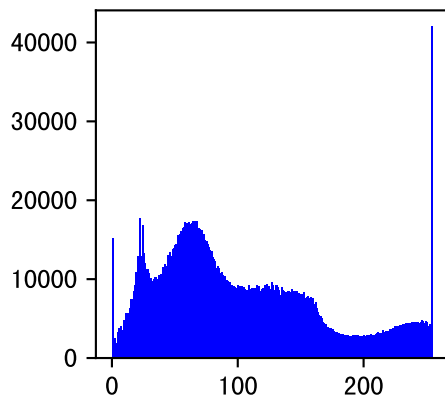
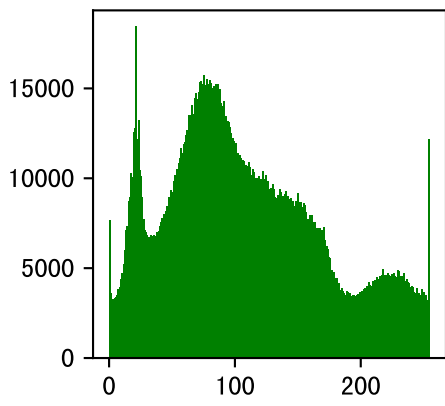
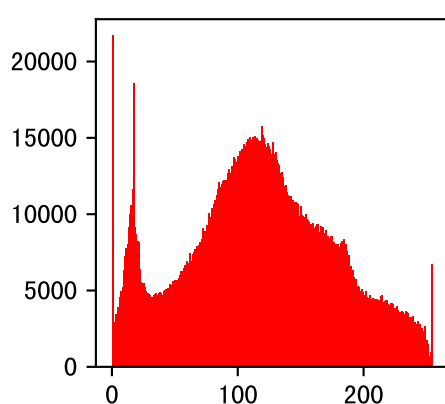
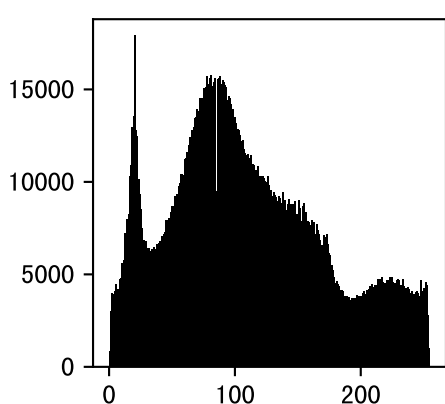
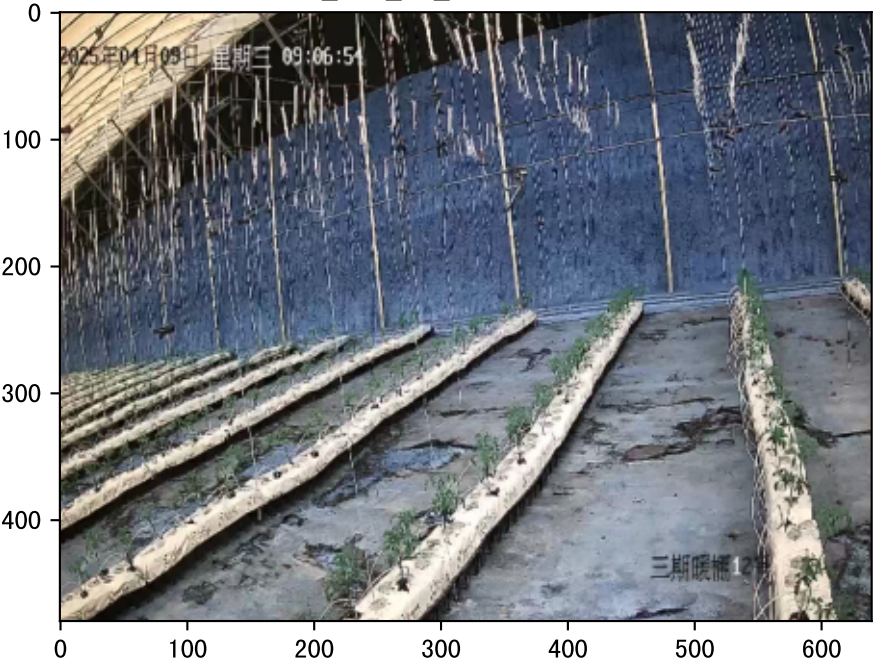
