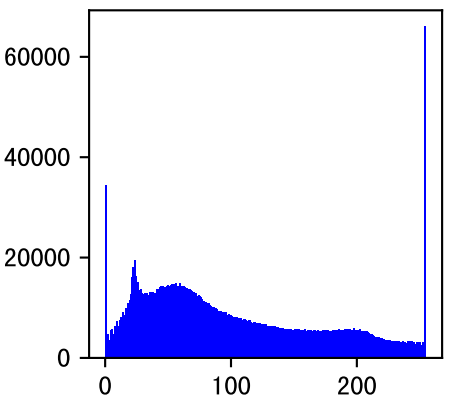
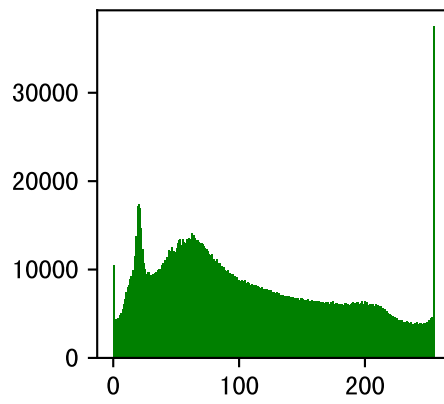
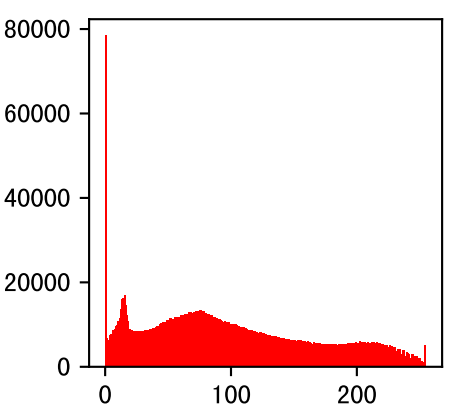
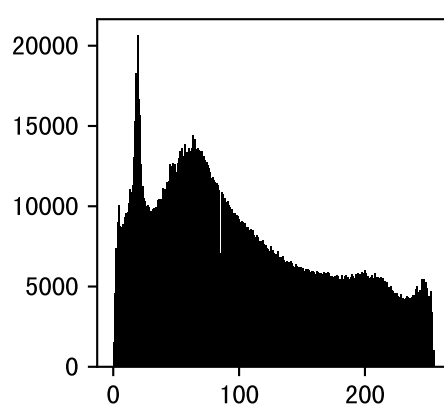
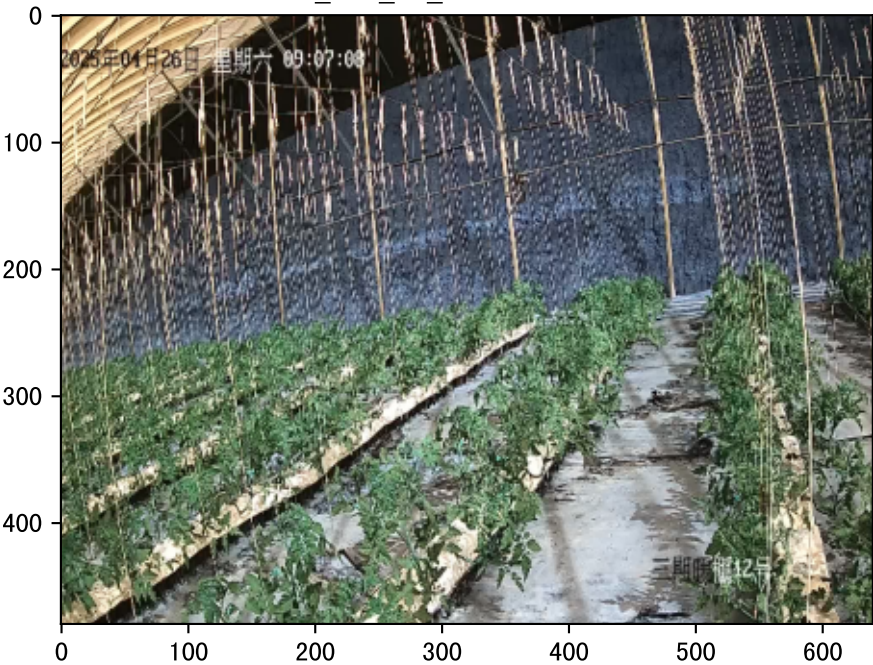
