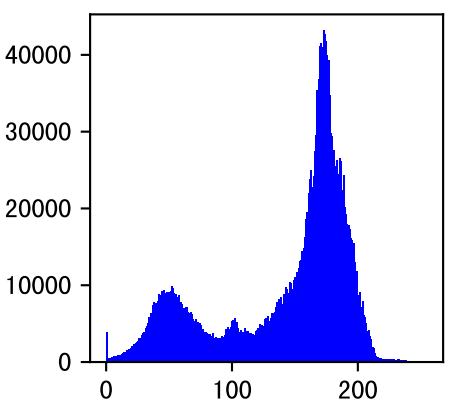
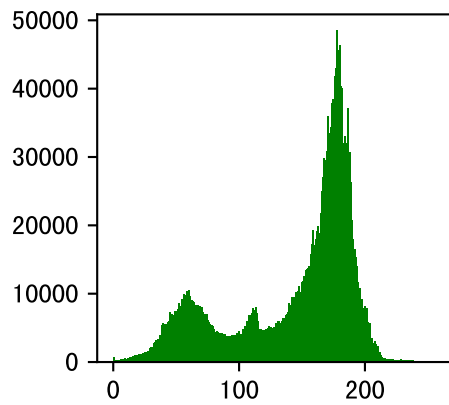
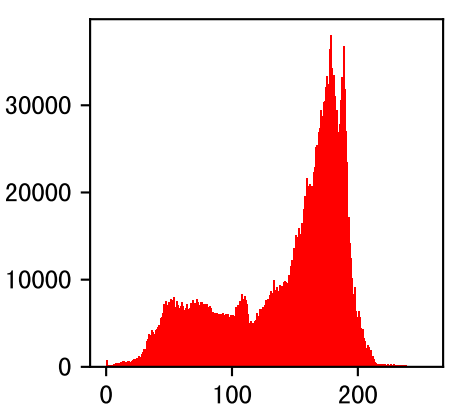
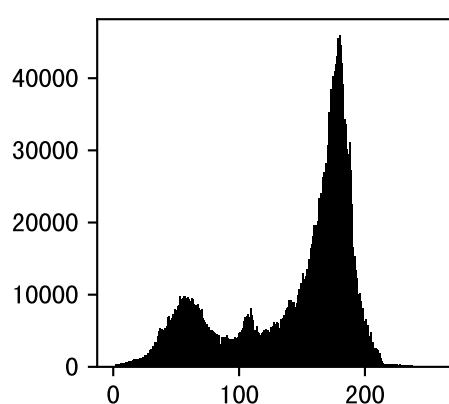
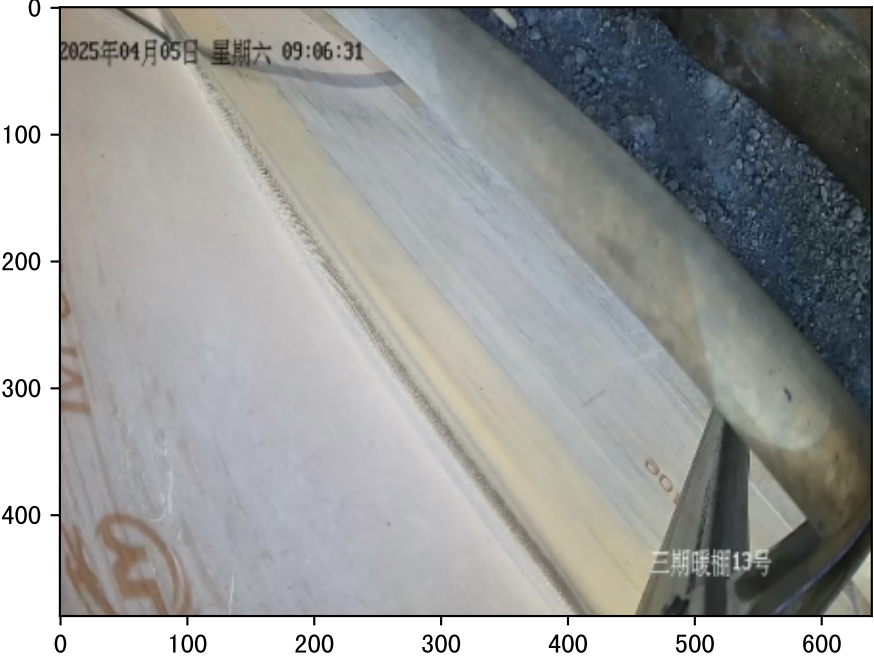
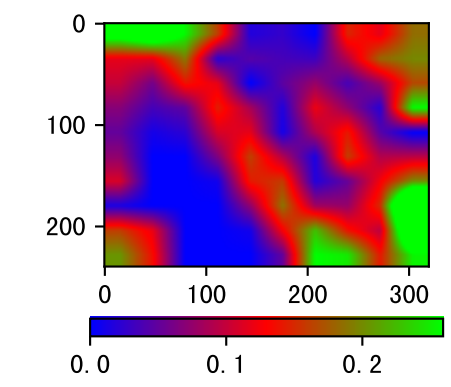
