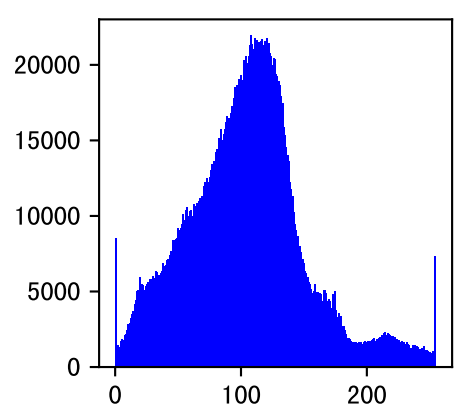
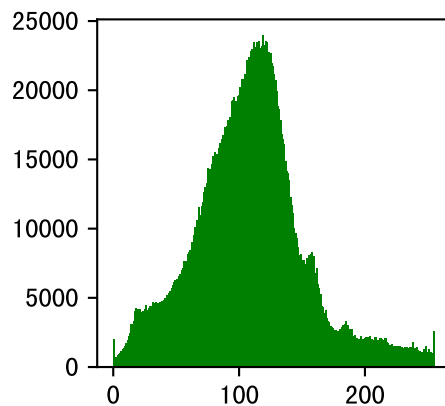
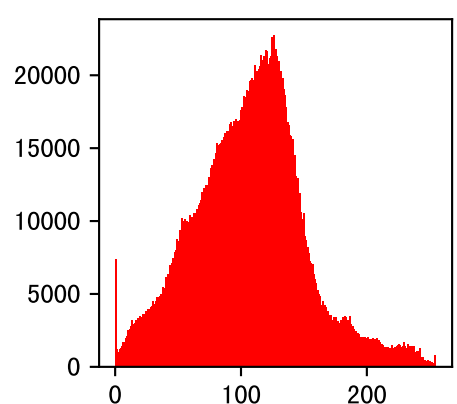
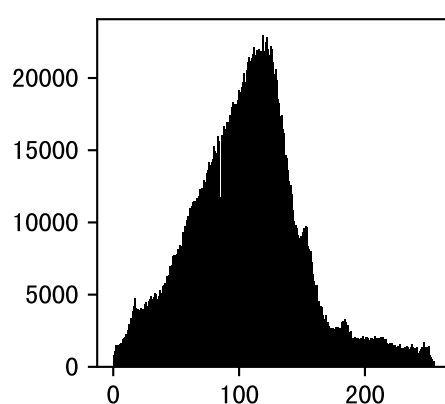
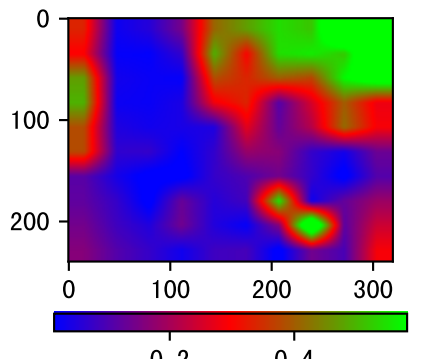
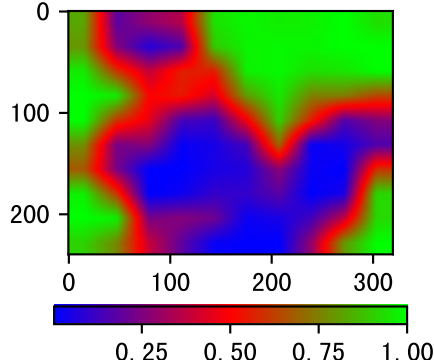