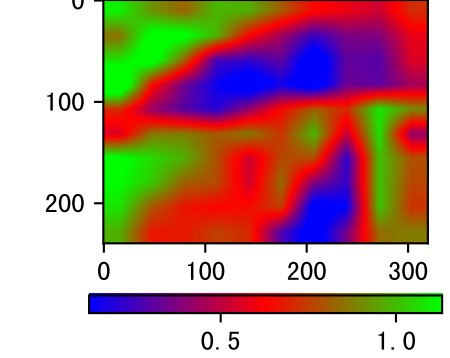
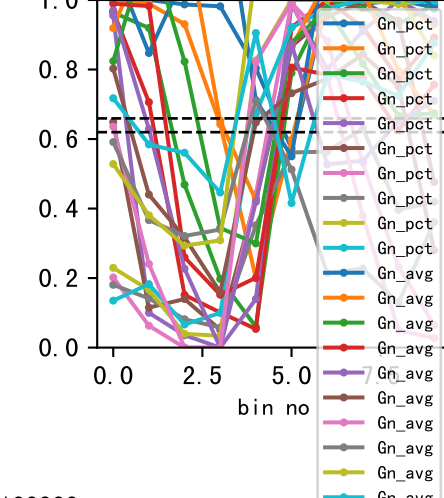
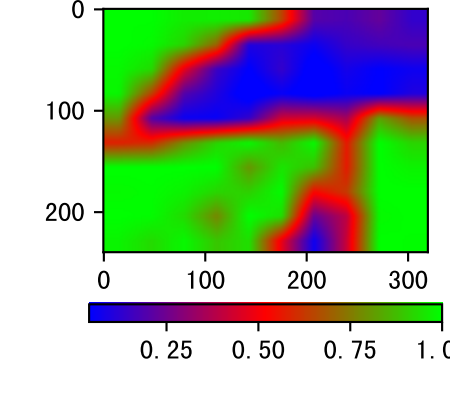
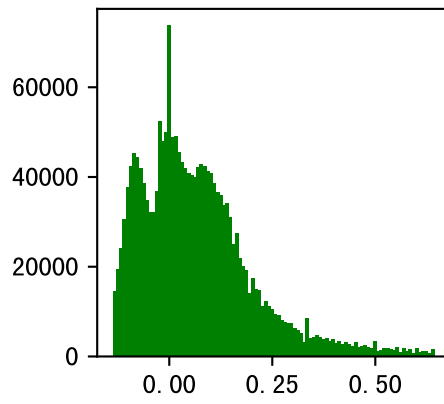
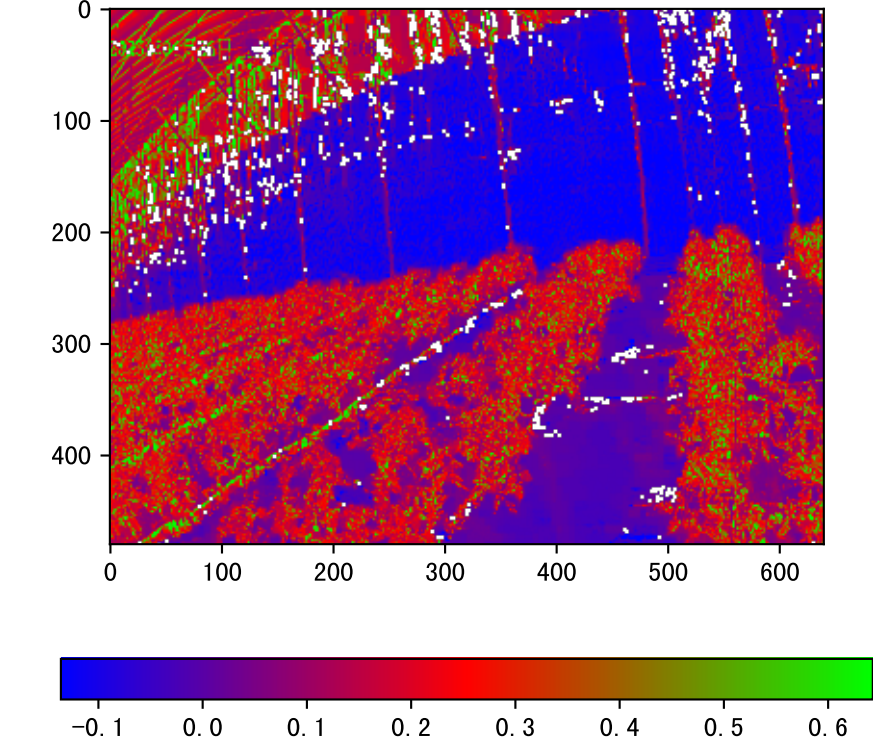


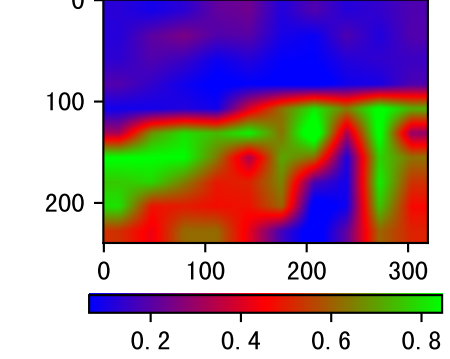
