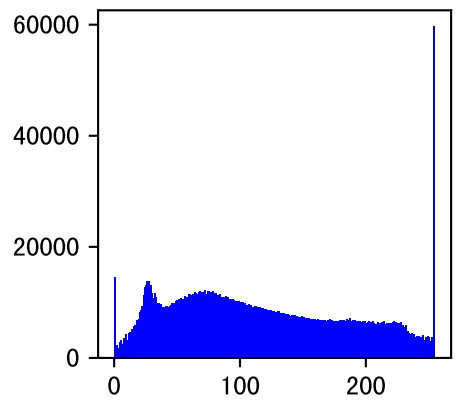
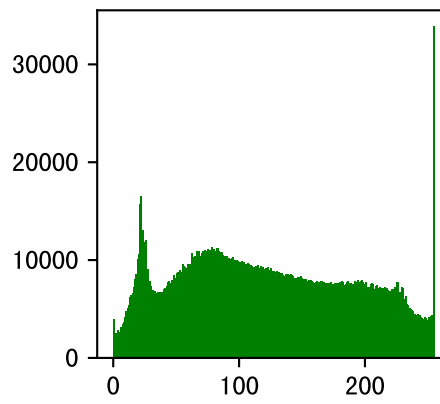
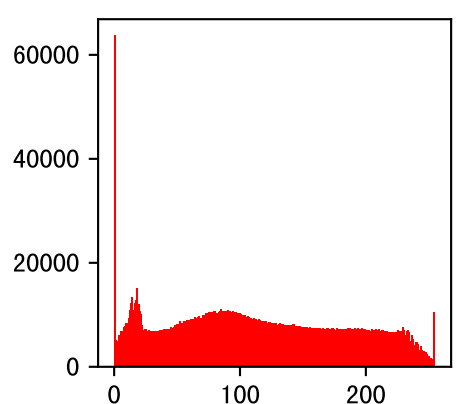
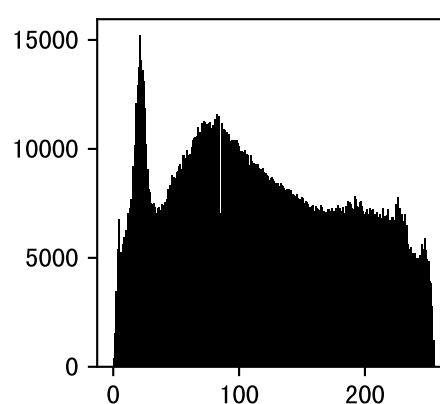
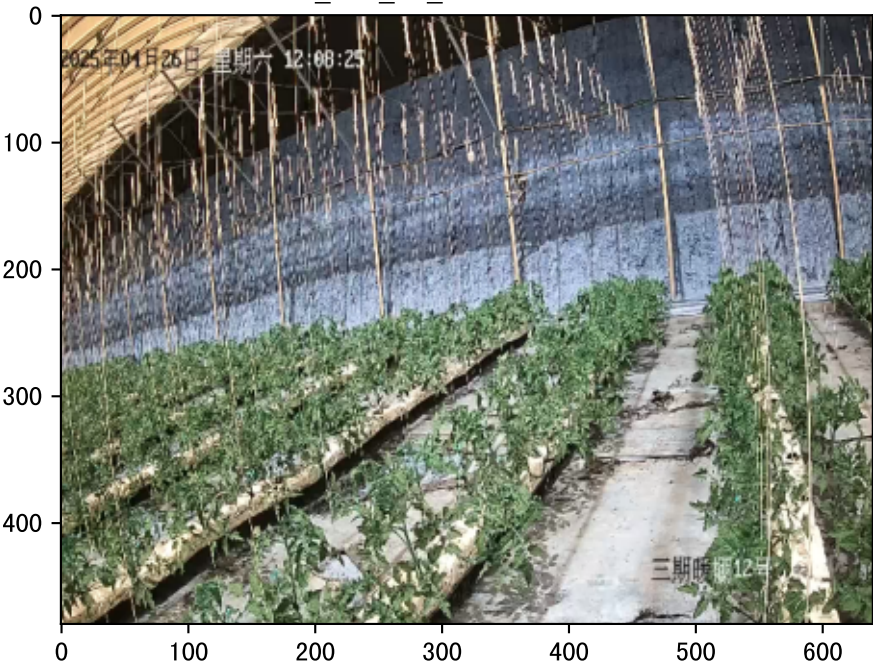
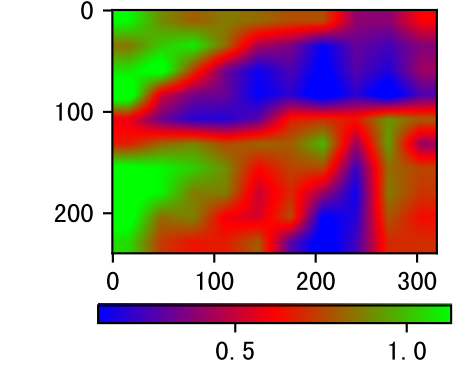
