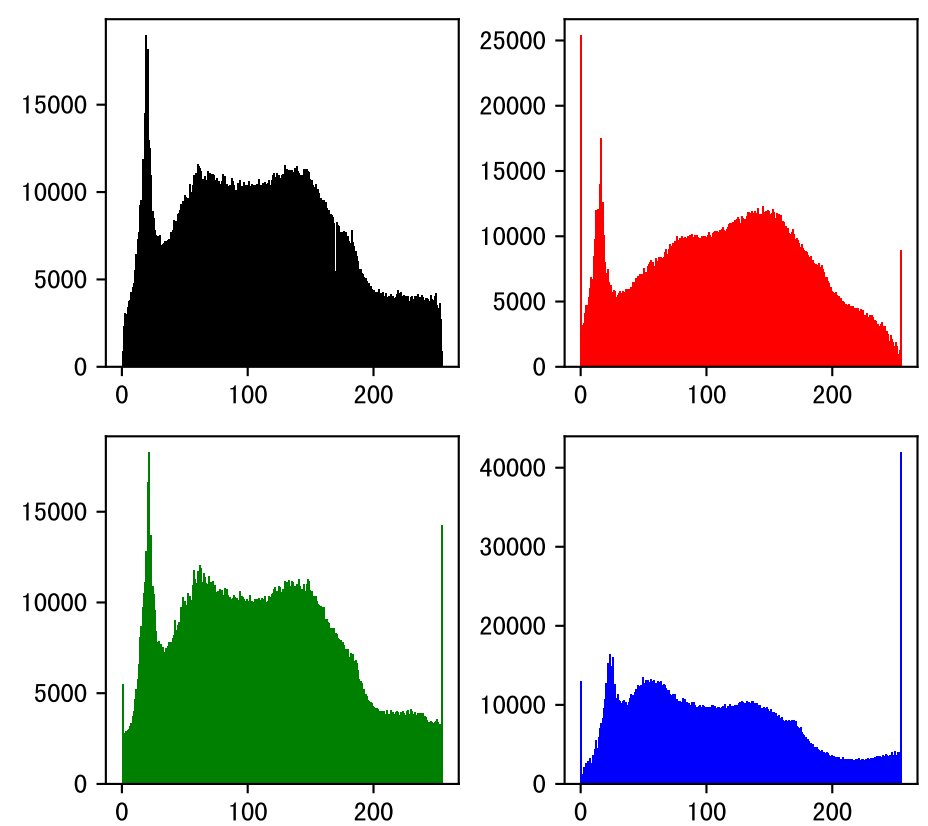
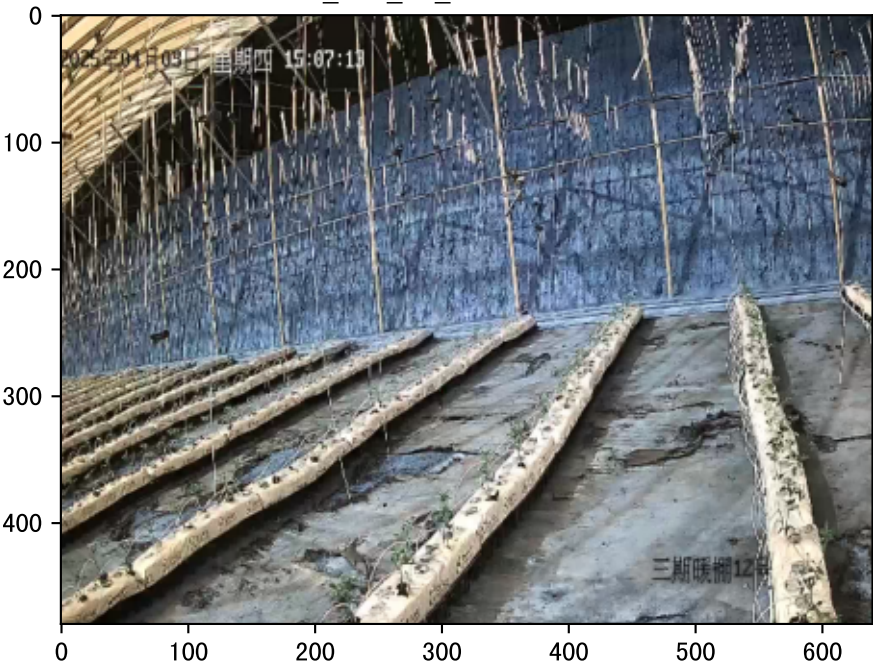