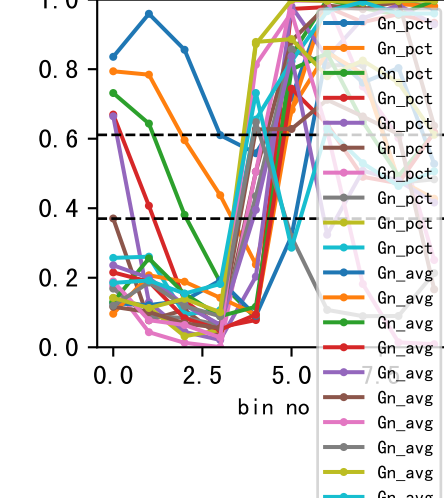
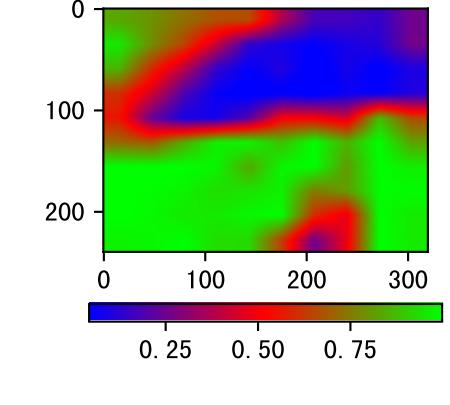
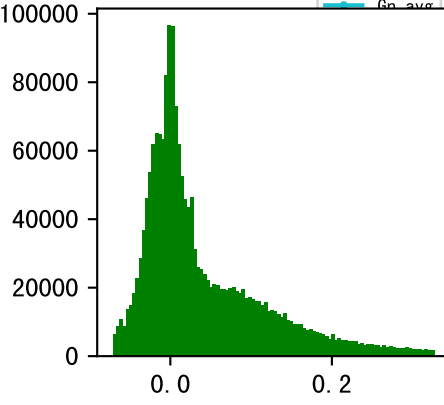
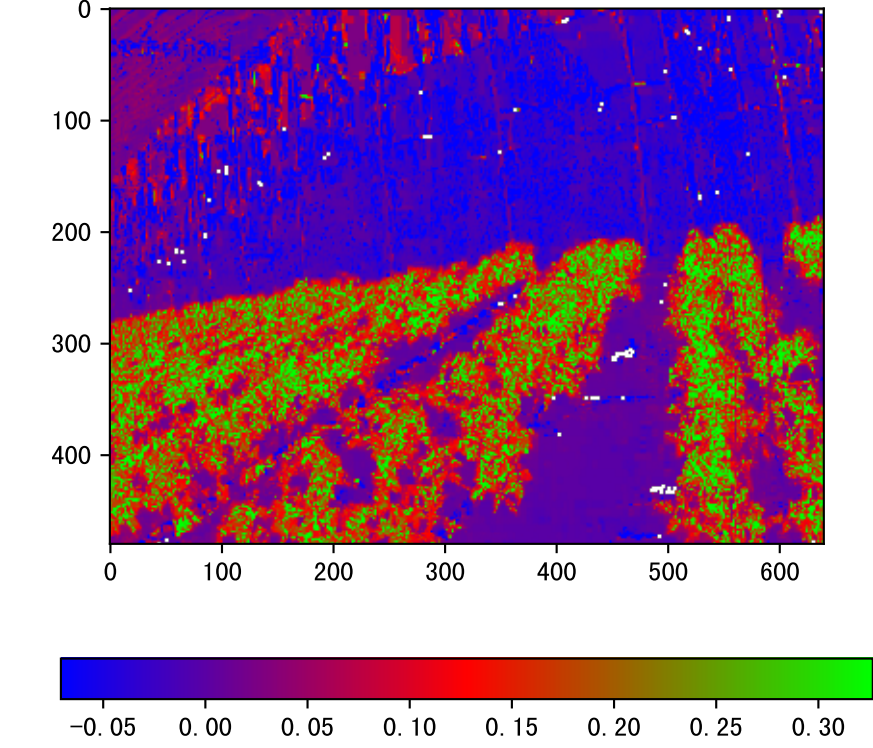
video_631_68_202504260907 D24