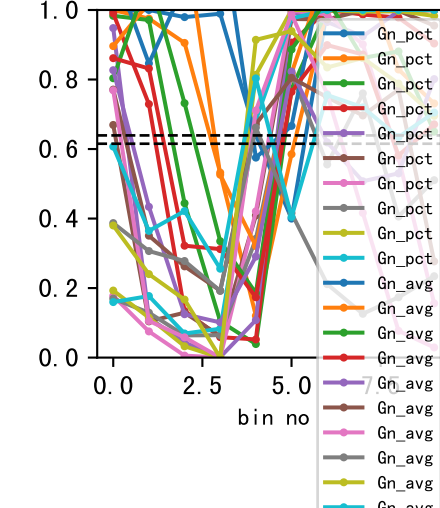
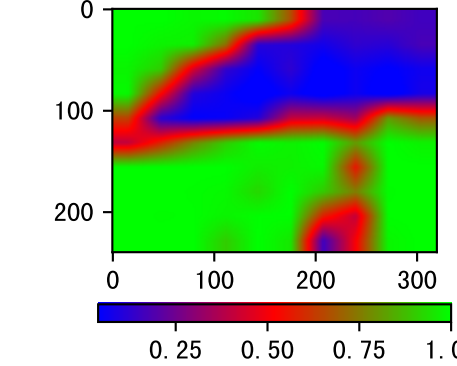
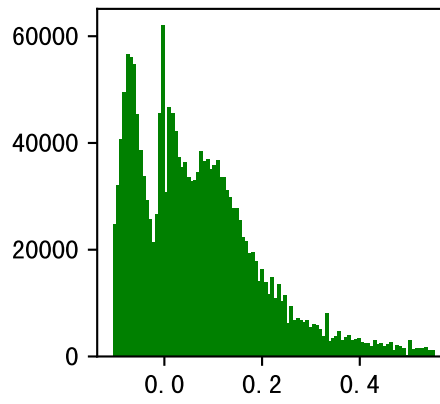
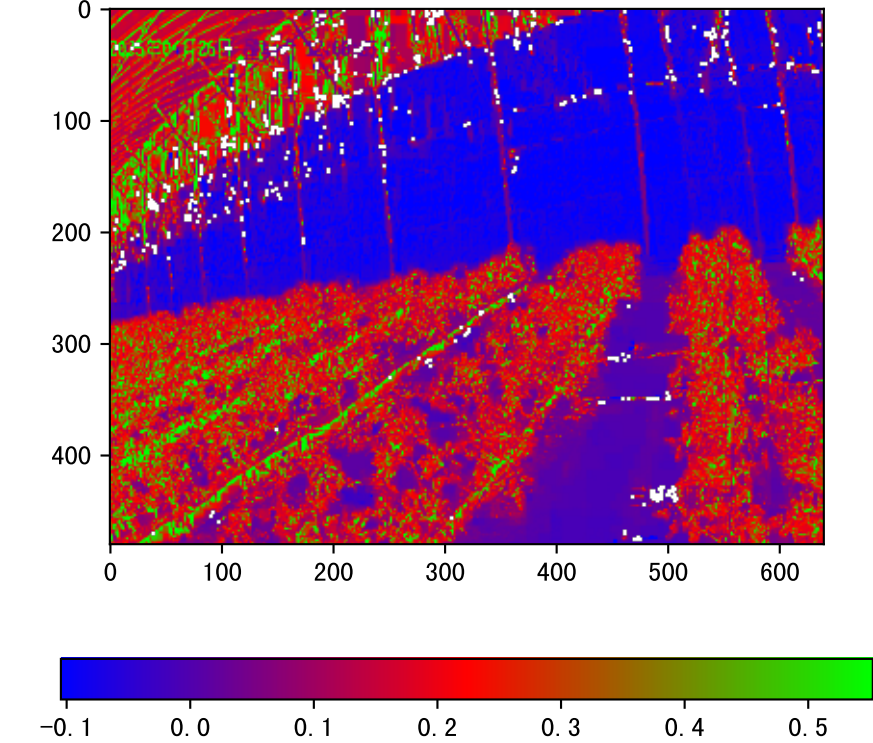


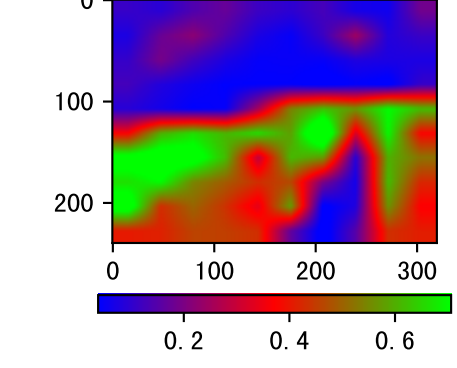
