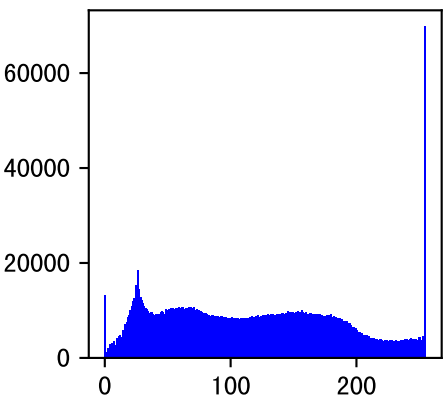
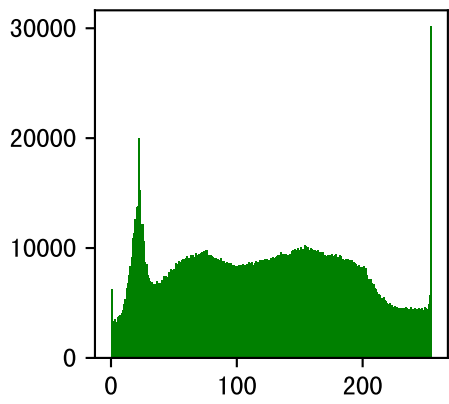
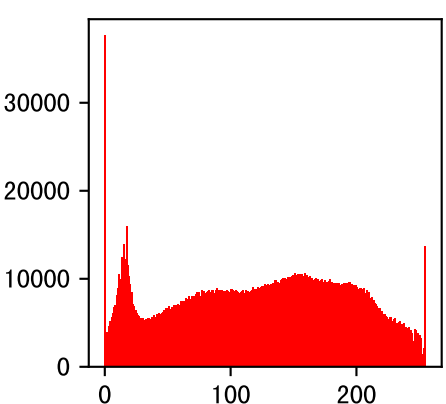
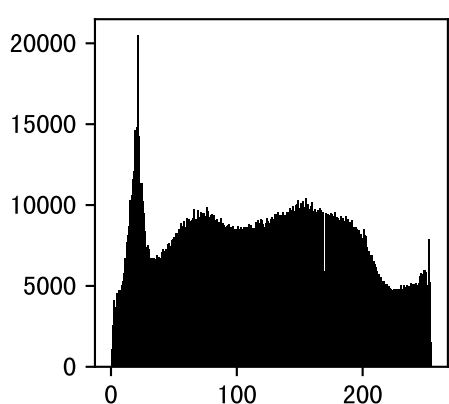
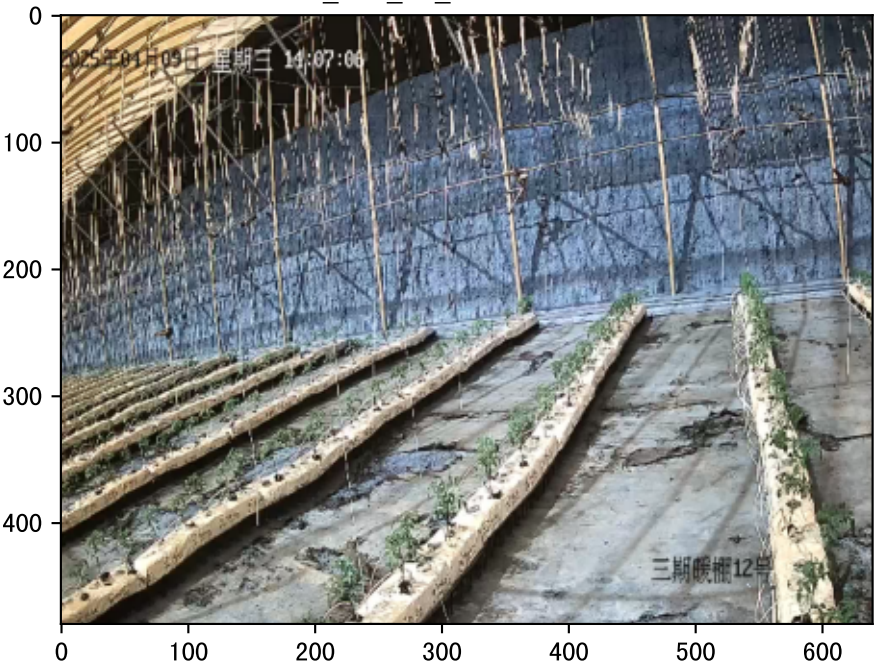
