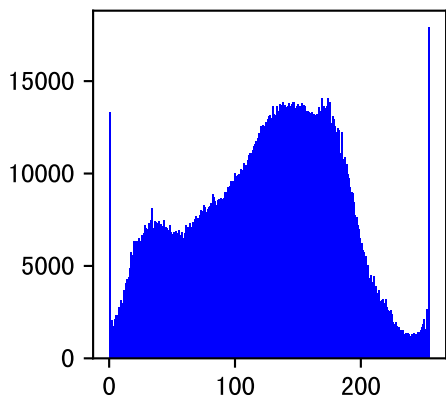
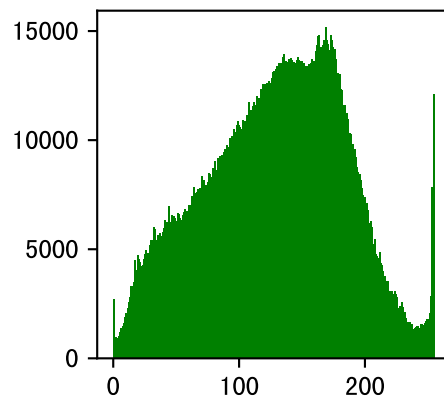
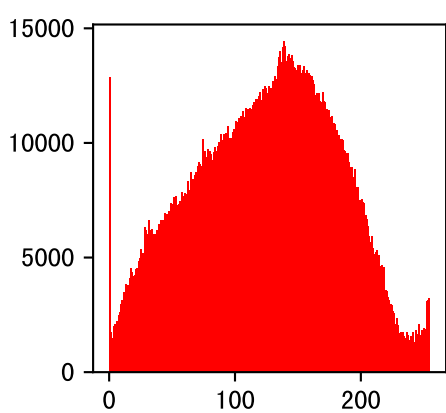
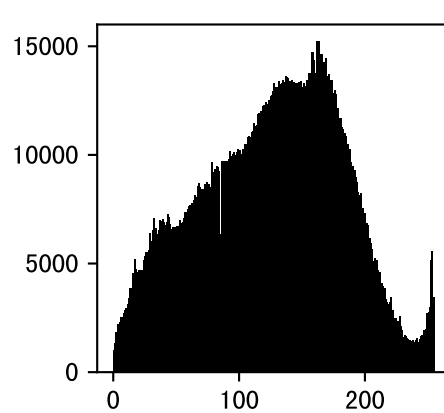
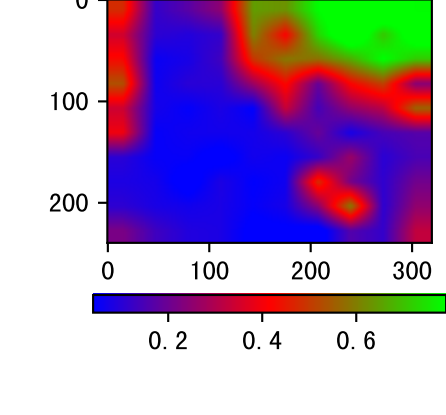
