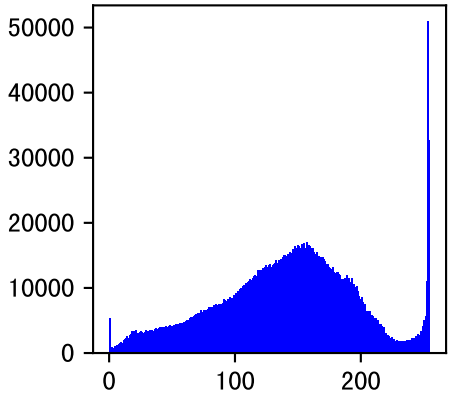
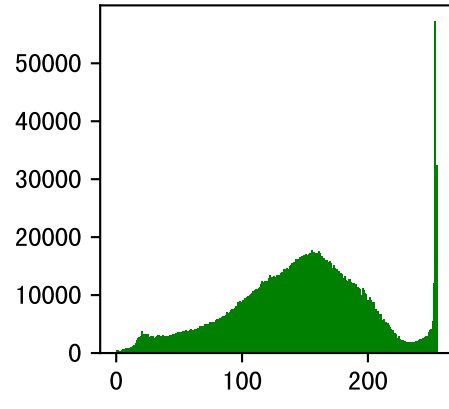
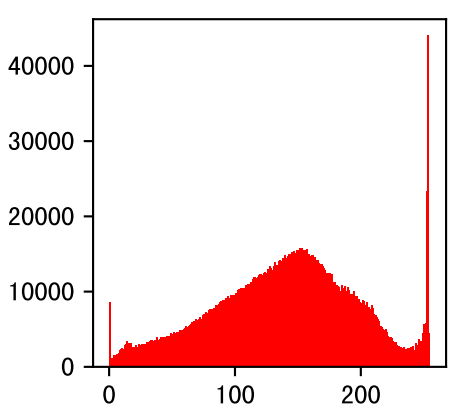
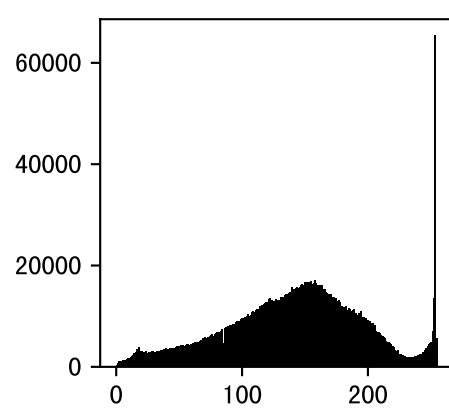
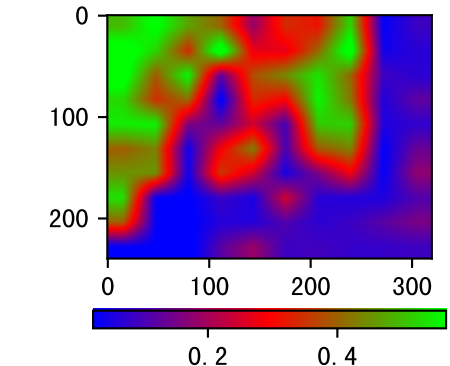
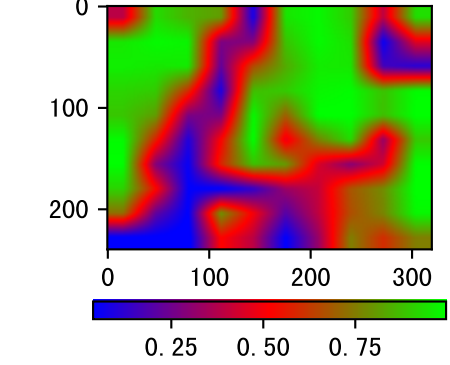
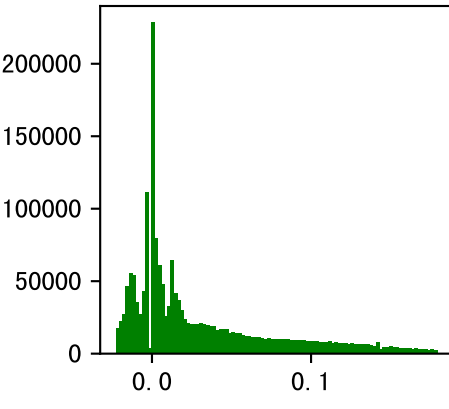