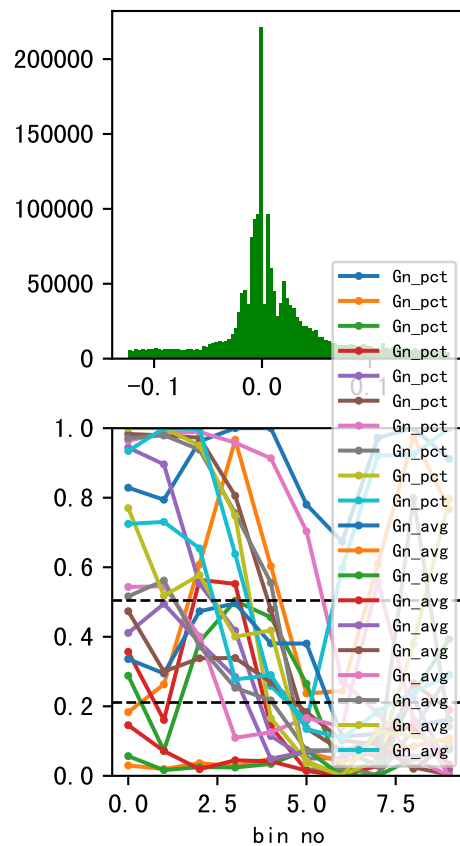
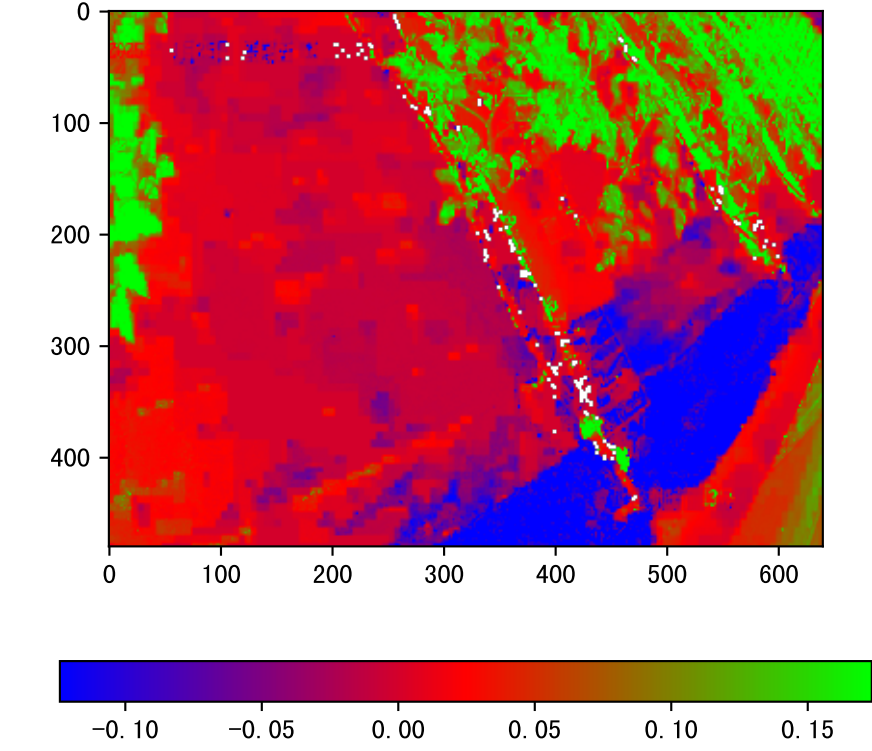


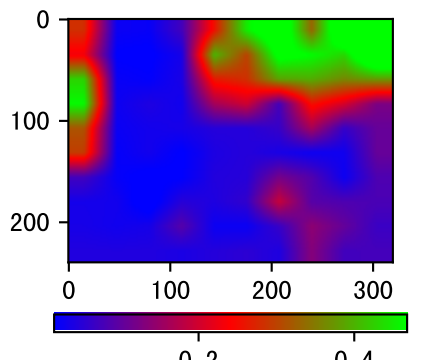
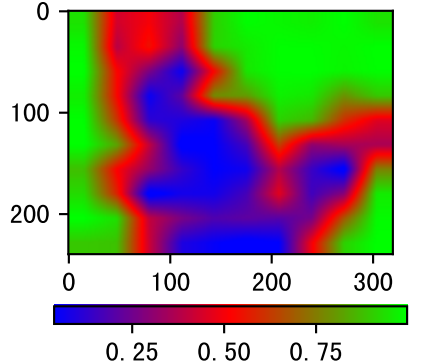
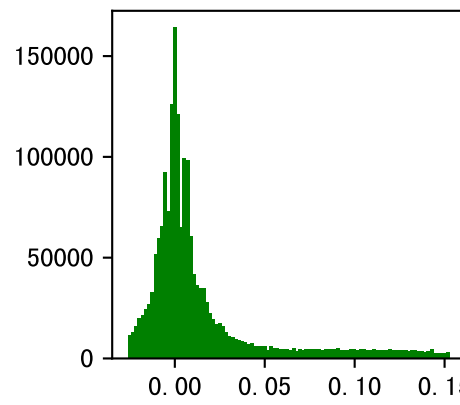
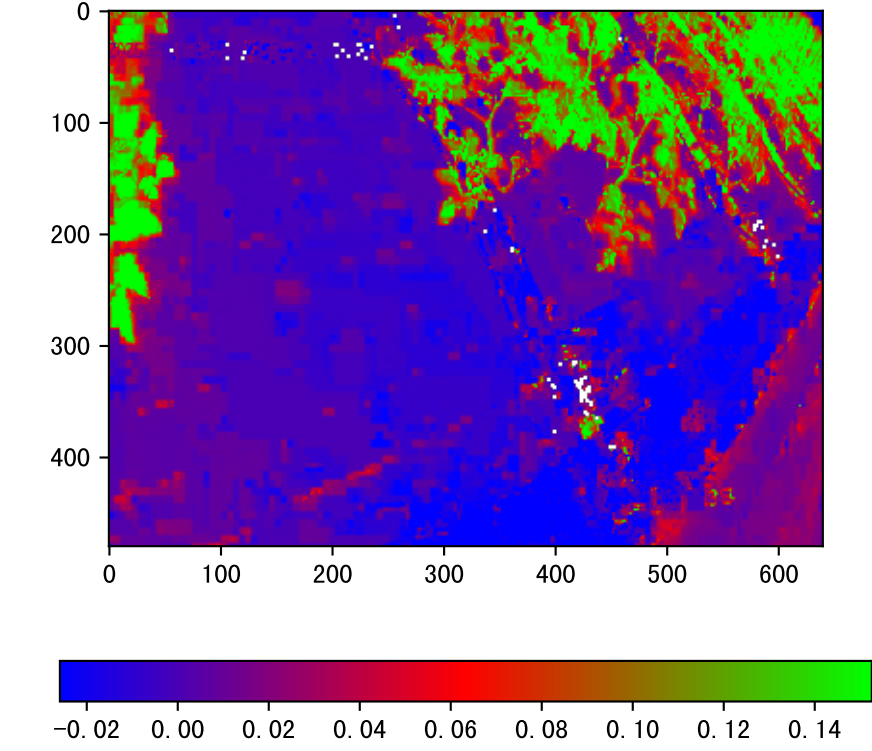
