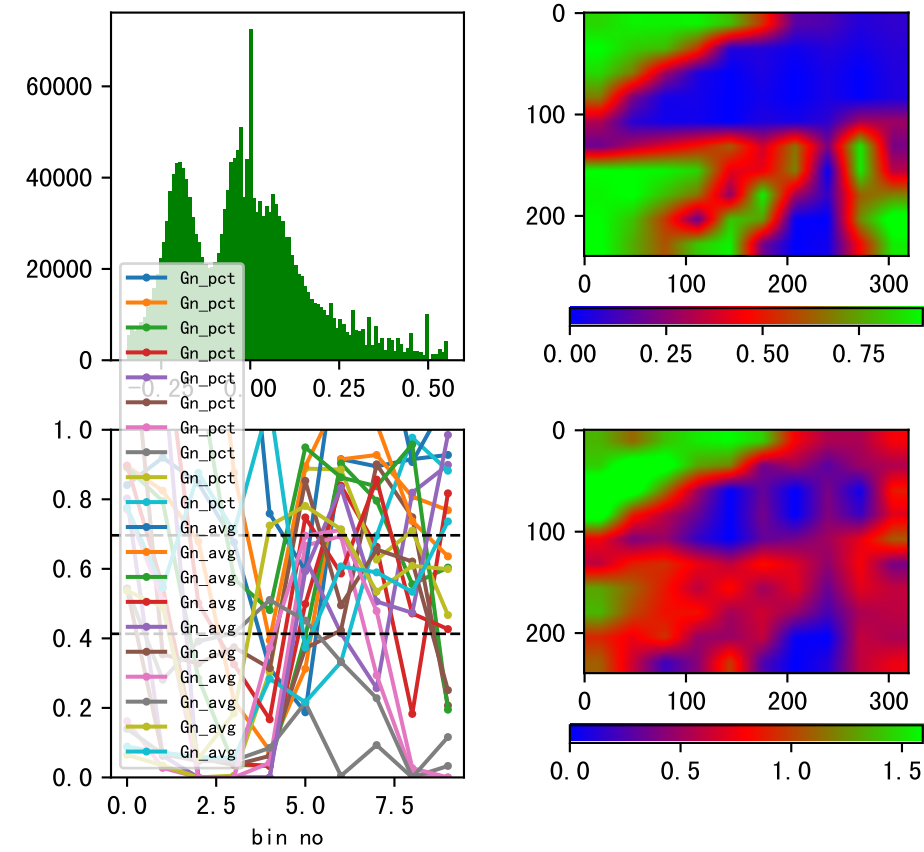
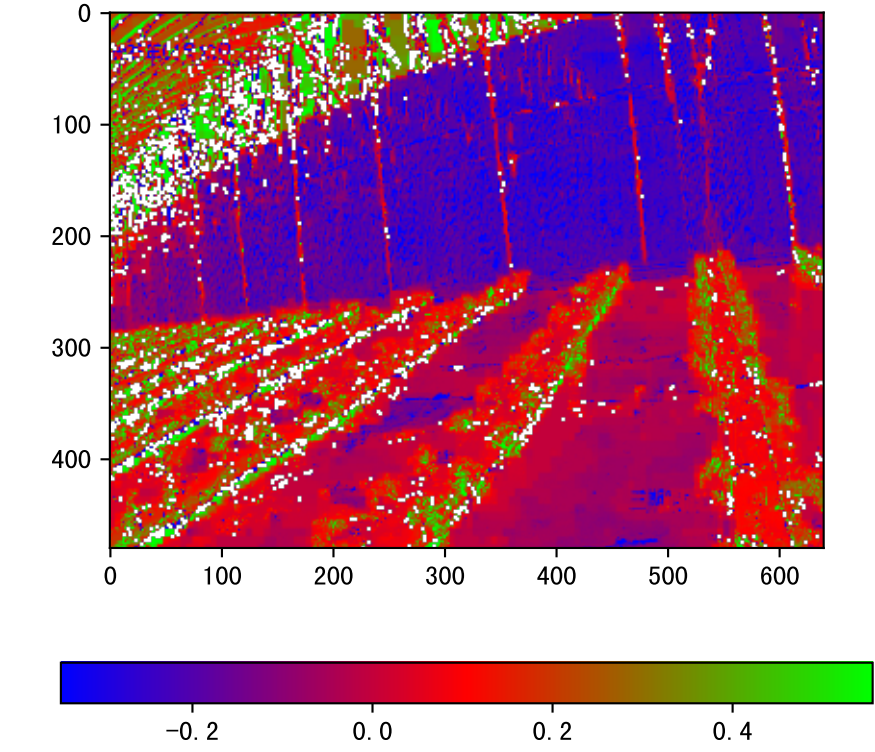
NGRD I



GL I



VAR I



TGI