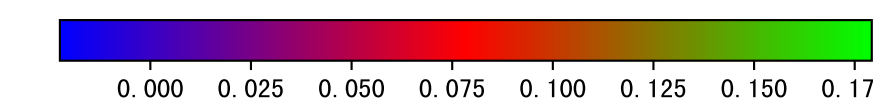
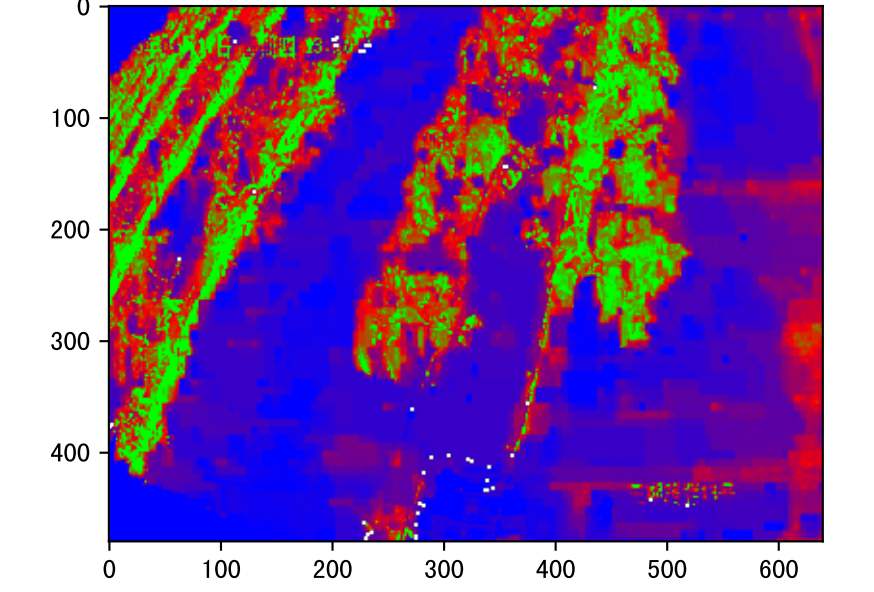


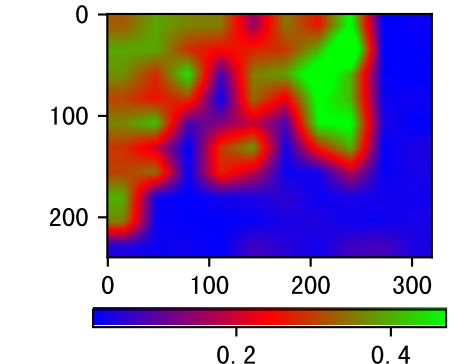
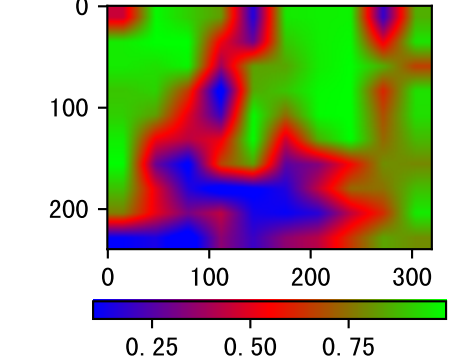
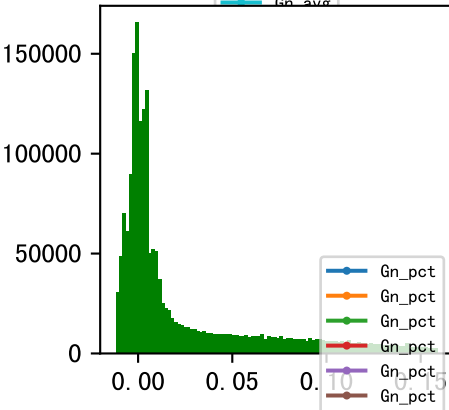
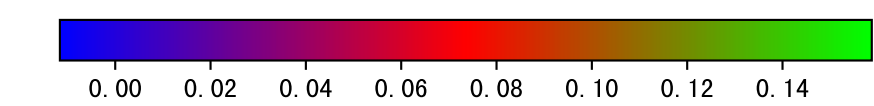
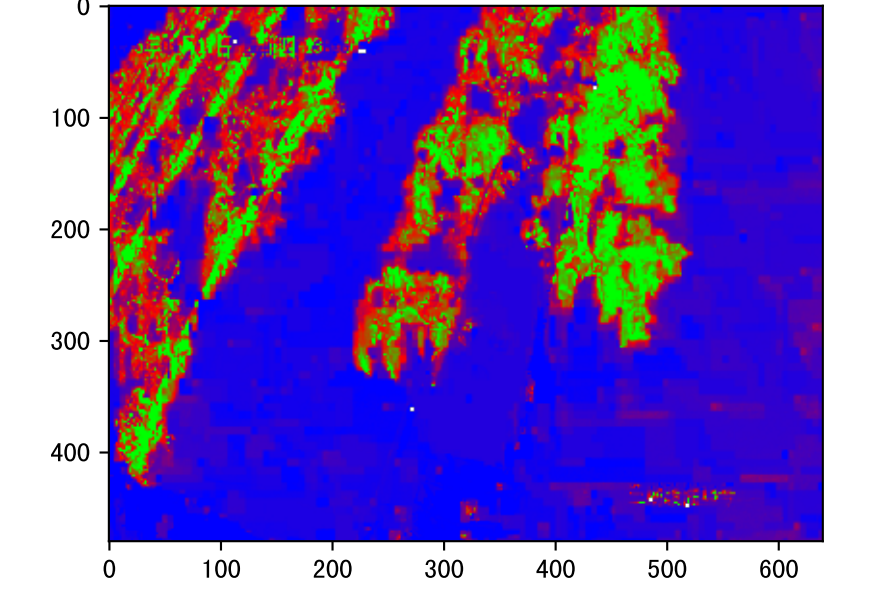
