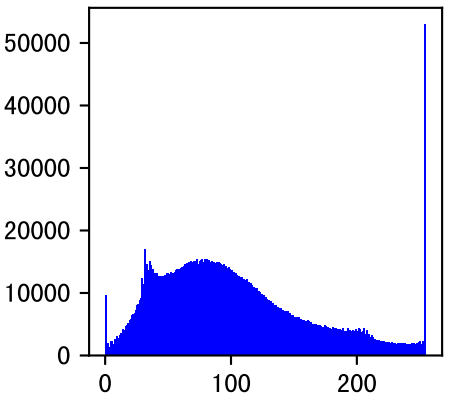
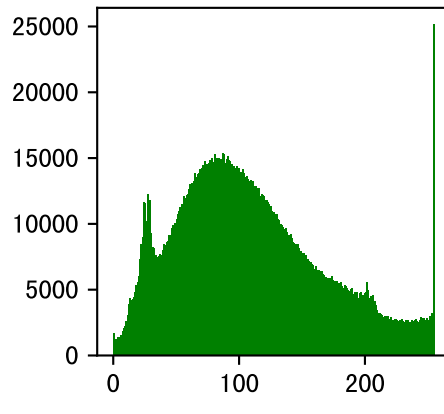
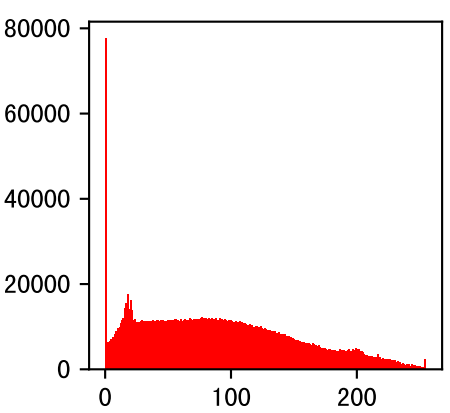
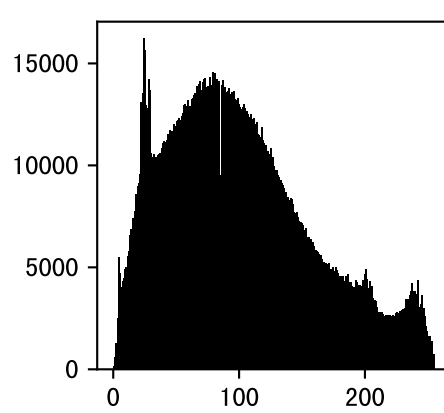
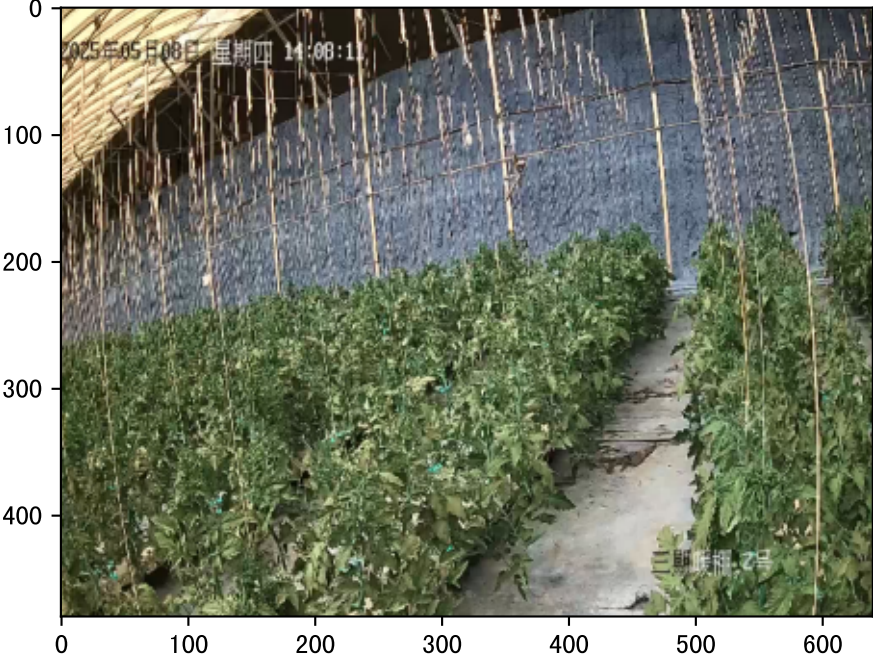
