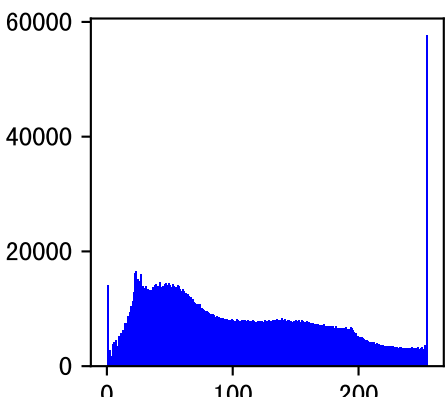
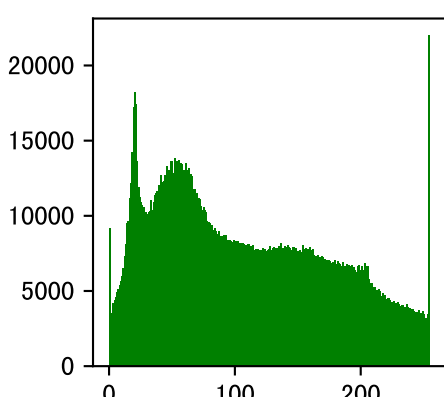
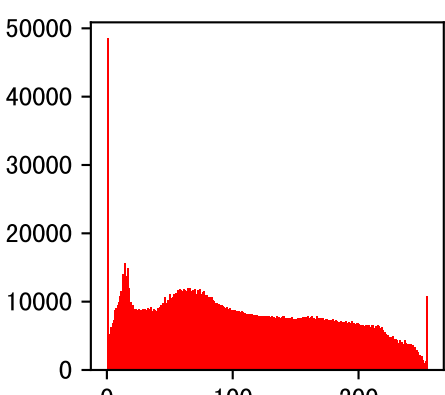
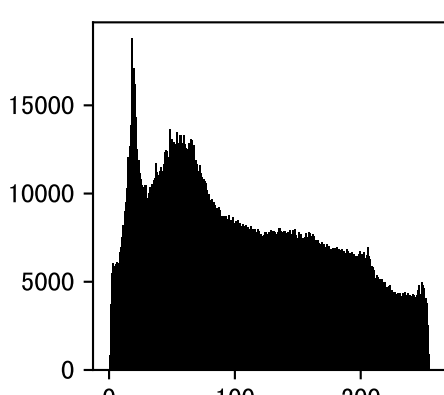
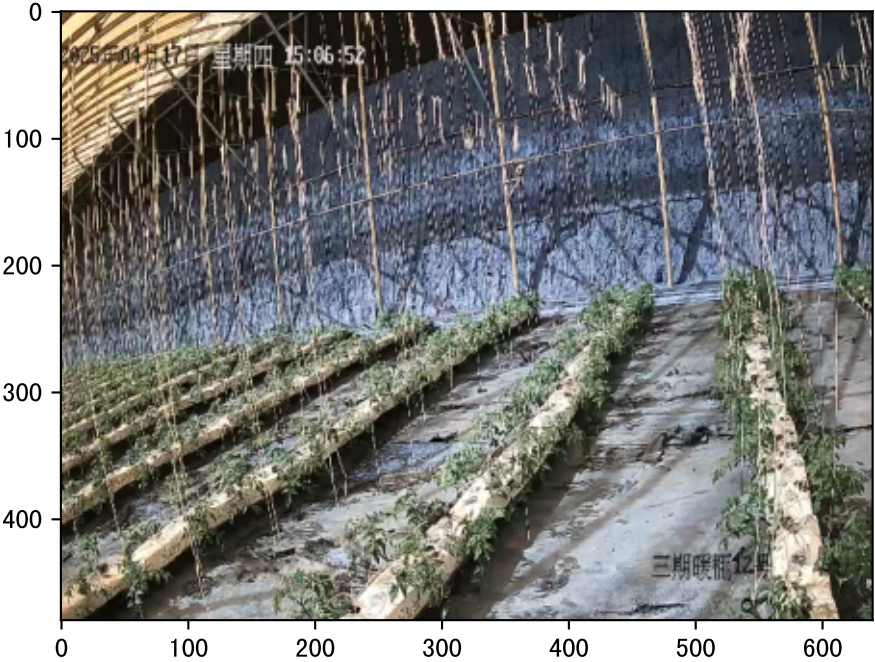
