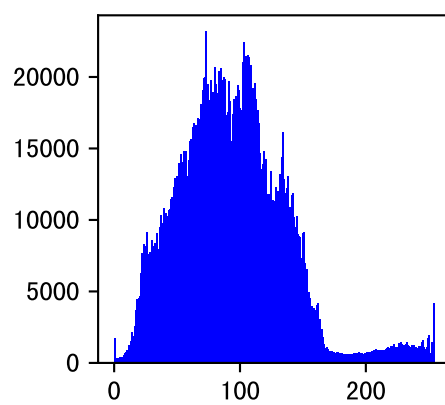
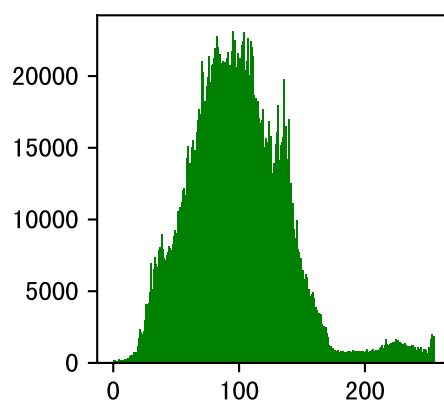
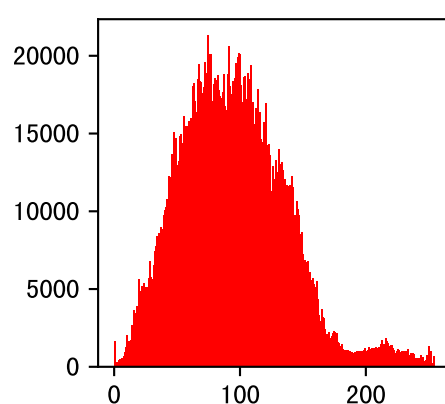
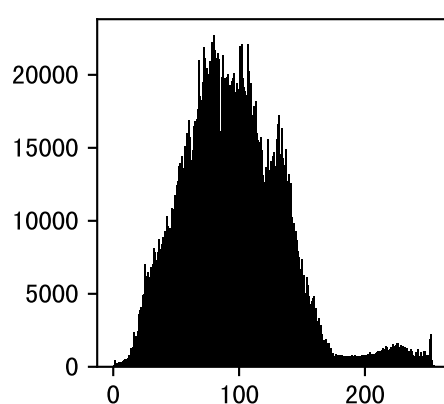
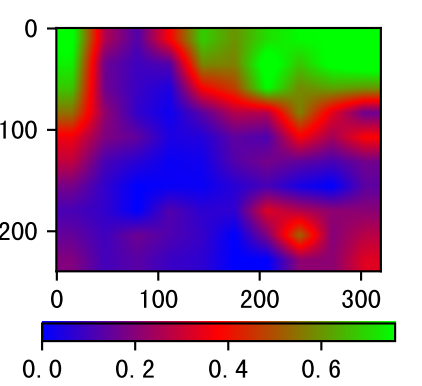