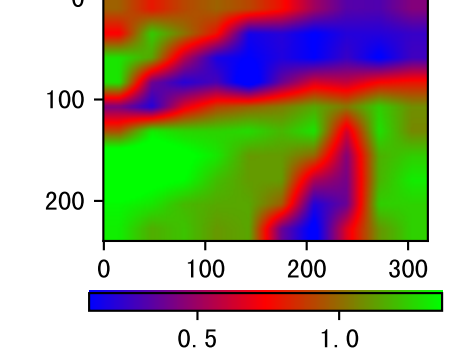
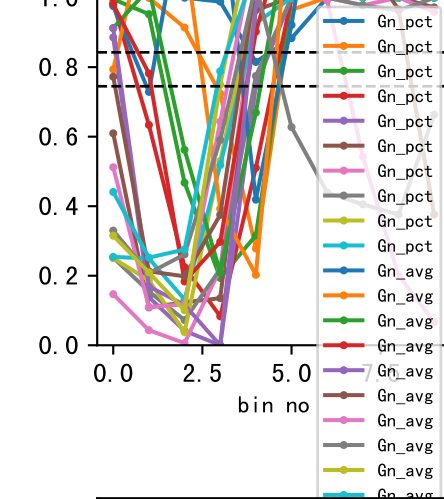
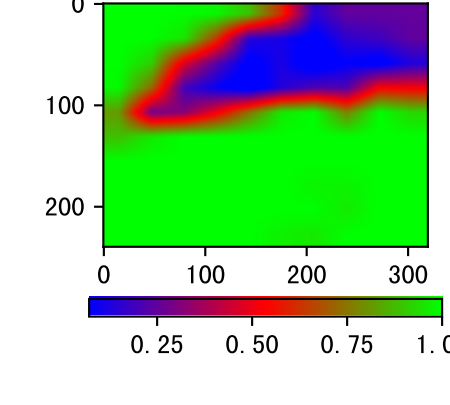
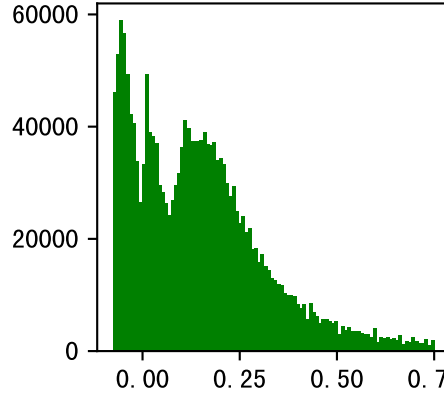
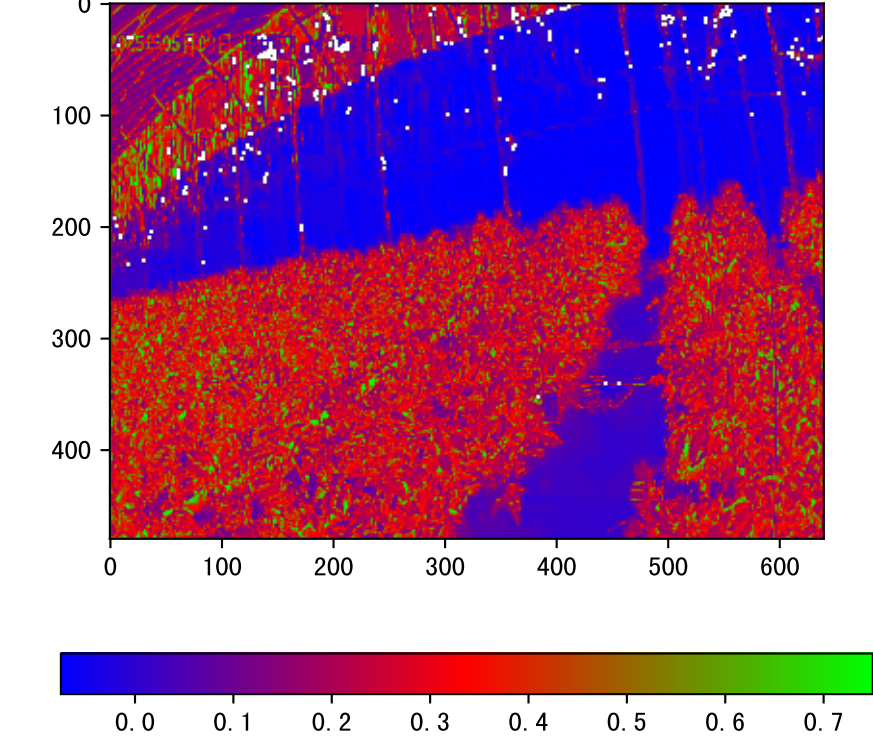


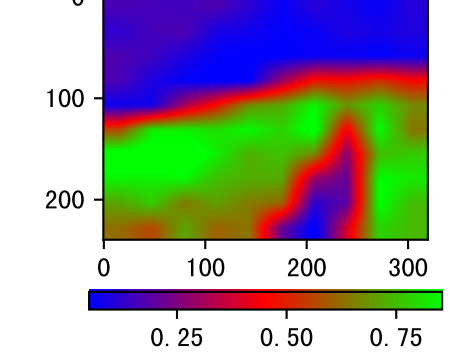