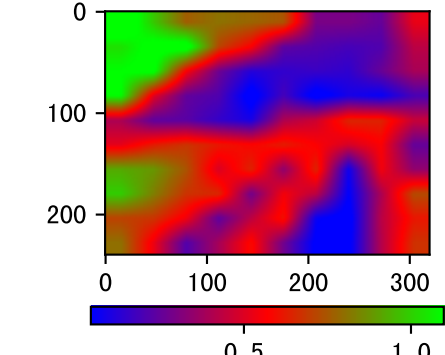
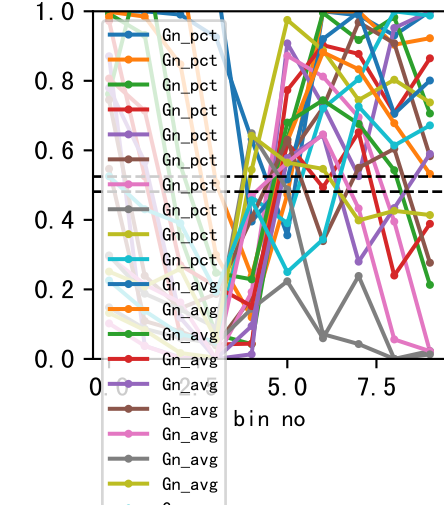
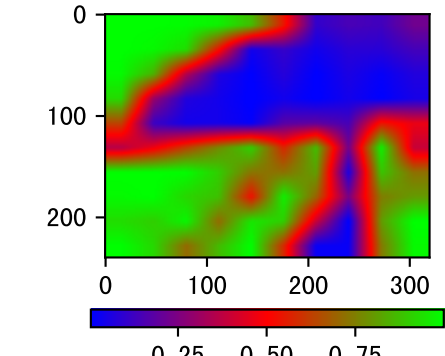
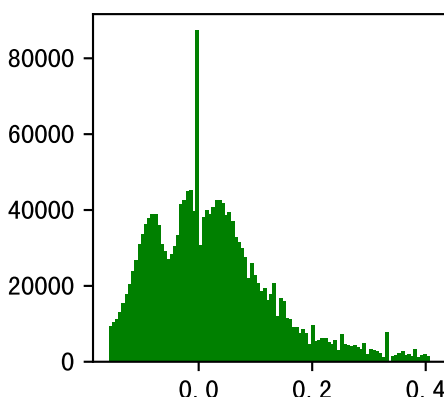
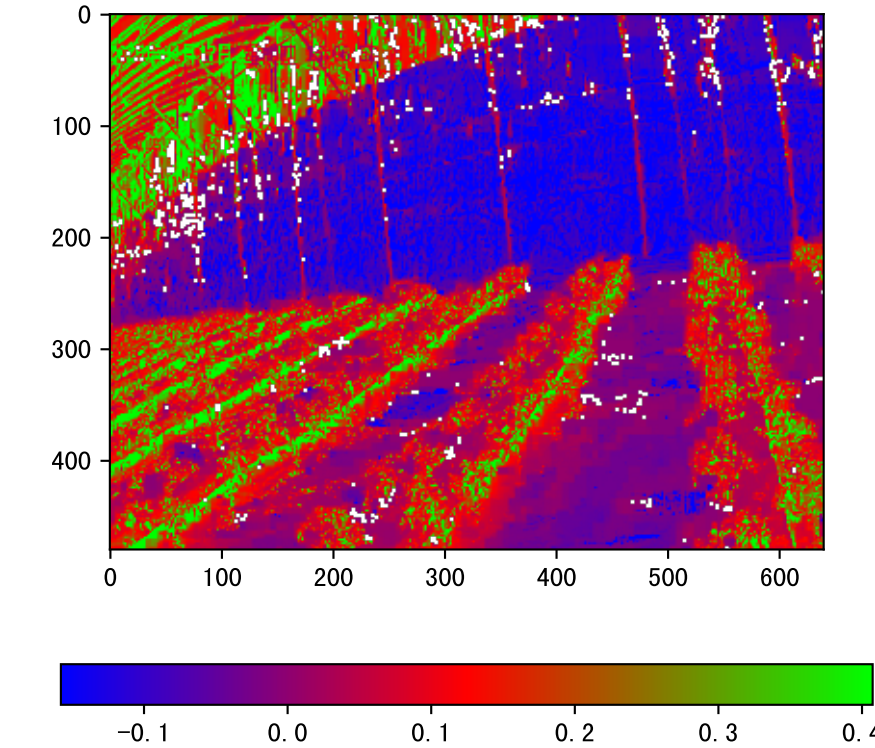


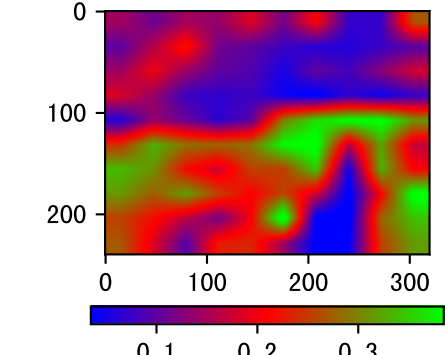
