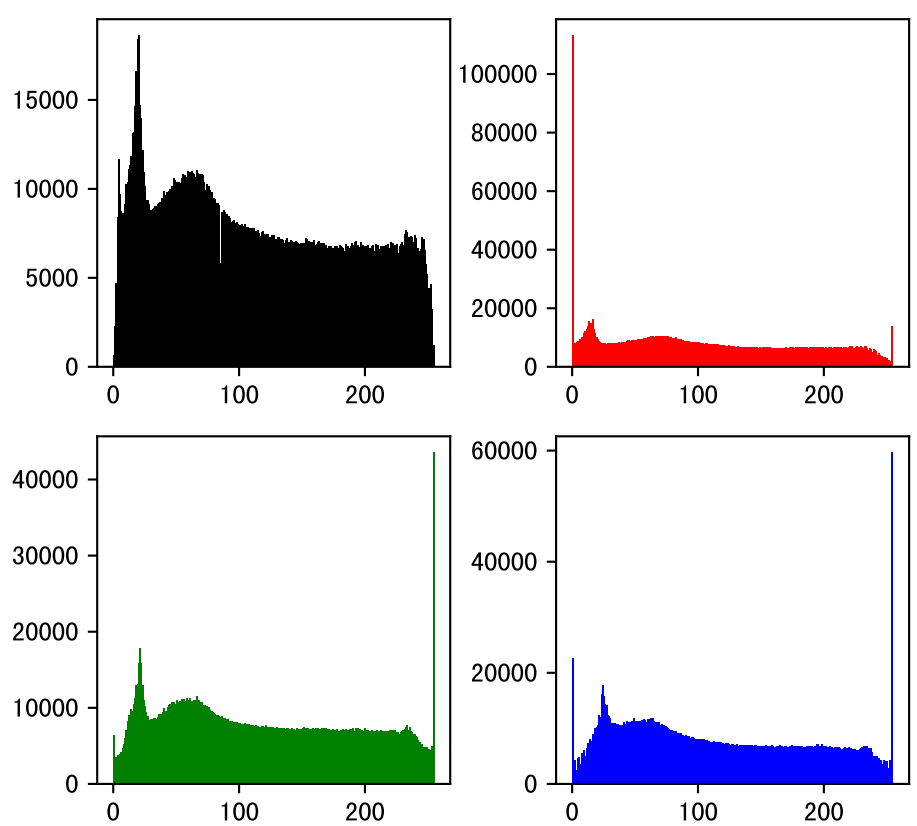
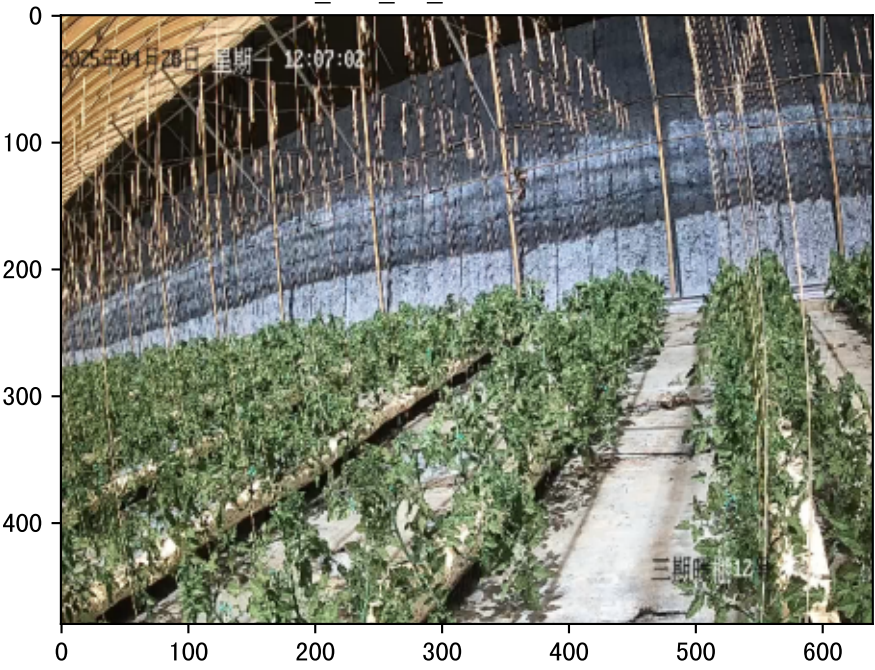
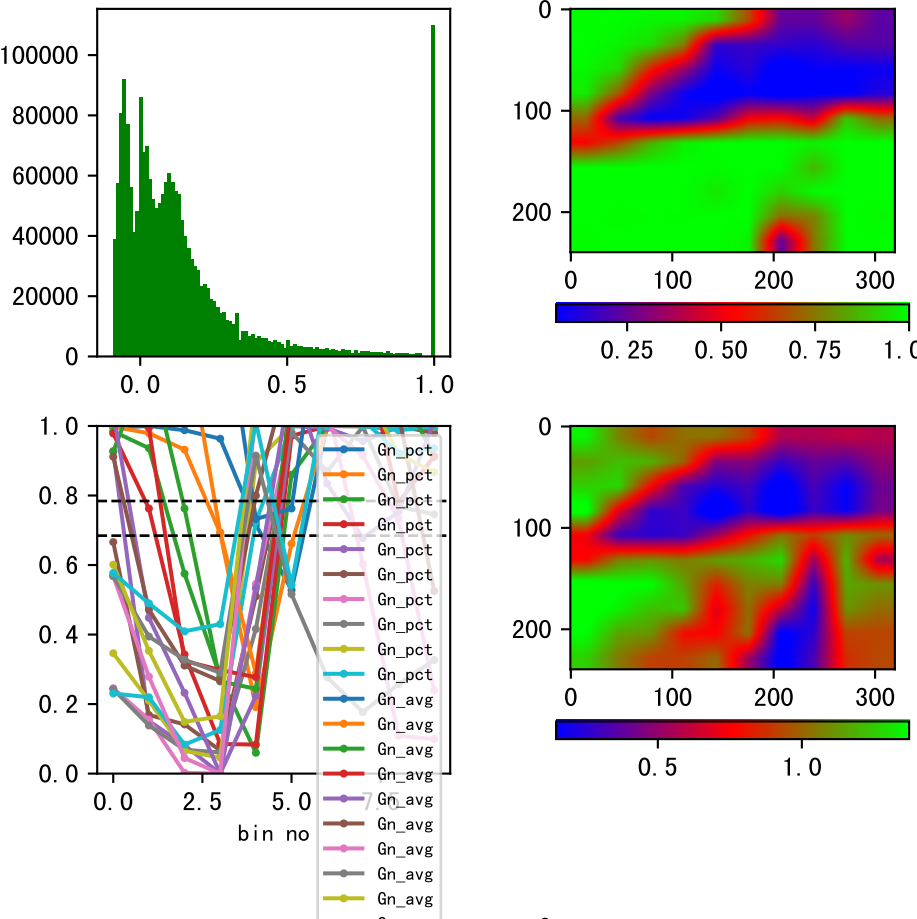