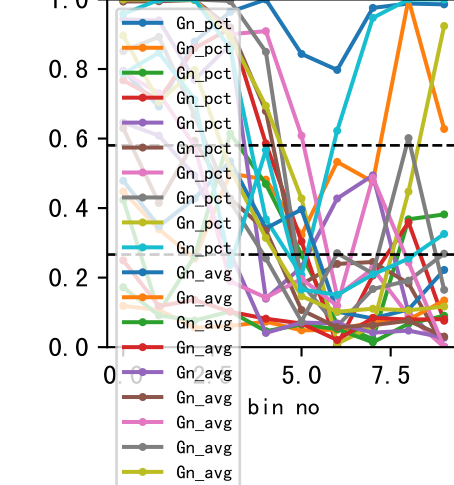
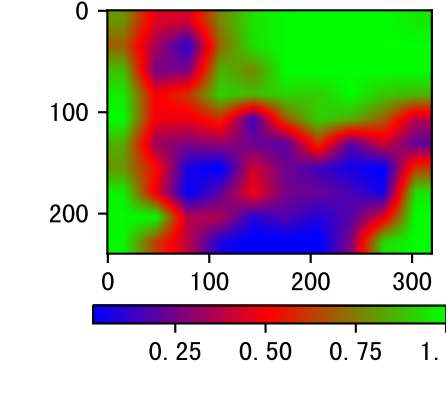
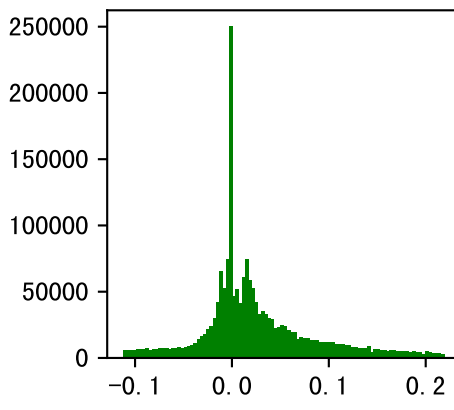
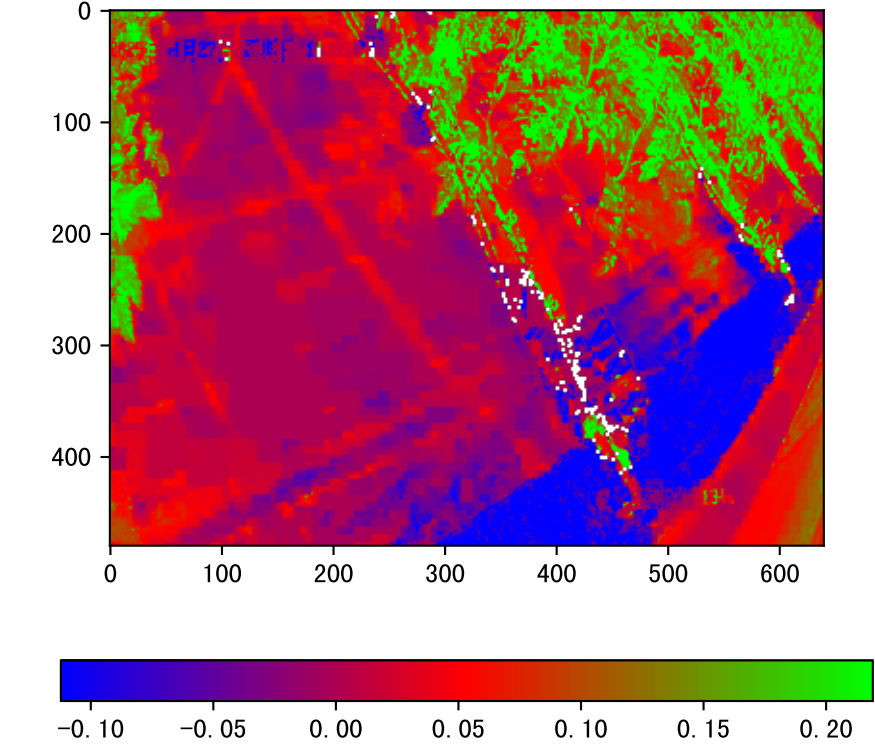


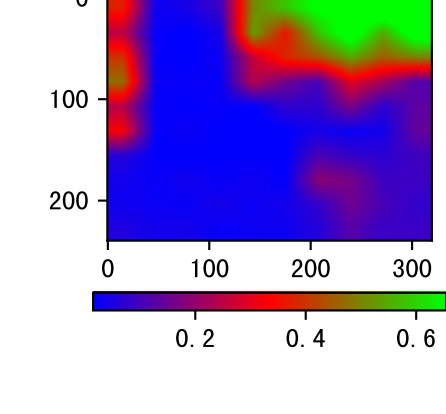
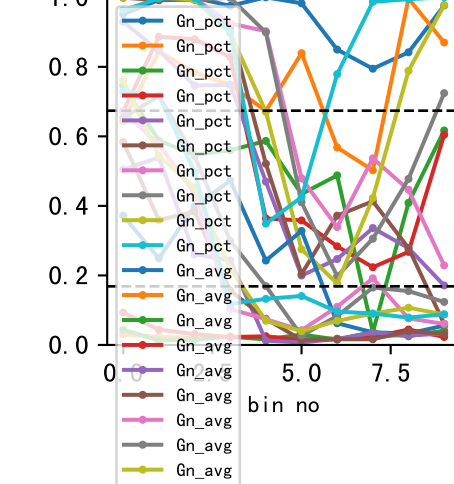