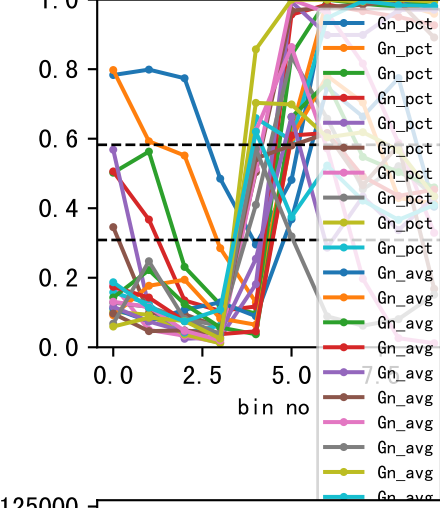
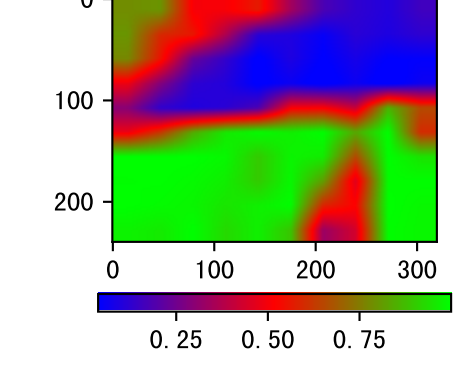
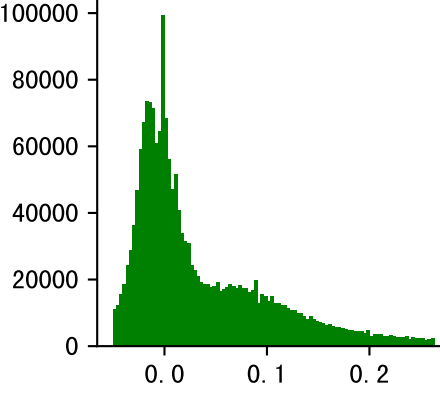
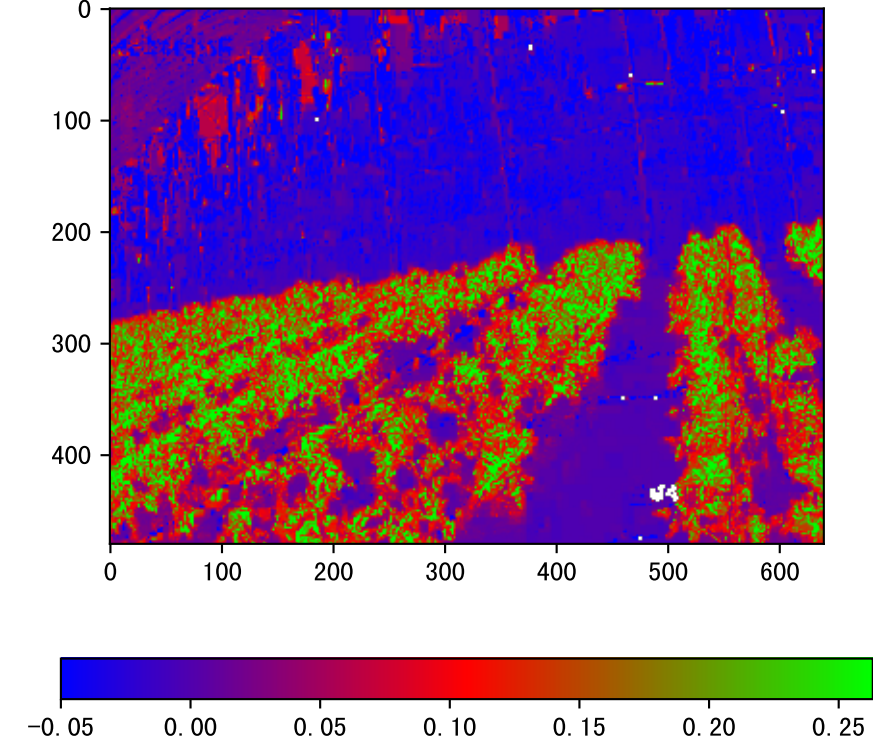
video_631_68_202504261208 D24



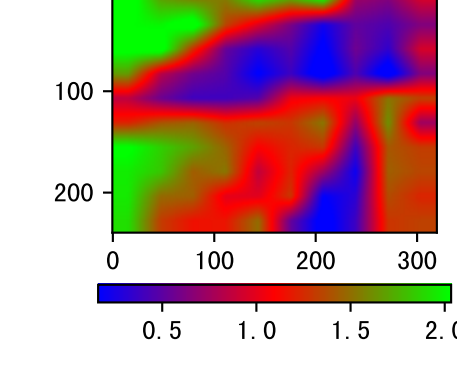