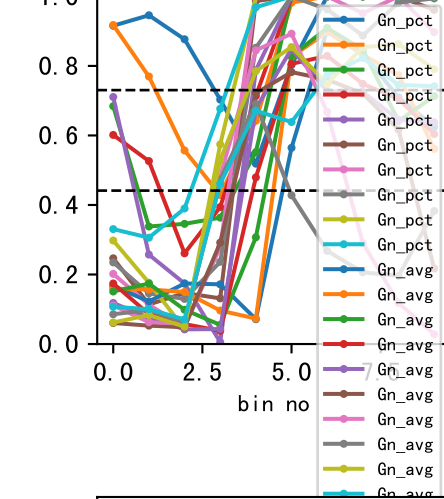
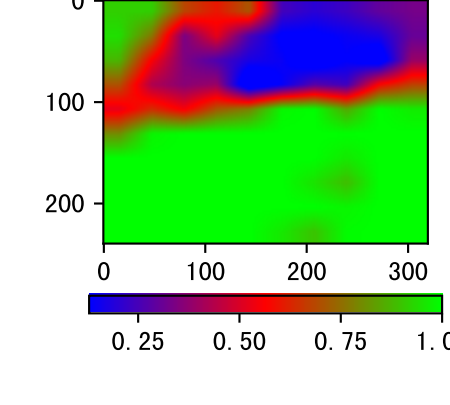
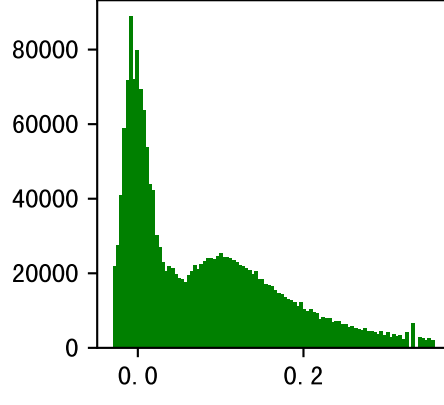
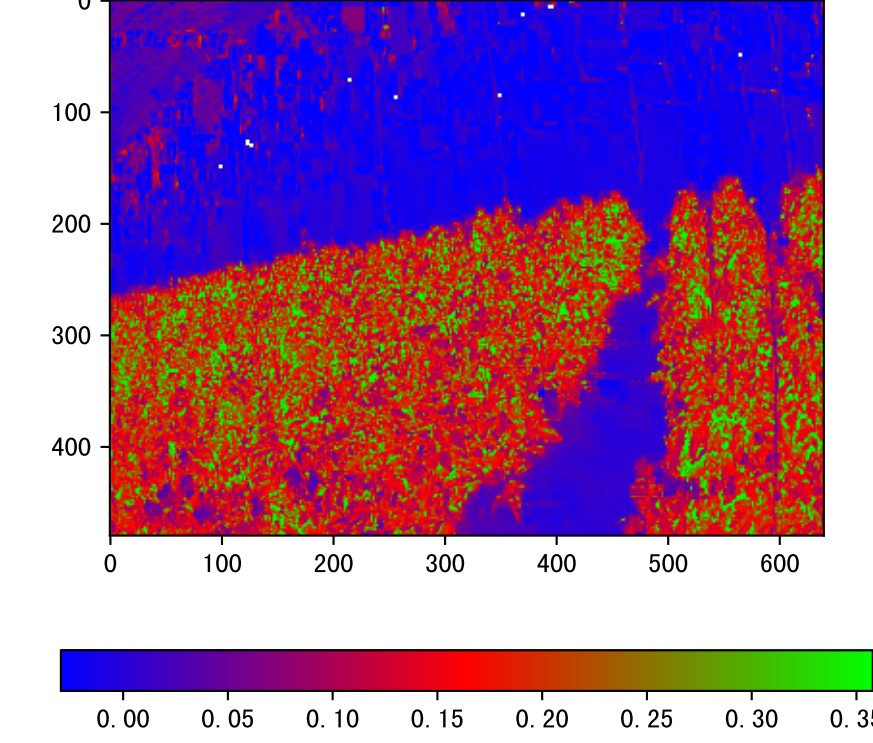
video_631_68_202505081408 D36