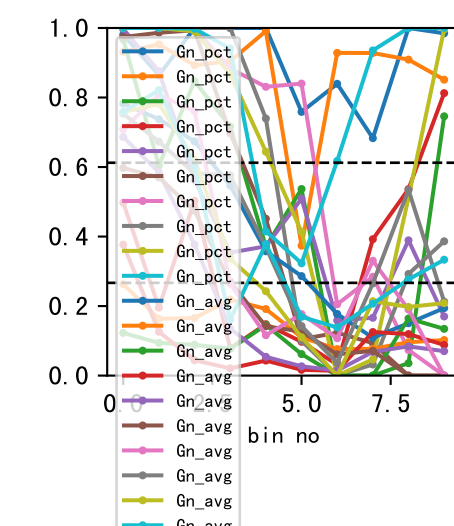
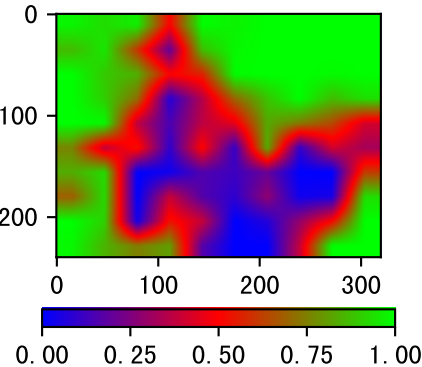
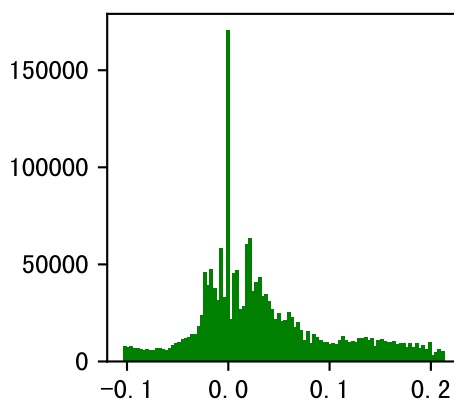
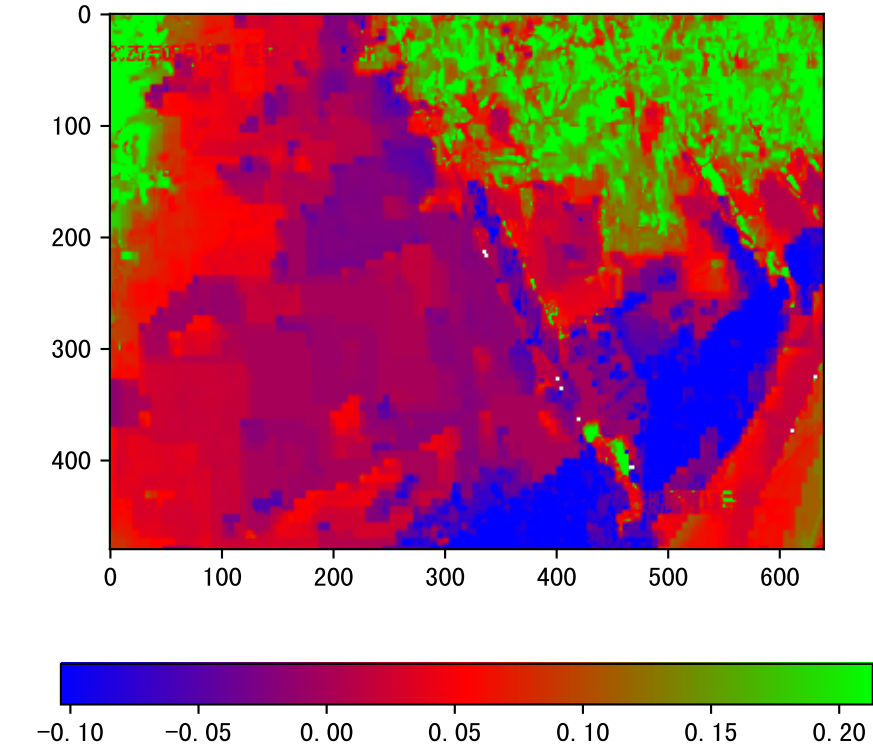


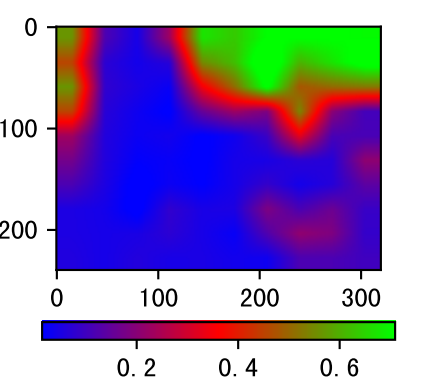
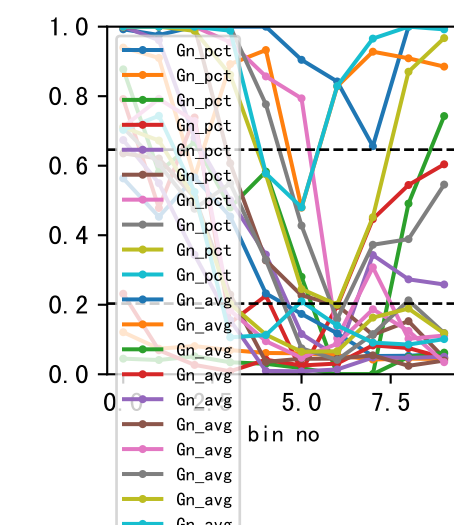