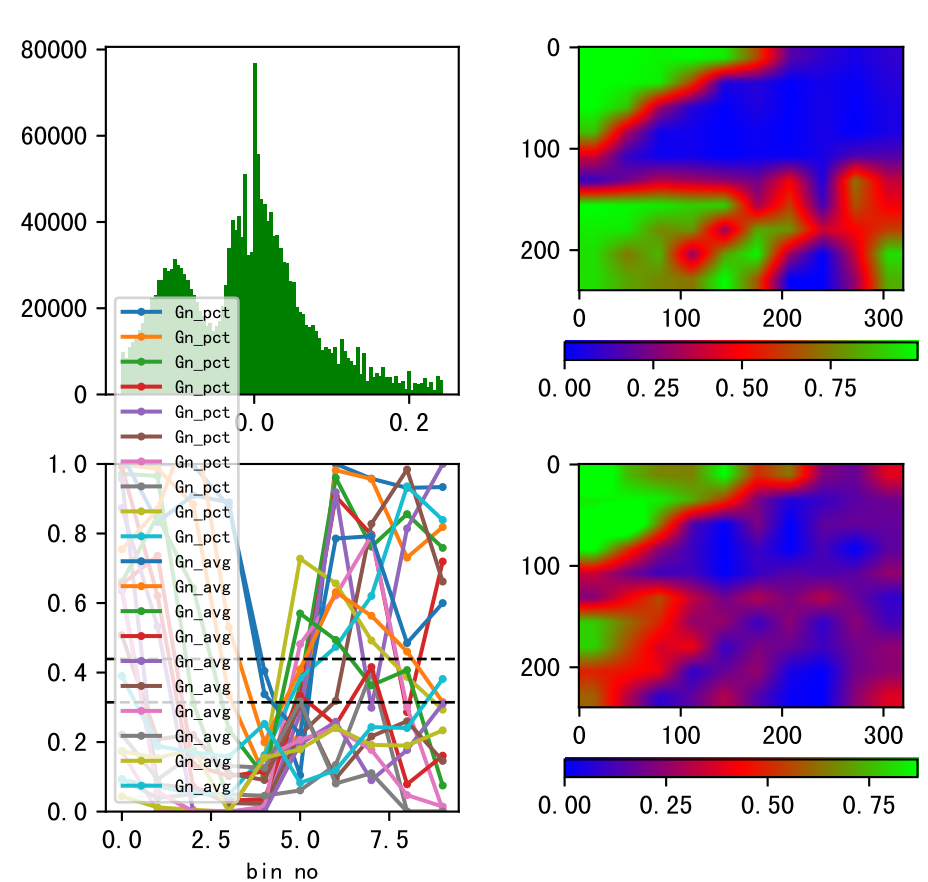
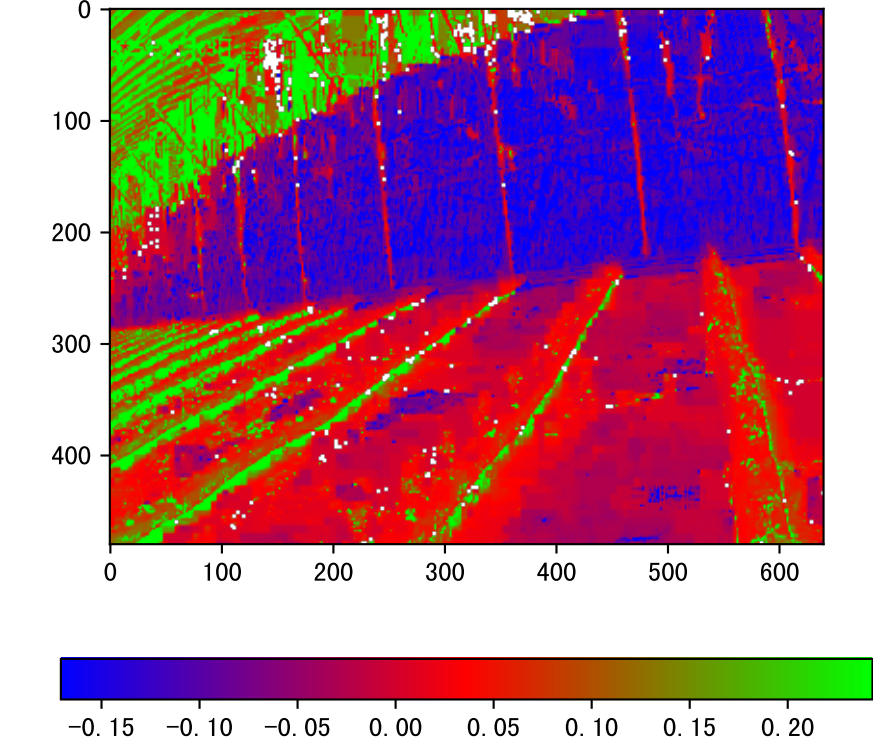


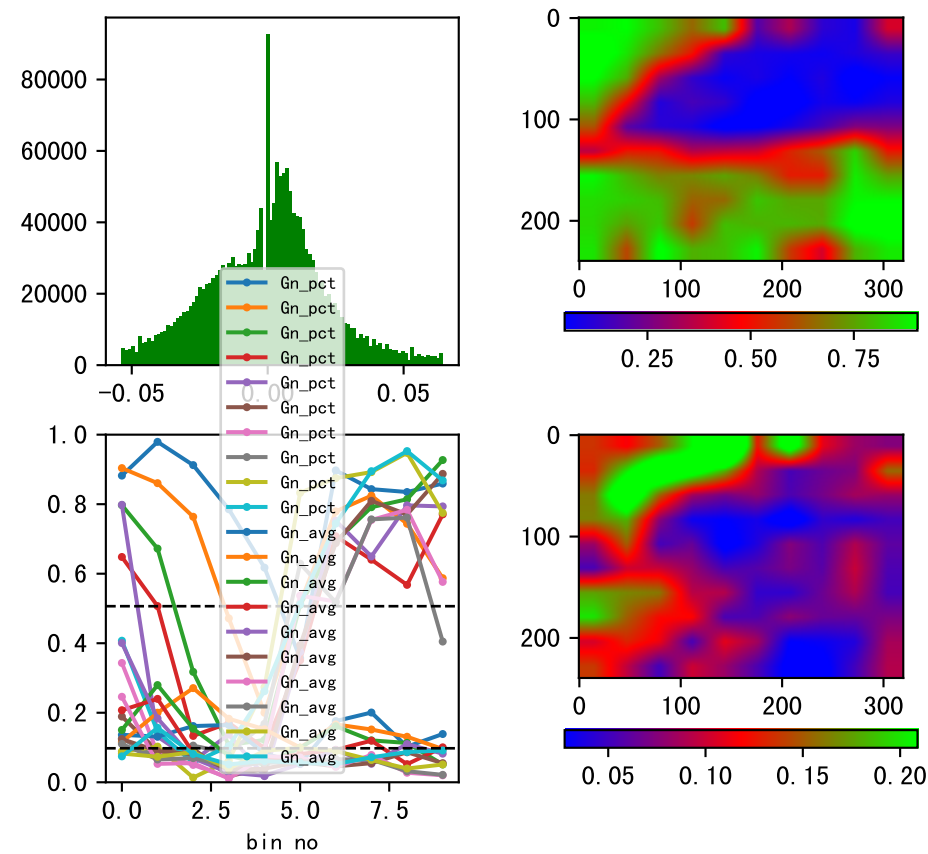