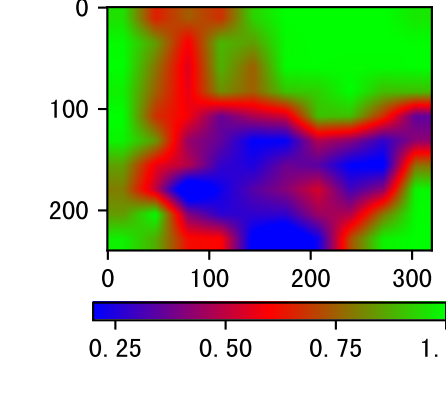
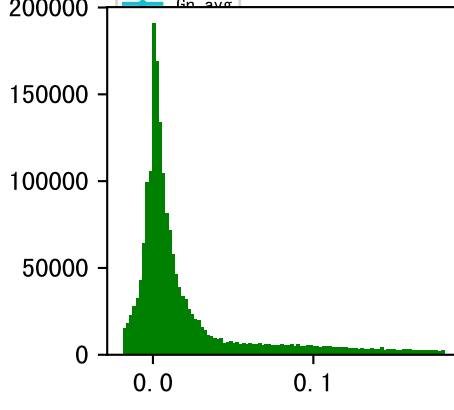
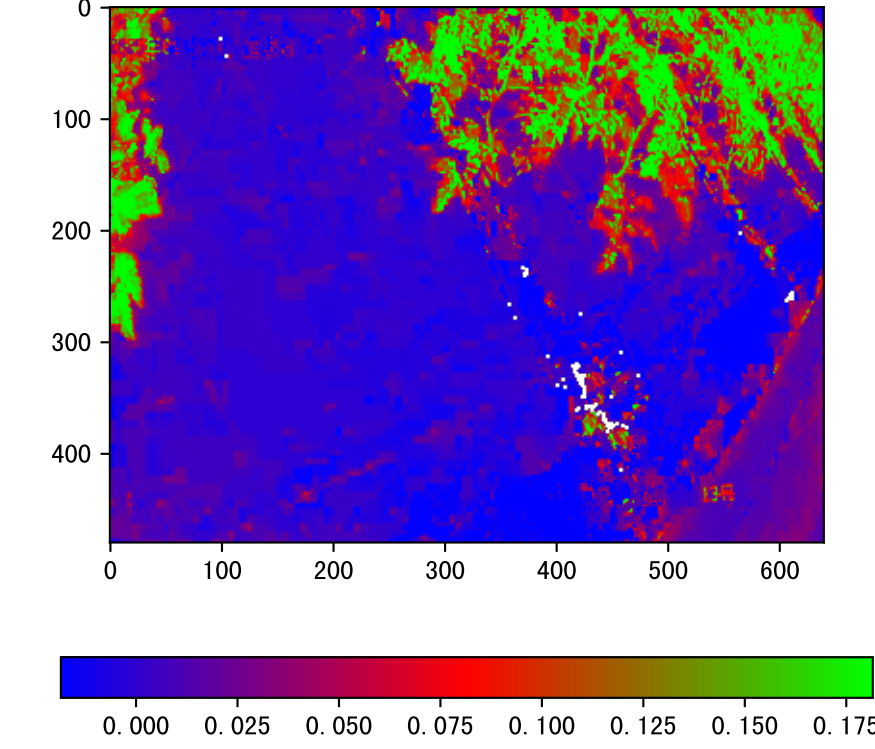
video_632_57_202504271105 D27



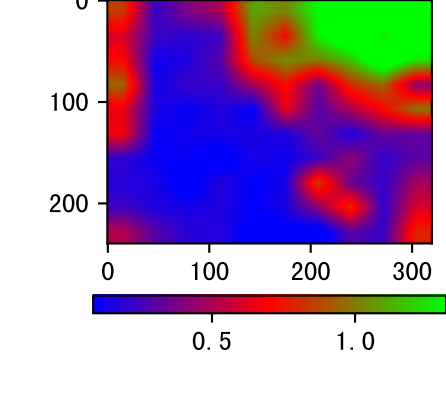