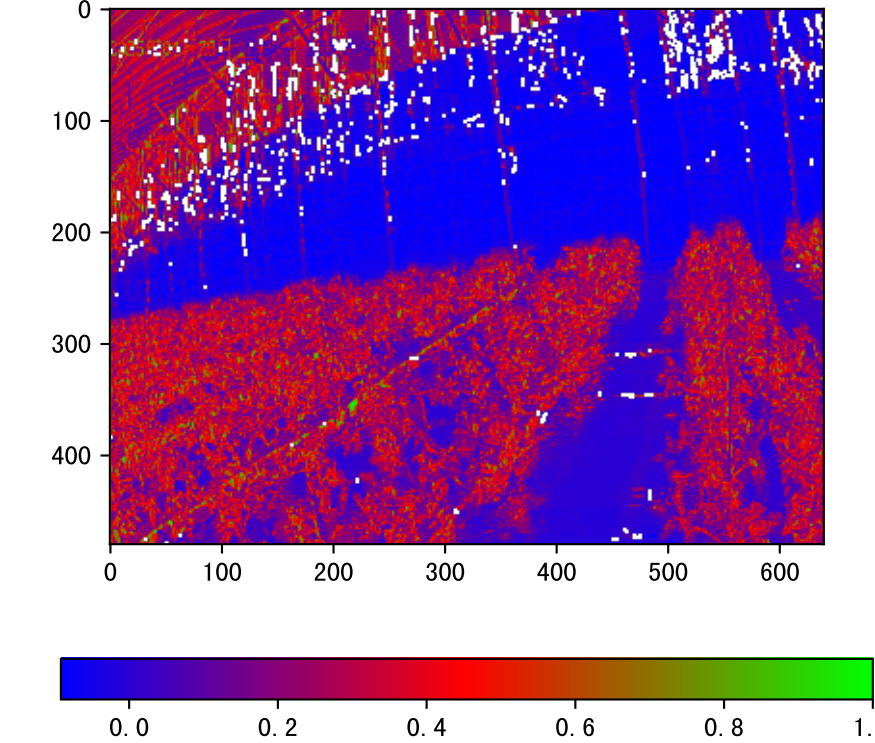


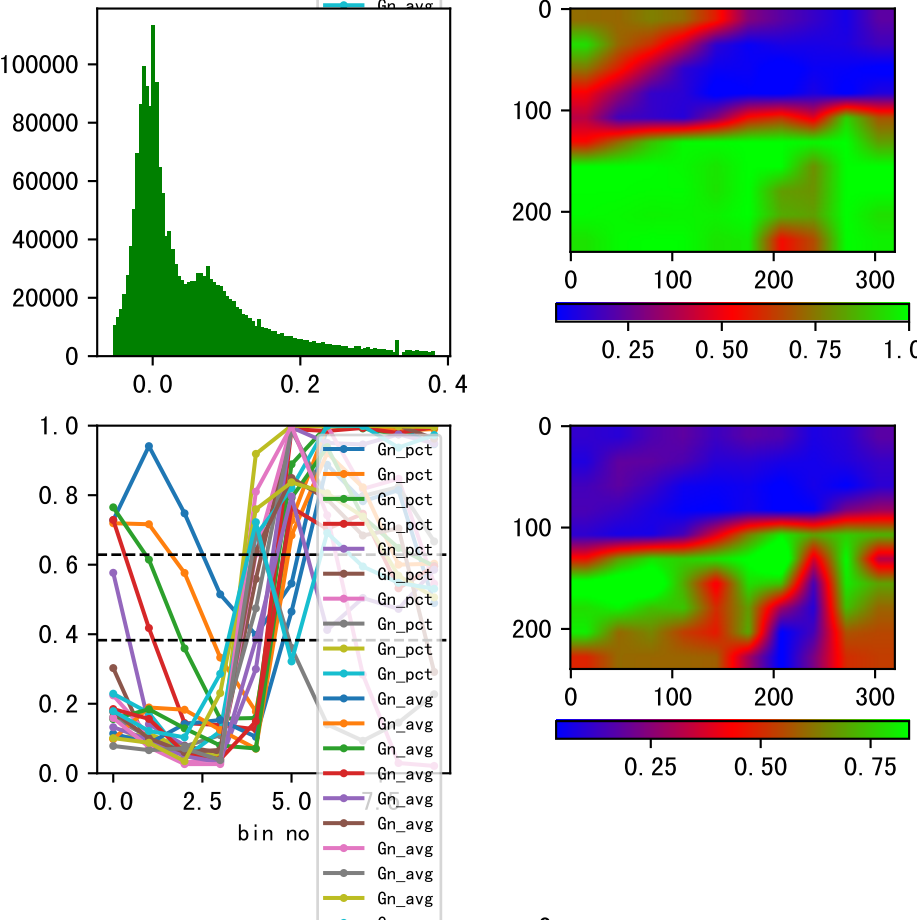