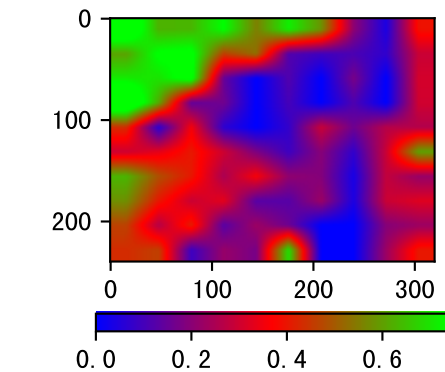
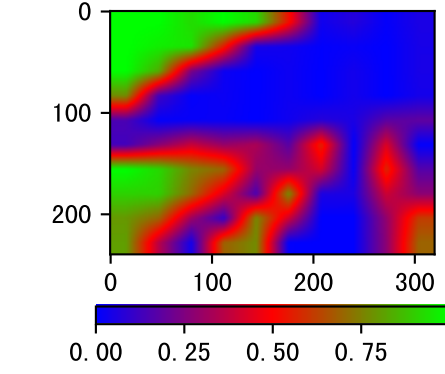
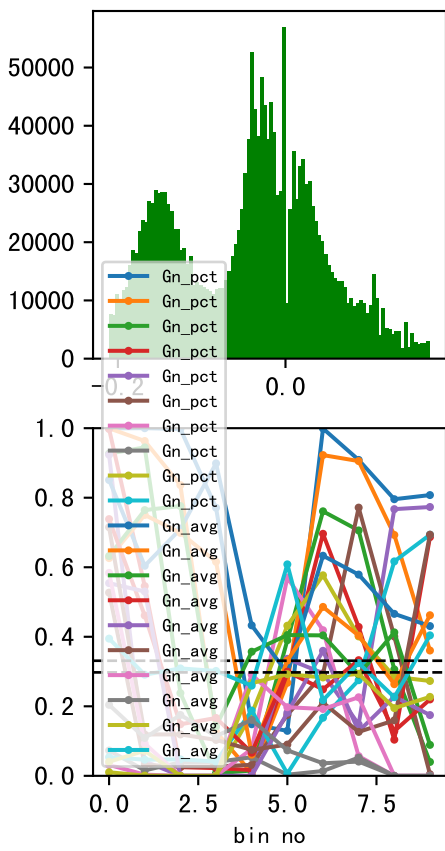
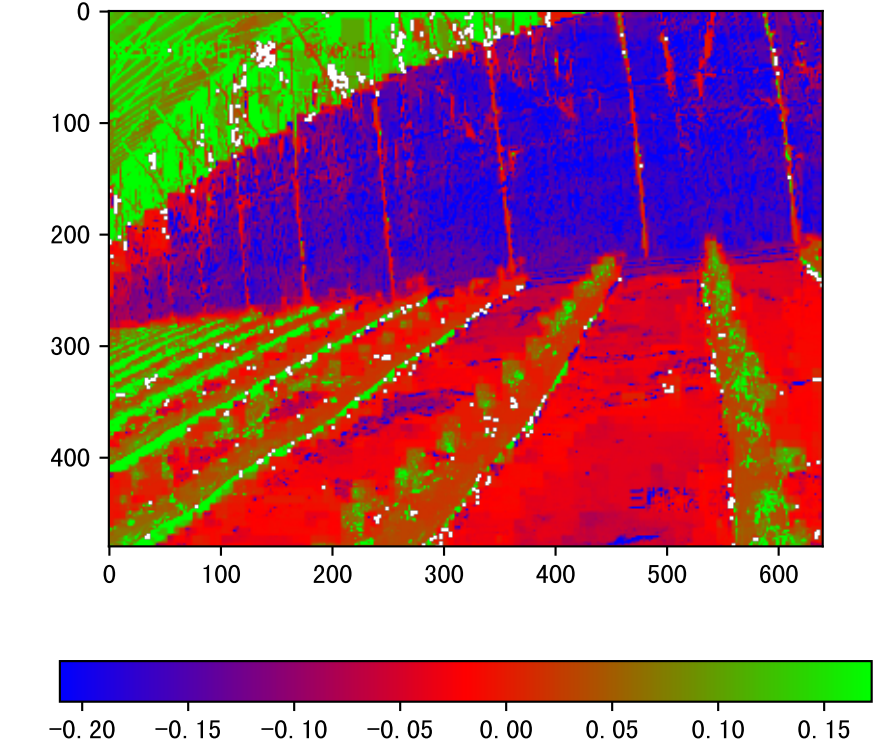


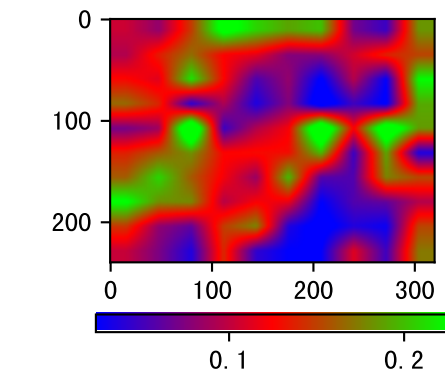