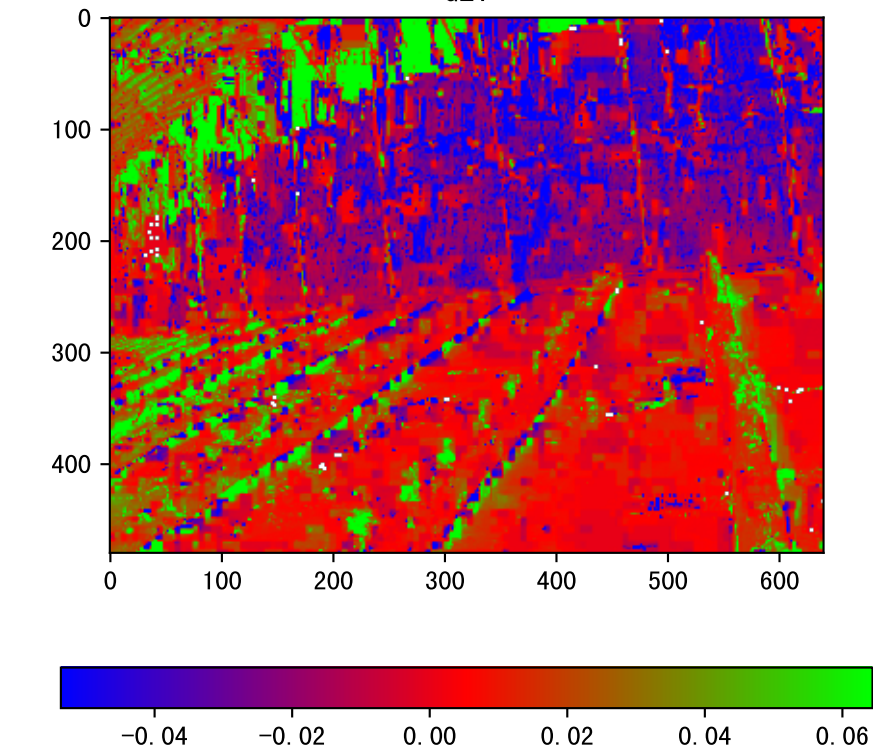
video_631_68_202504031507 D1