video_632_57_202504251306 D25



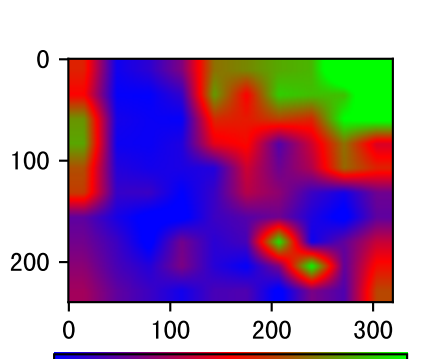
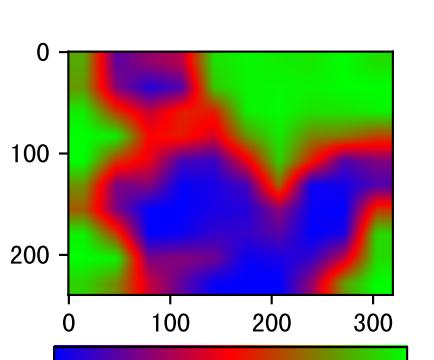
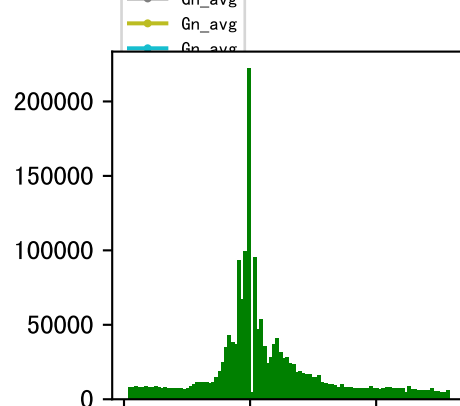
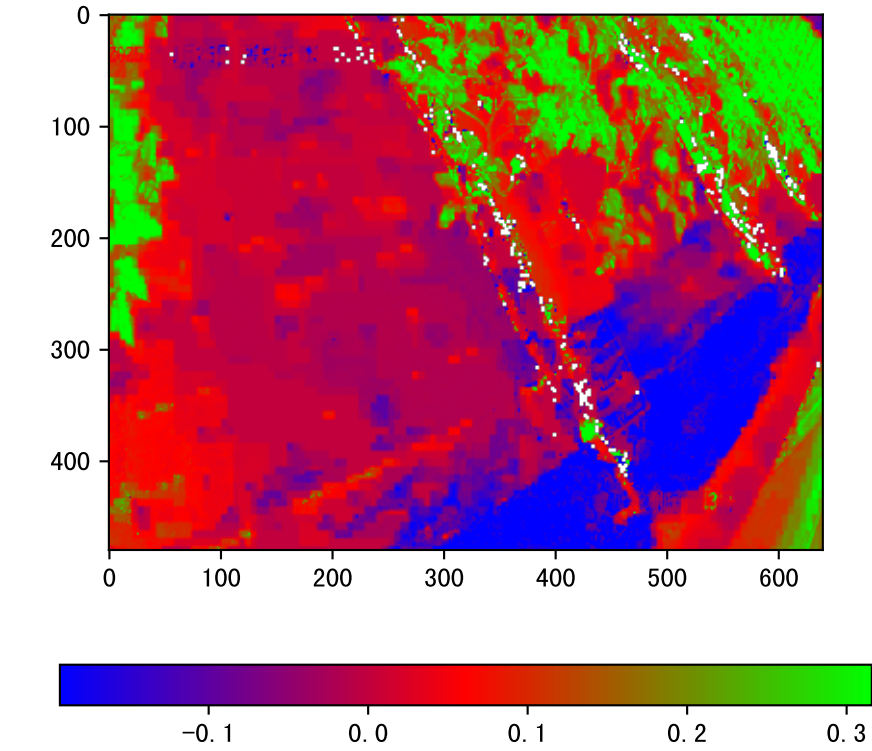
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