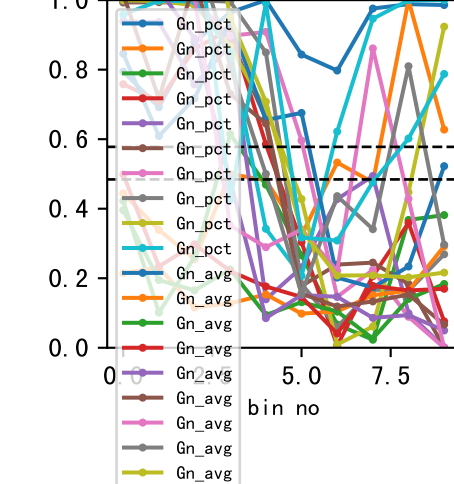
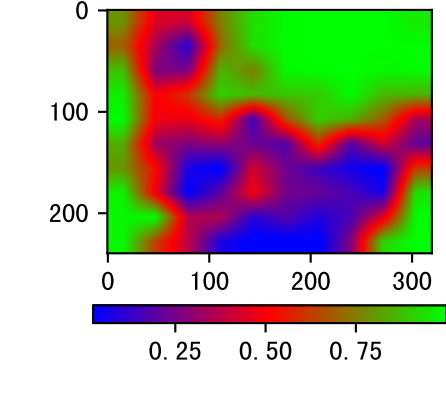
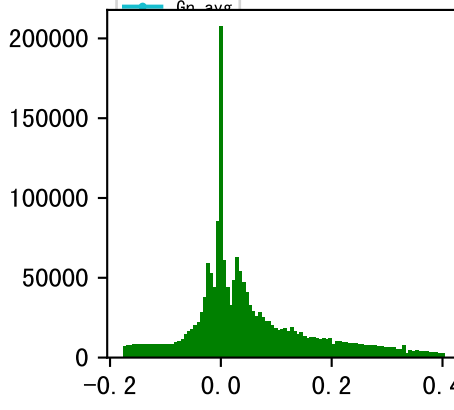
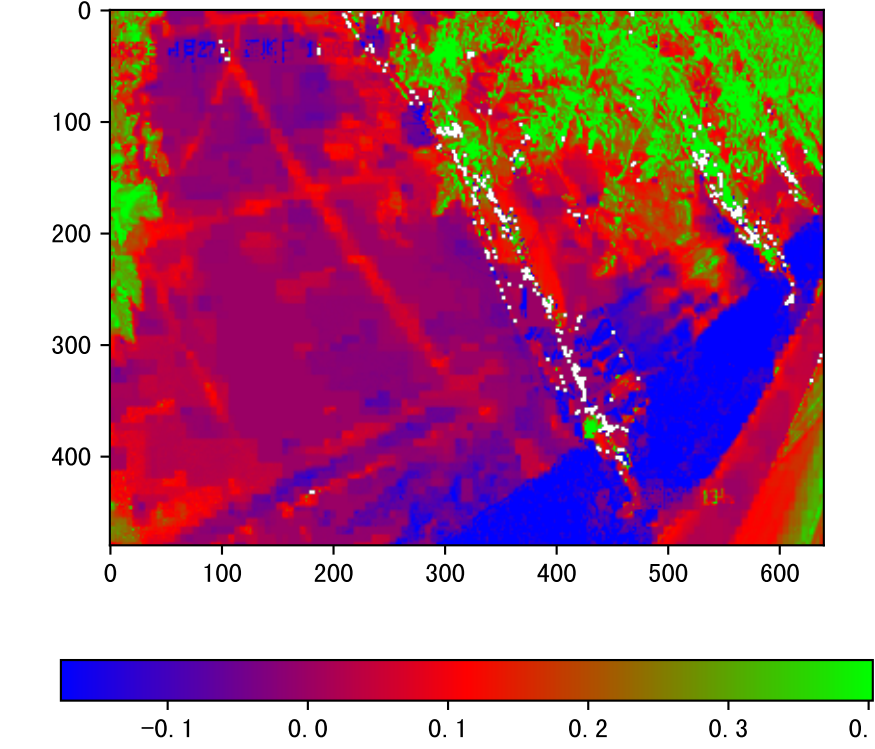
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