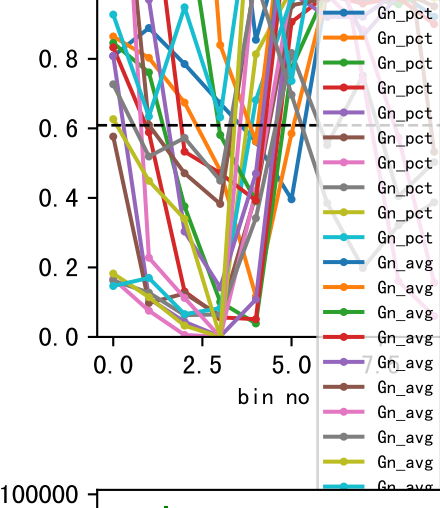
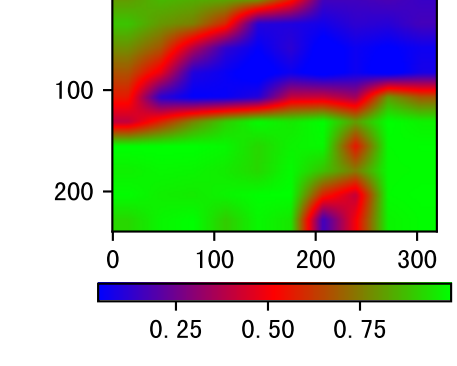
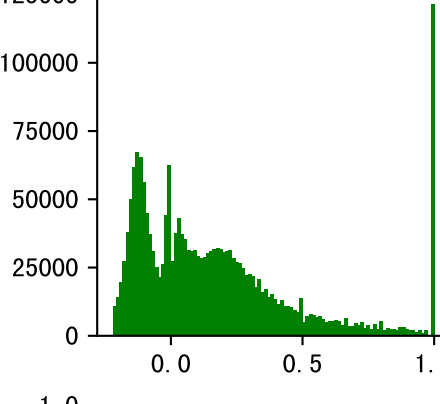
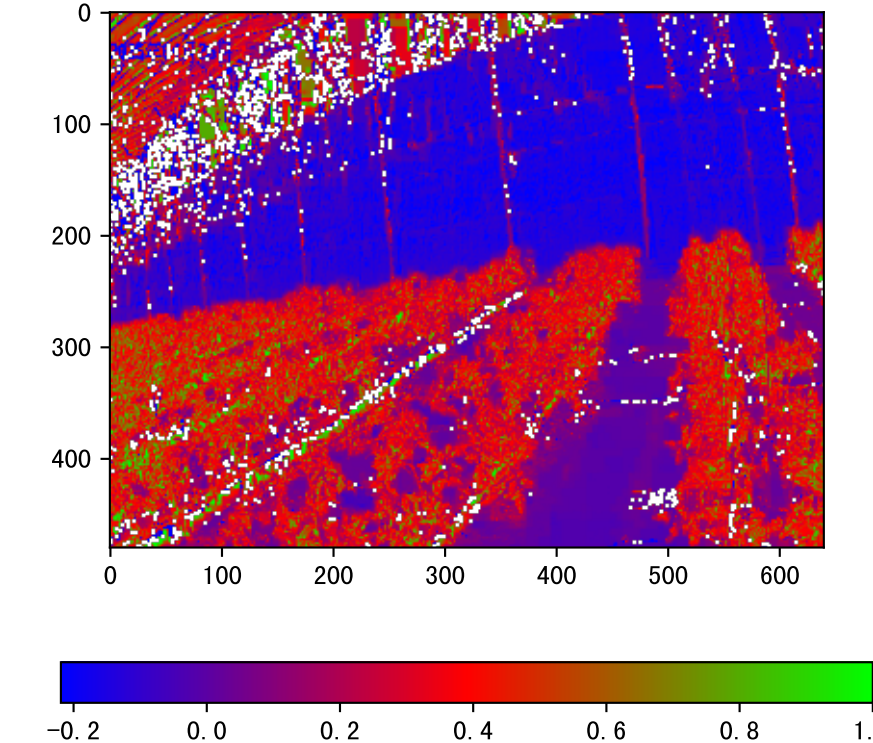
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