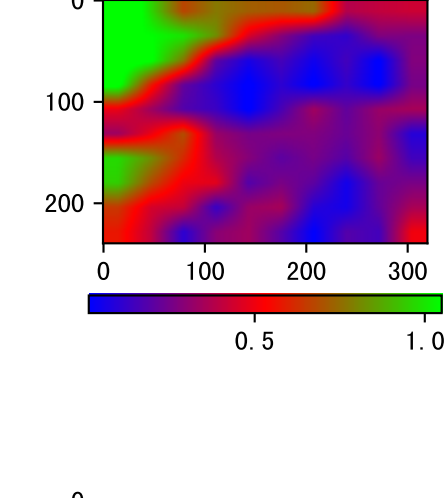
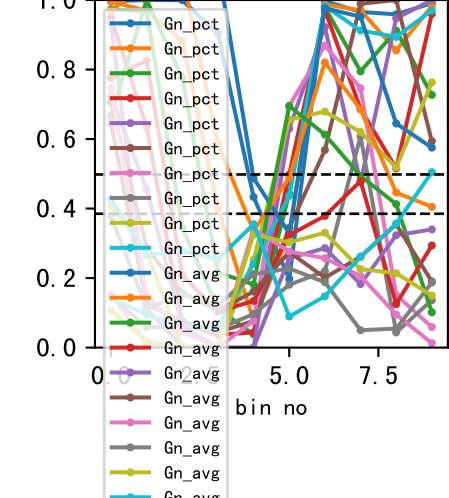
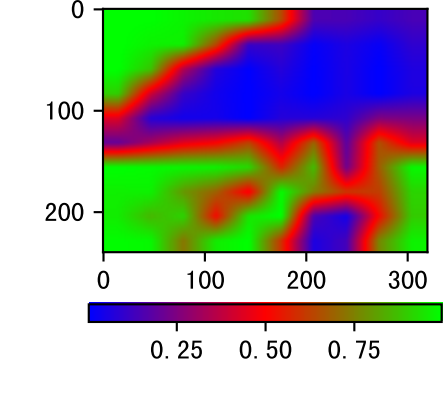
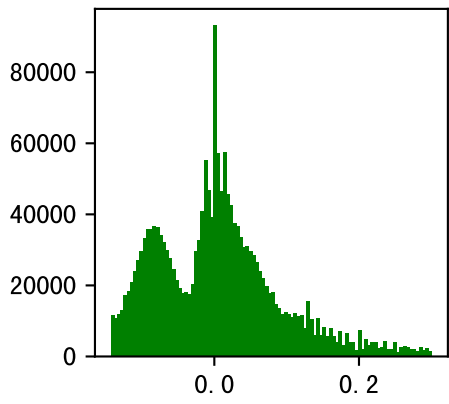
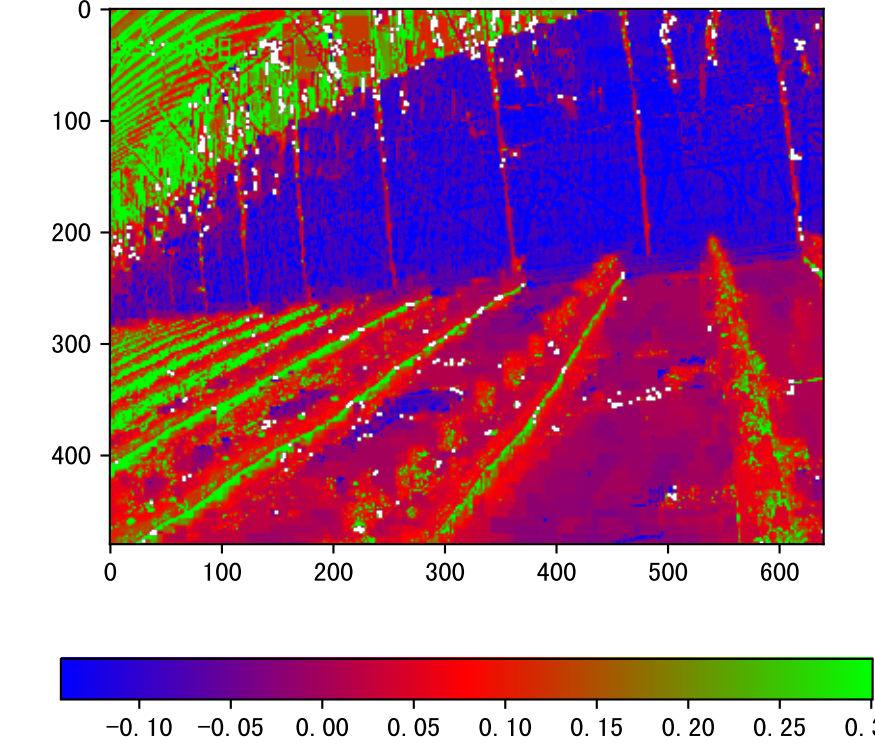


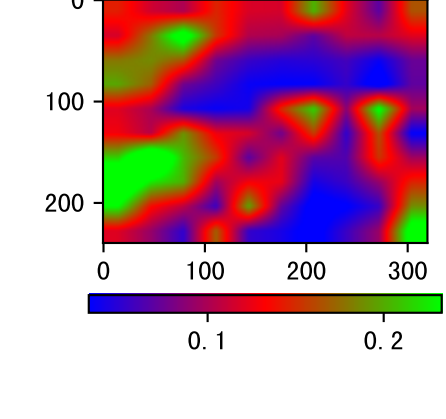