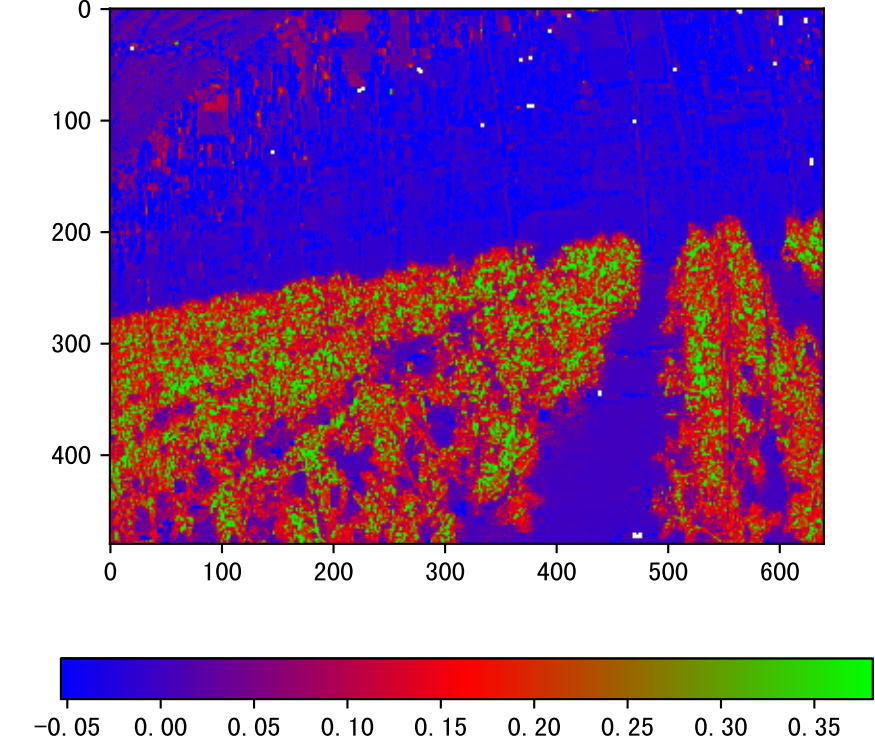
video_631_68_202504281207 D26



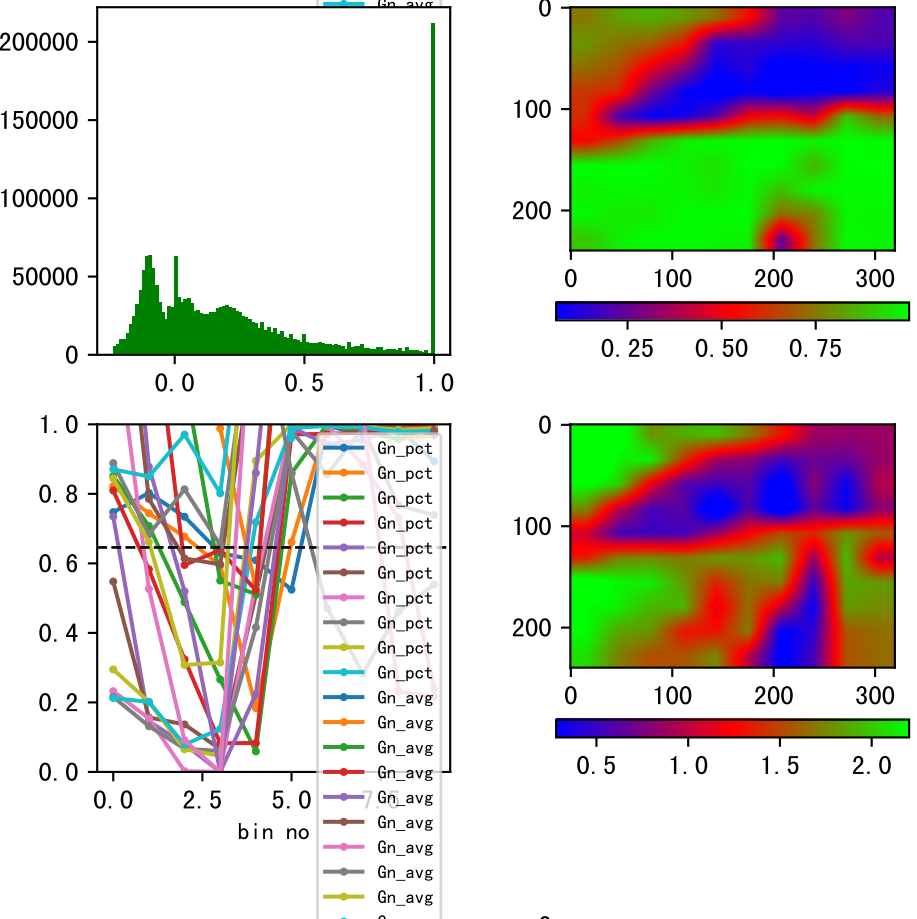