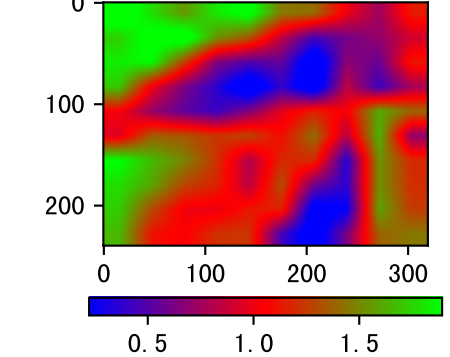
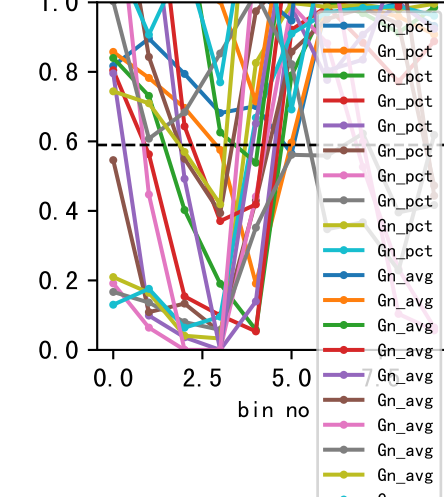
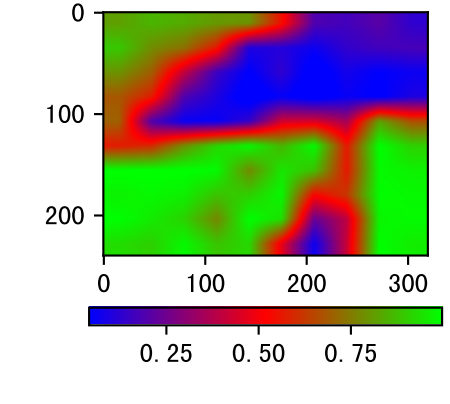
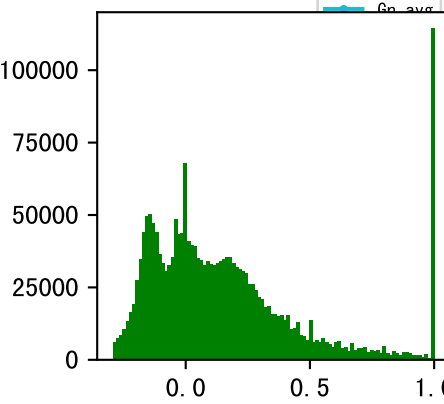
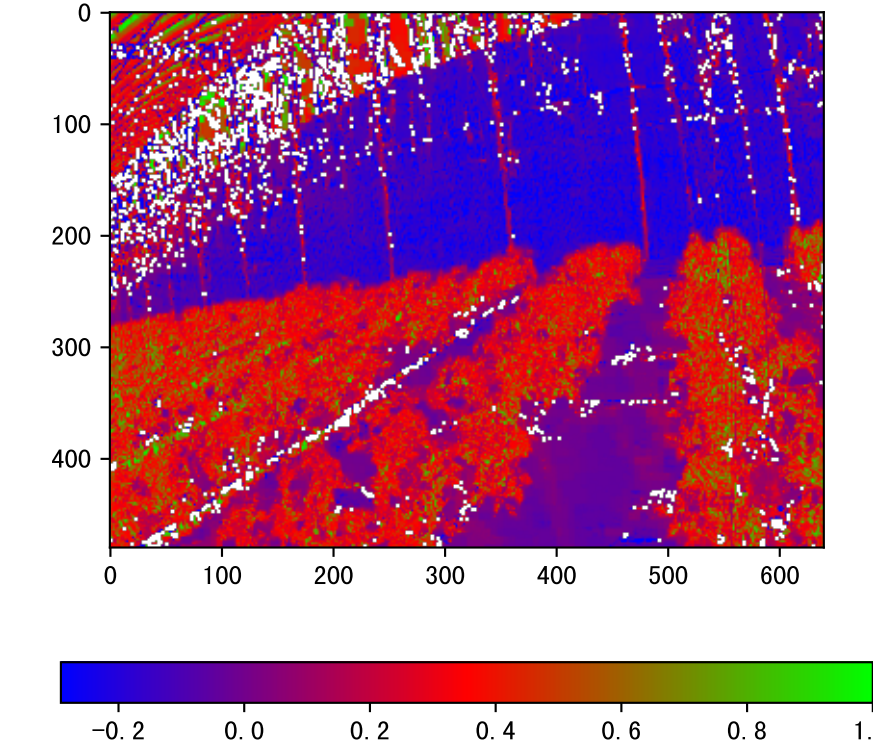
NGRDI



GLI



VARI



TGI