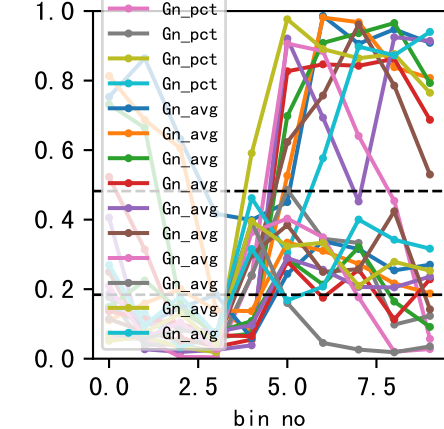
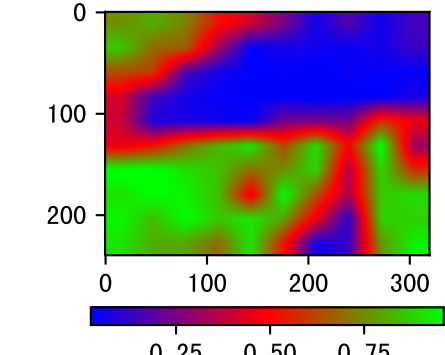
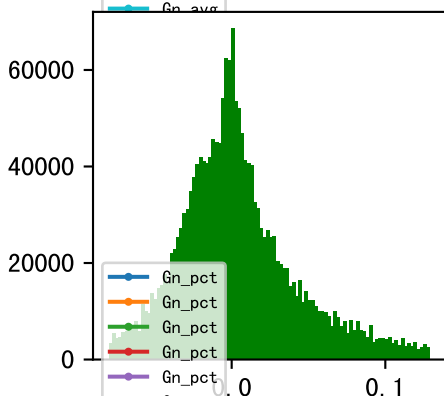
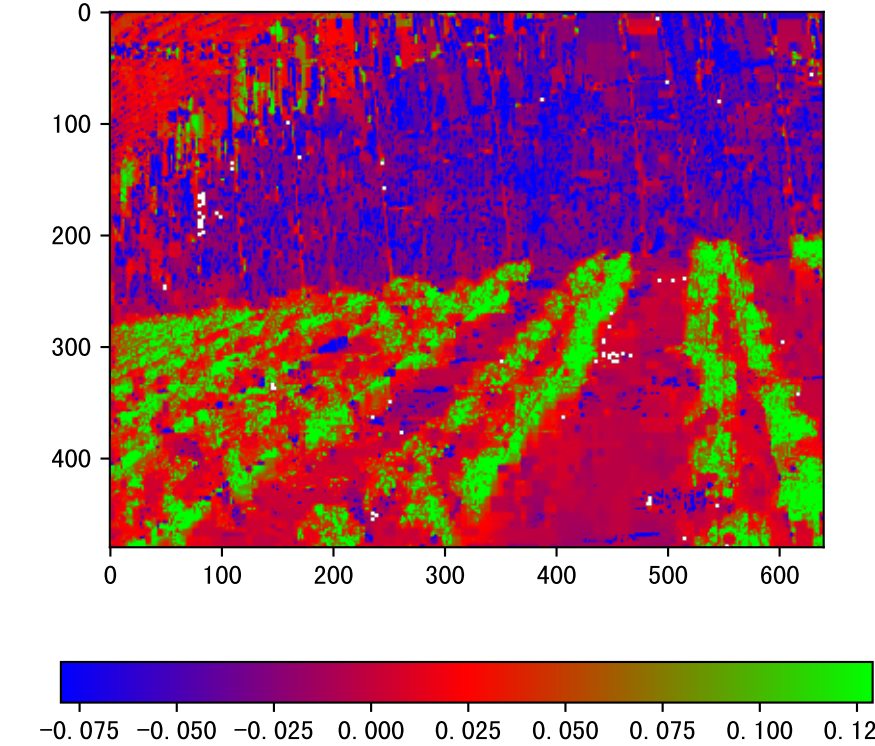
video_631_68_202504171506 D15