video_632_57_202504171306 D17



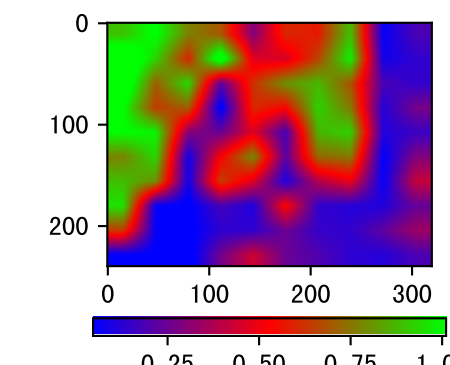
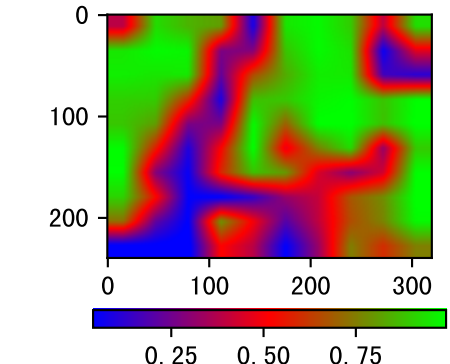
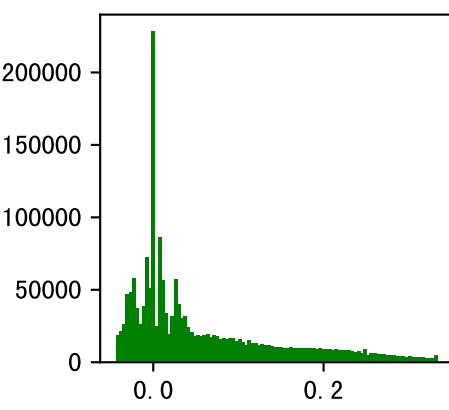
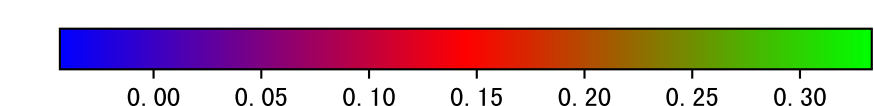
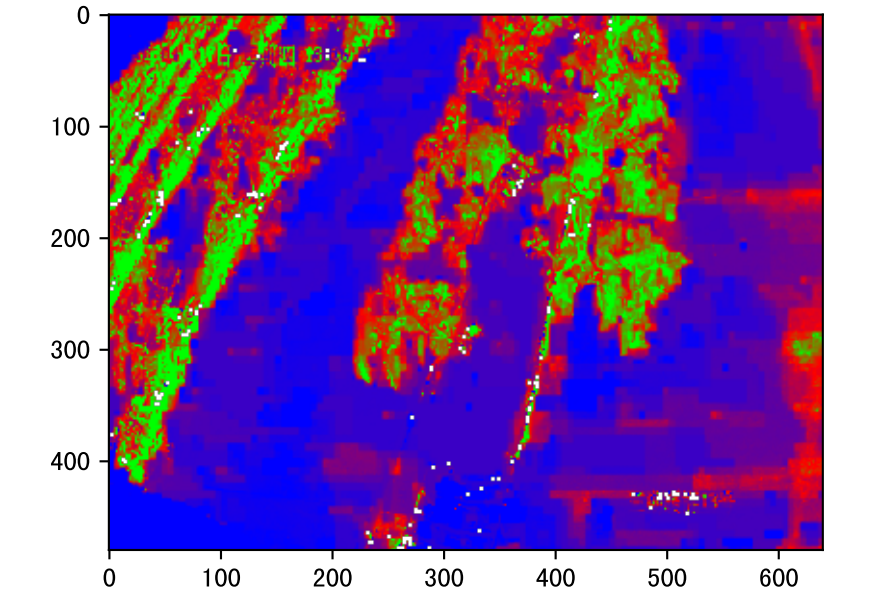
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