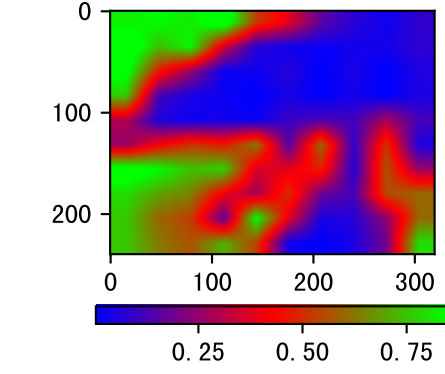
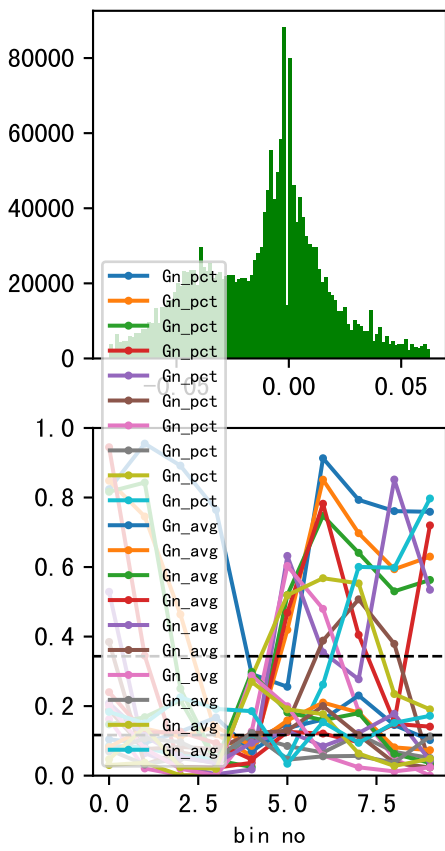
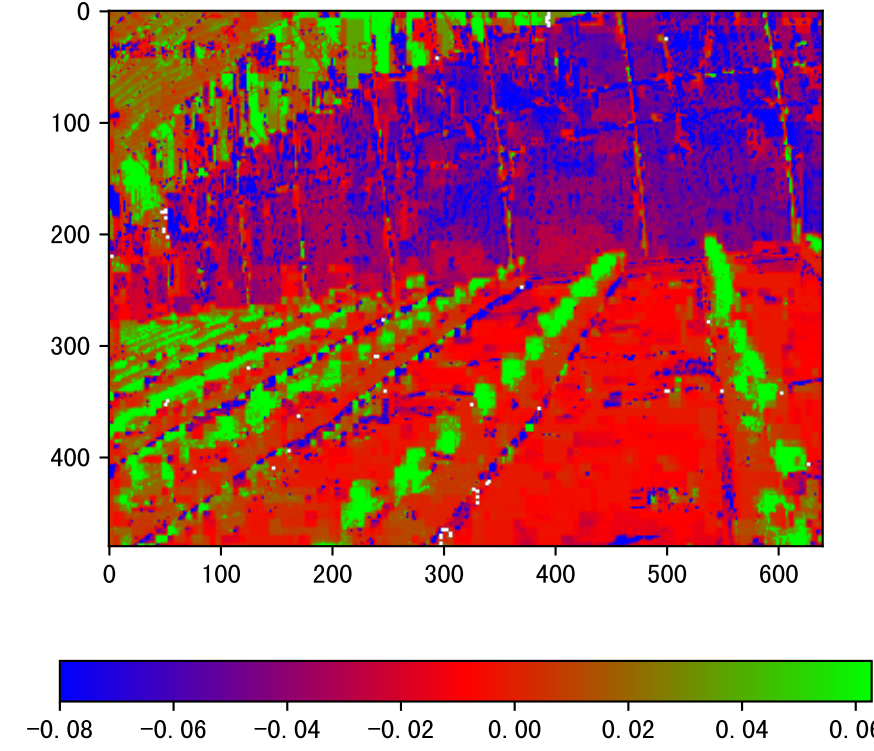
video_631_68_202504090906 D7



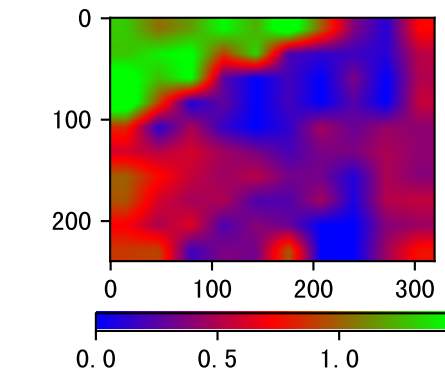