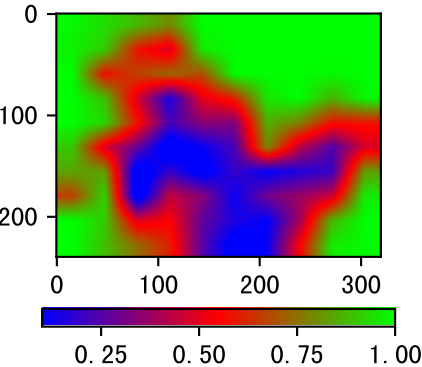
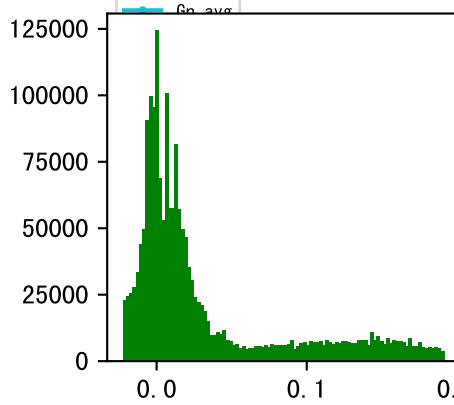
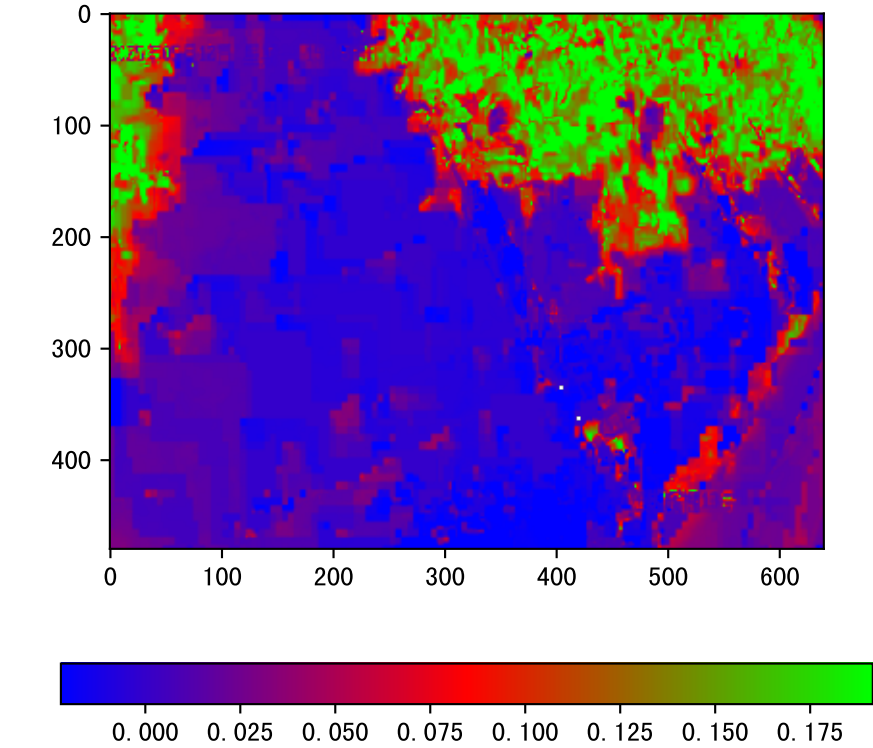
video_632_57_202505121505 D42



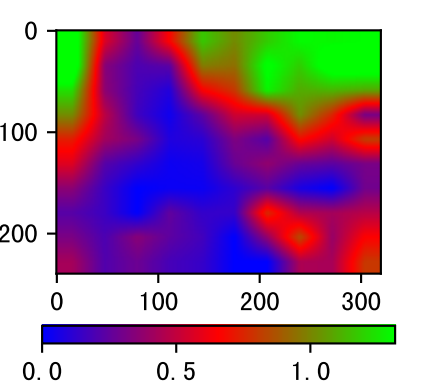