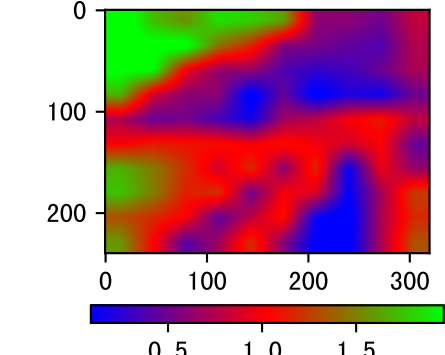
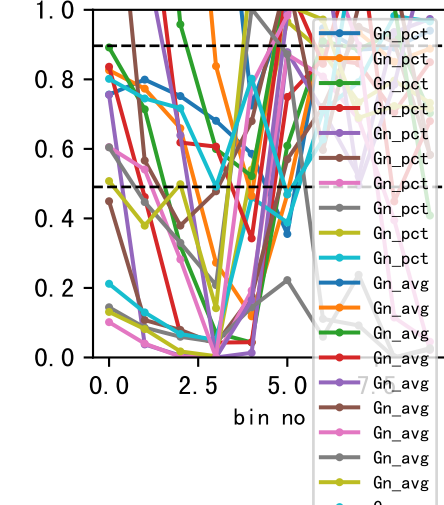
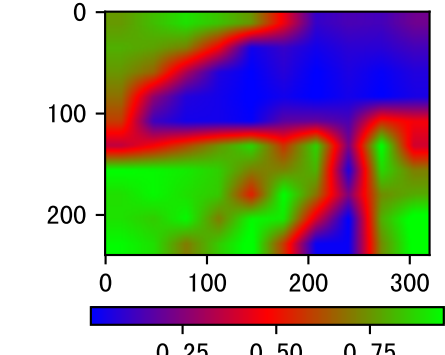
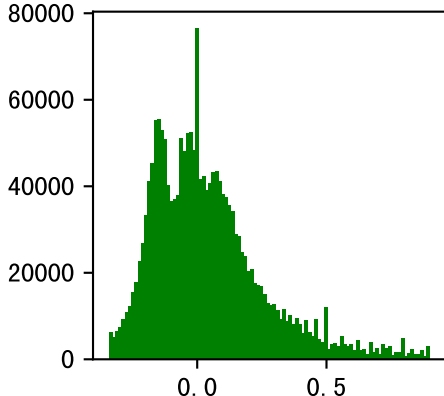
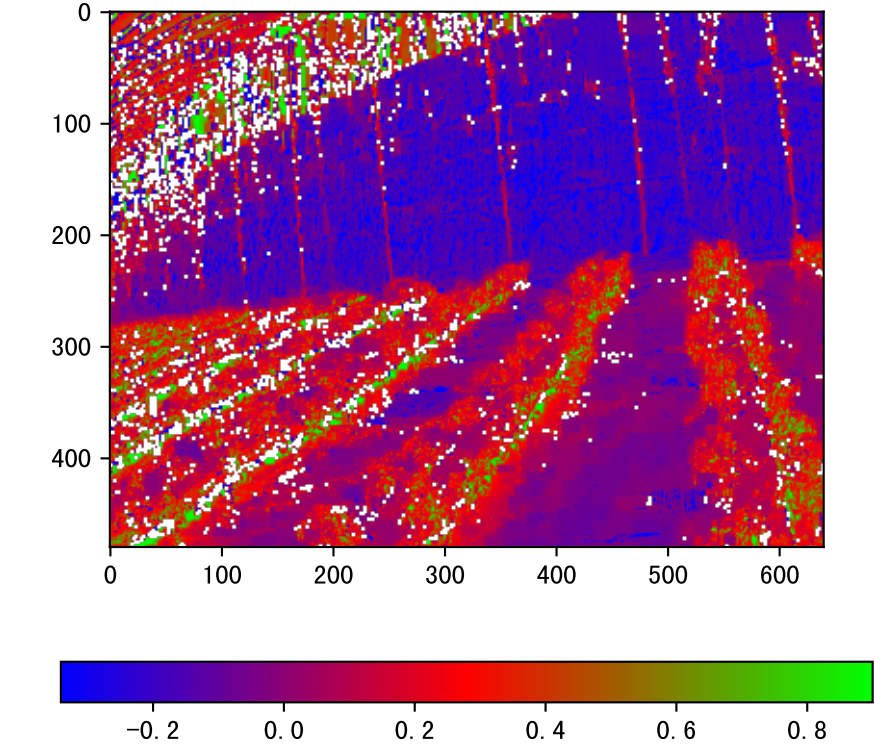
NGRD I



GL I



VAR I



TGI