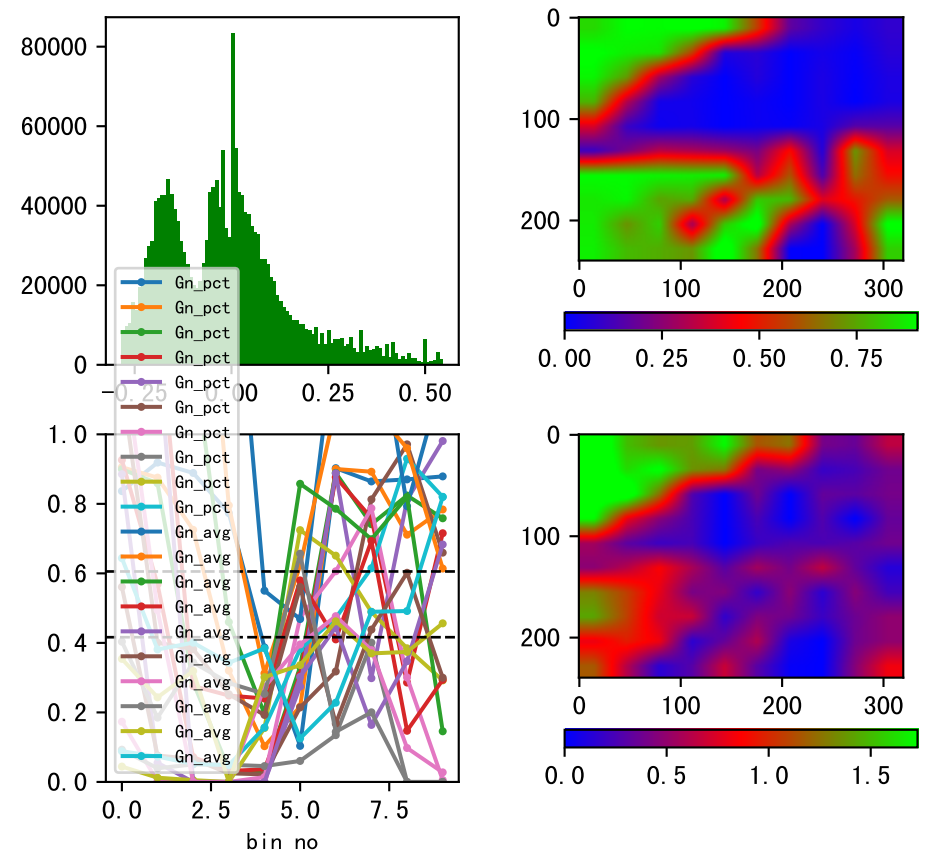
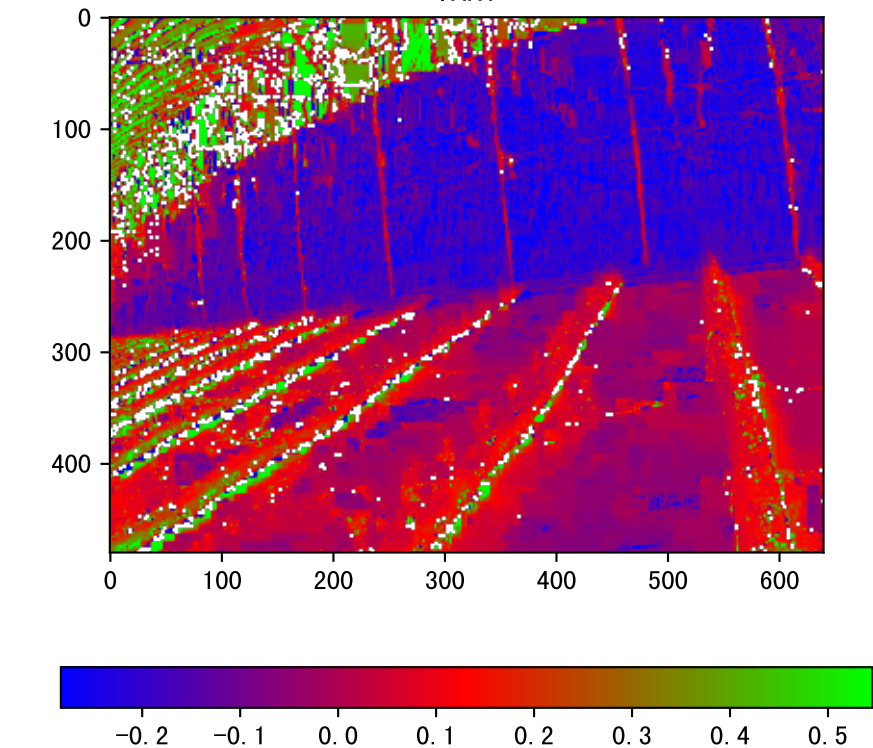
NGRDI



GLI



VAR I



TGI