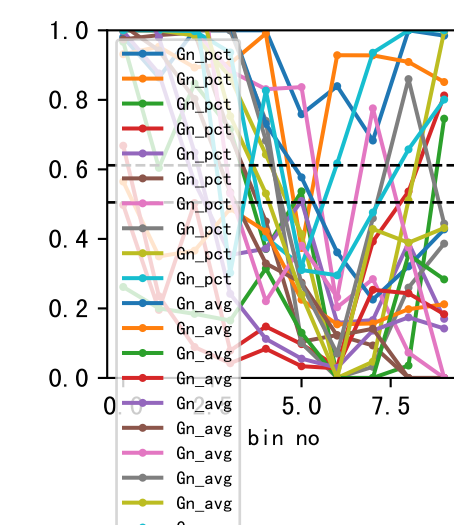
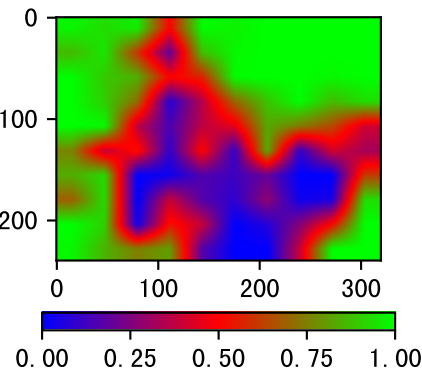
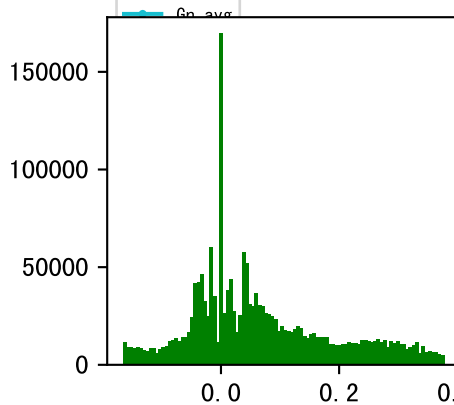
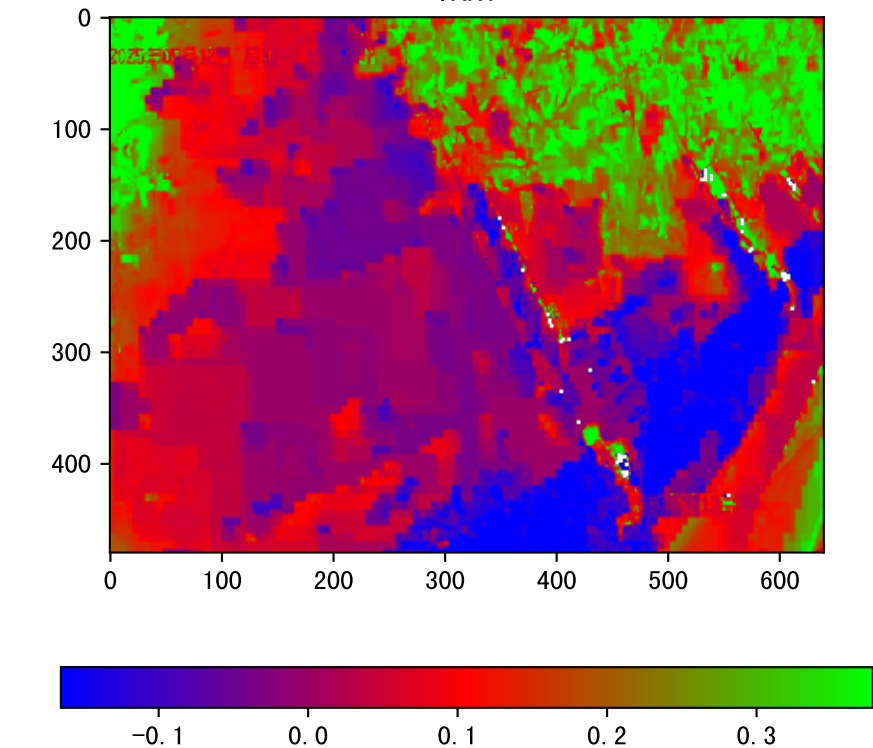
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