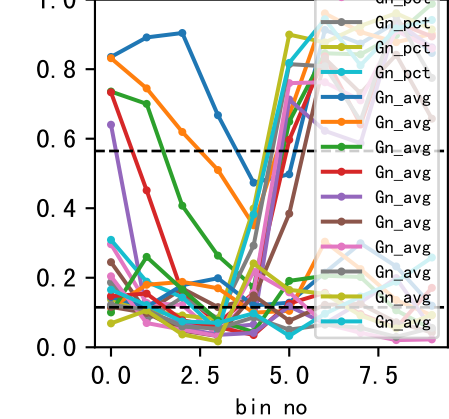
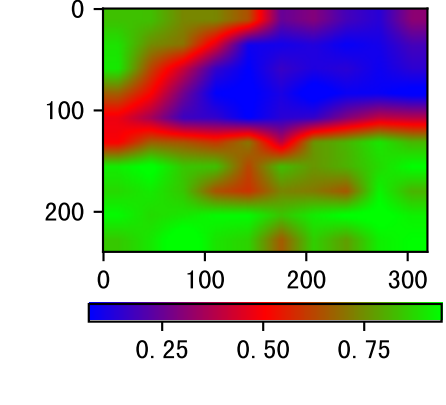
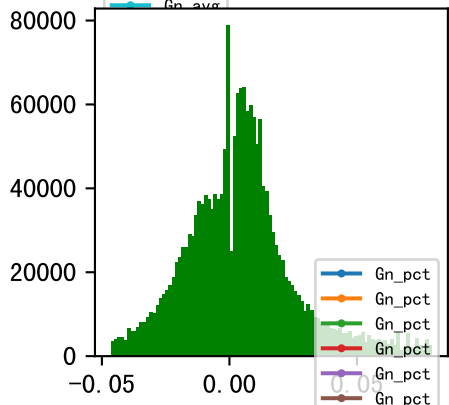
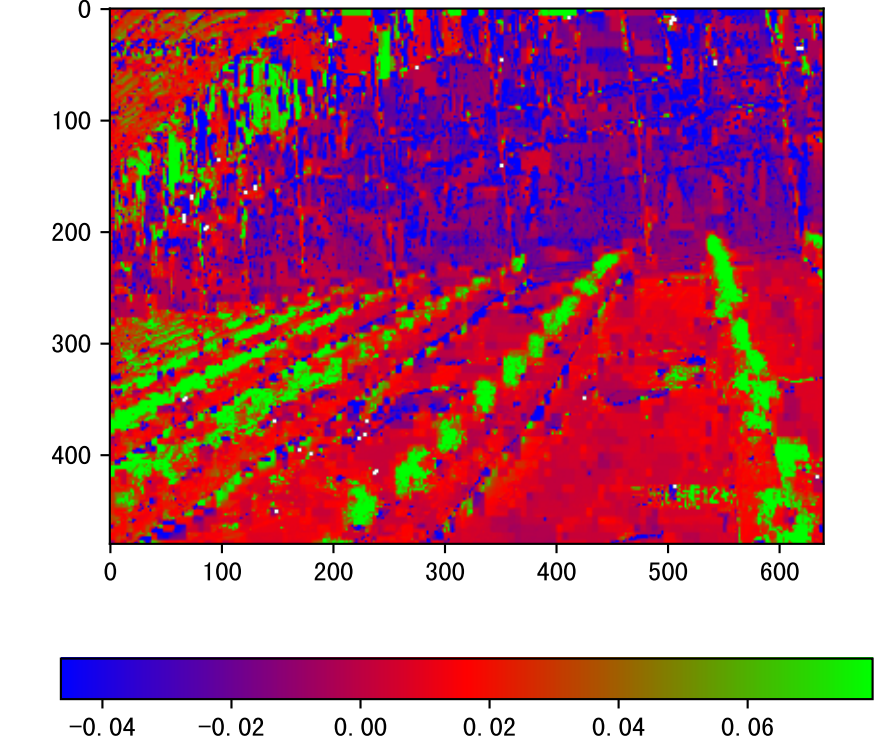
video_631_68_202504091407 D7