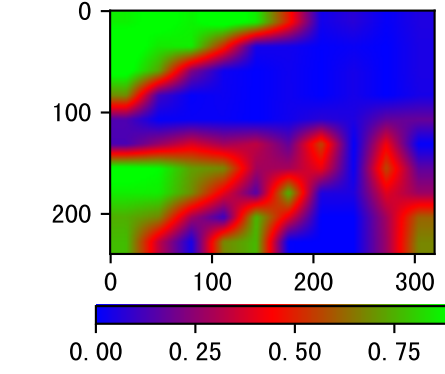
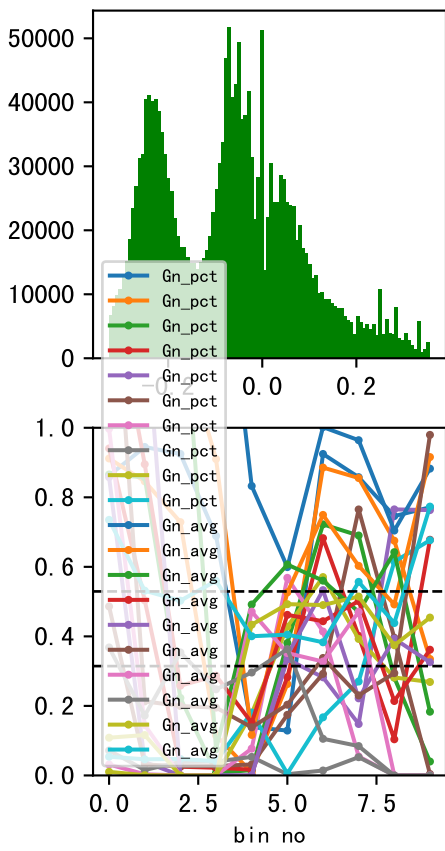
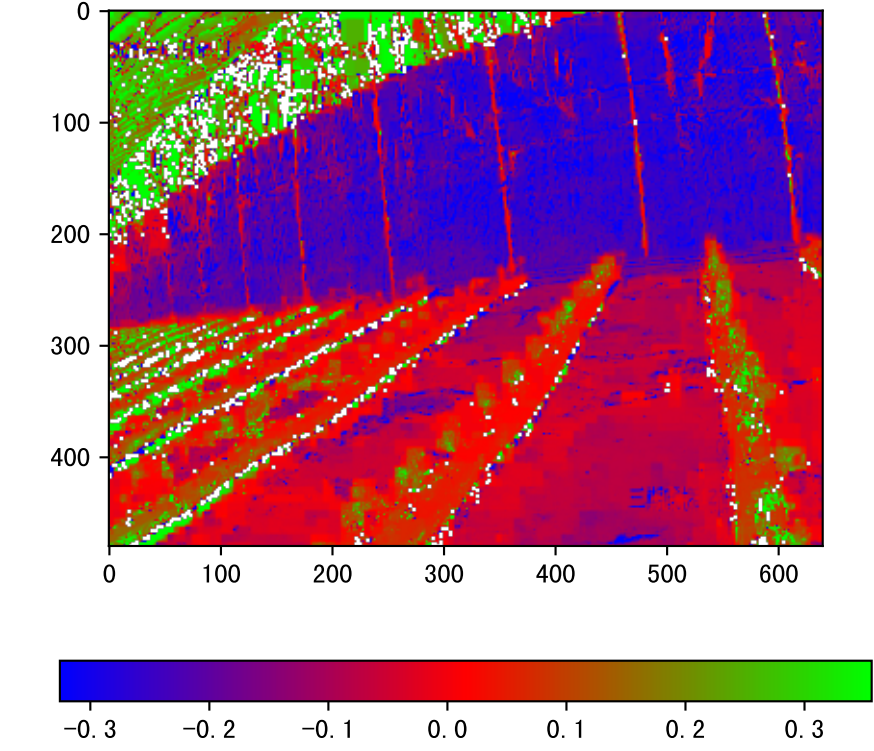
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