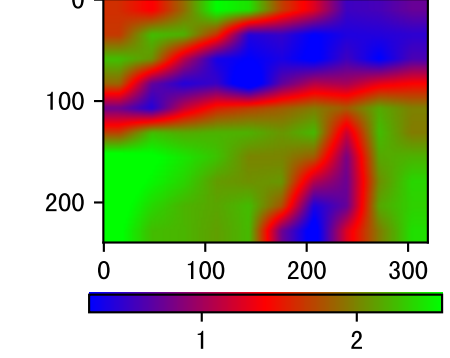
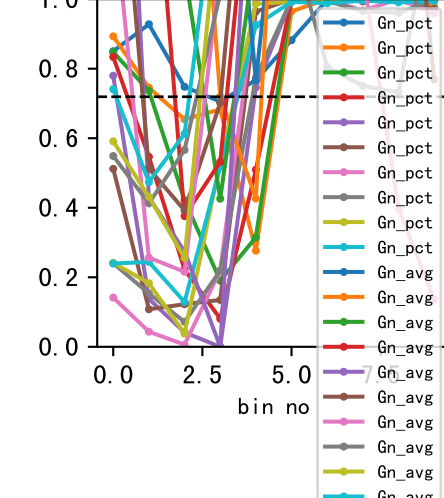
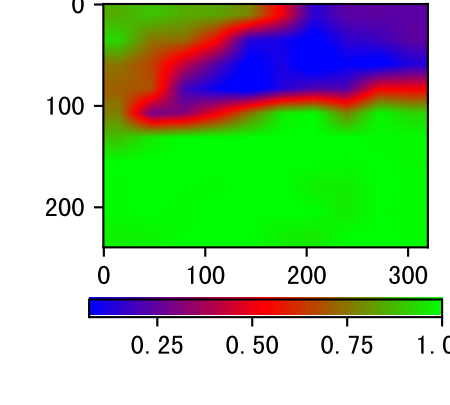
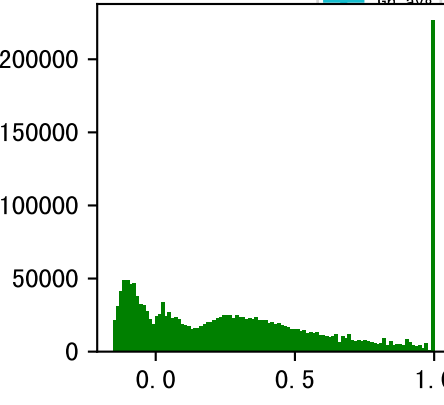
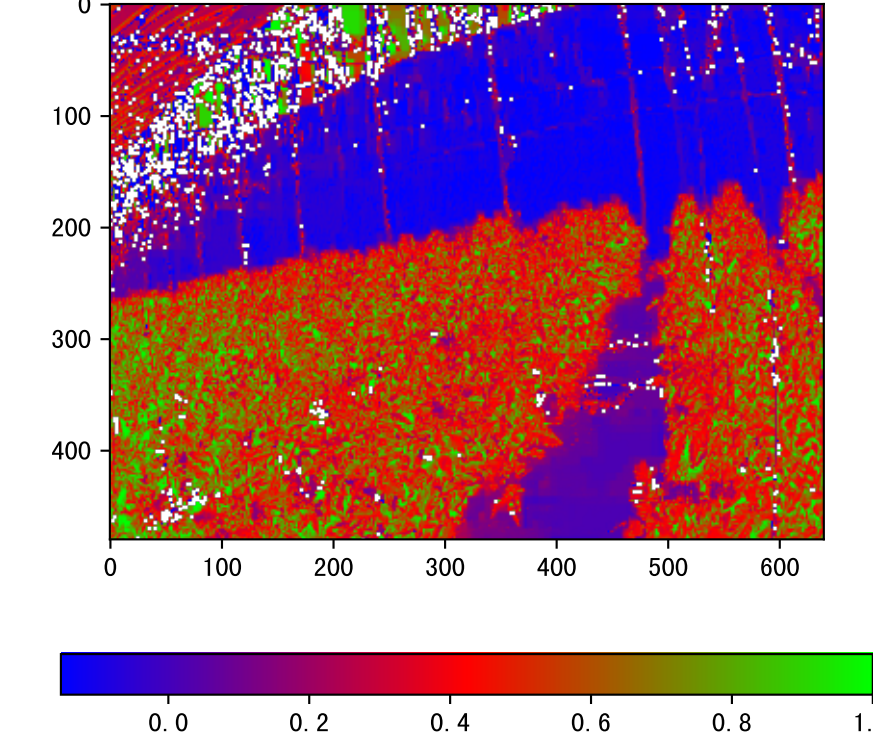
NGRD I



GL I



VAR I



TGI