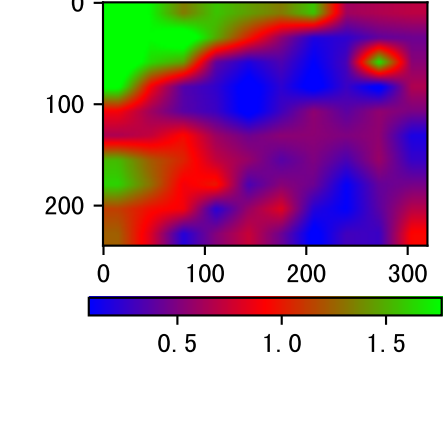
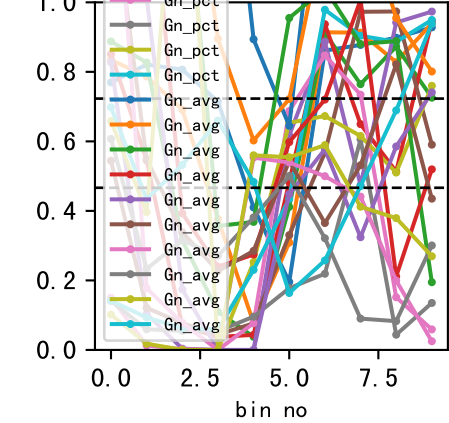
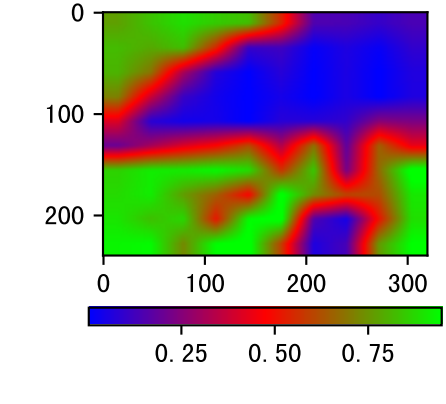
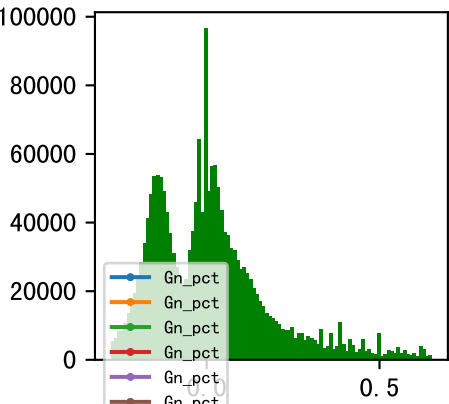
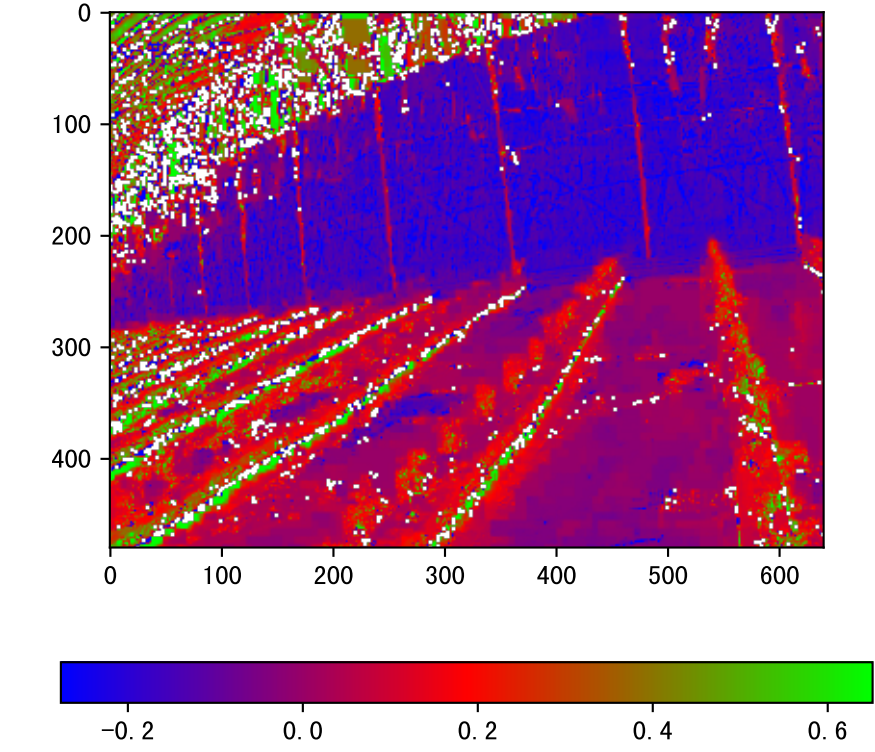
NGRD I



GL I



VAR I



TGI