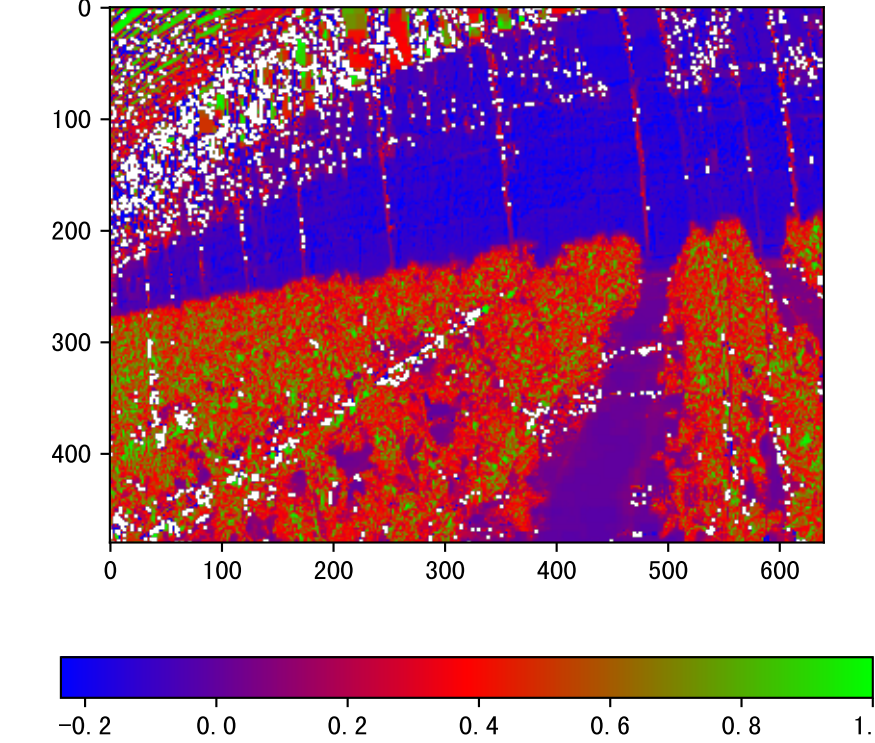
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