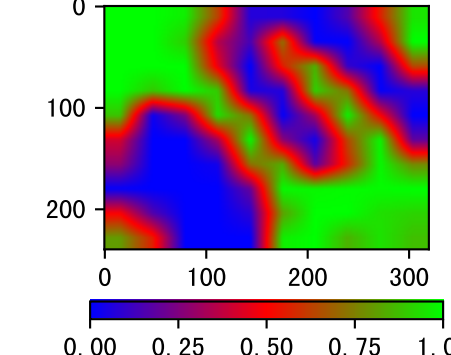
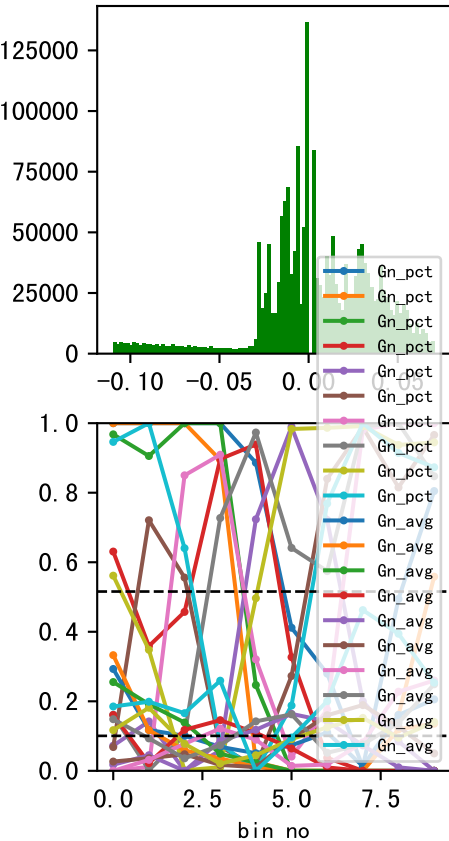
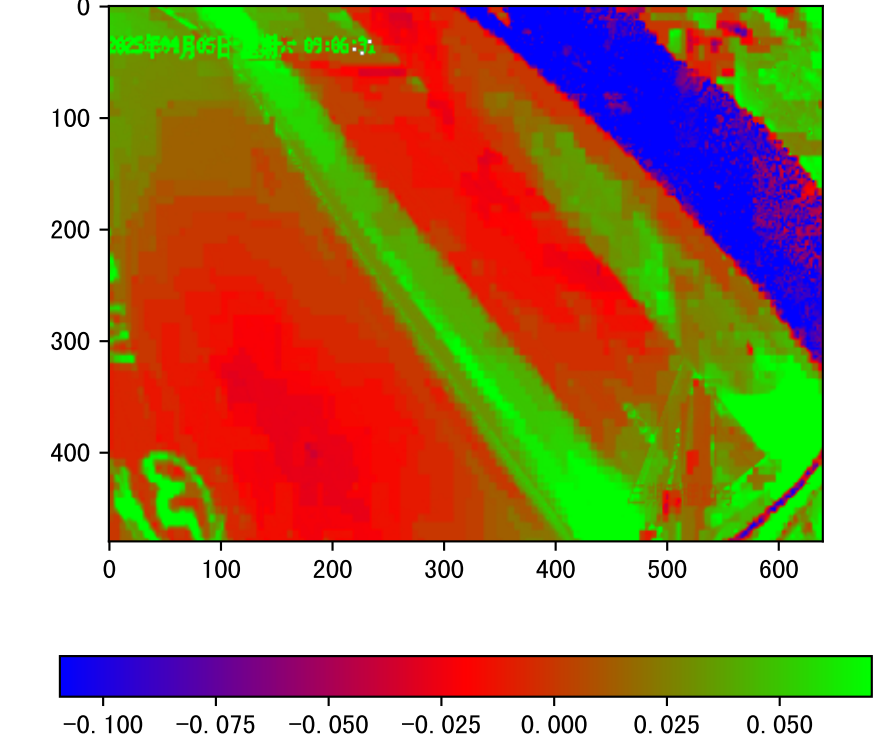


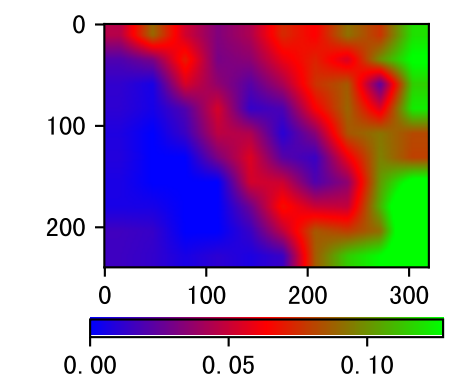
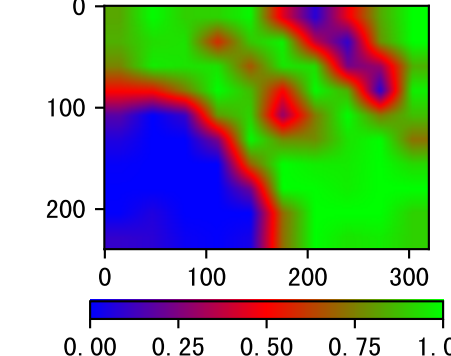
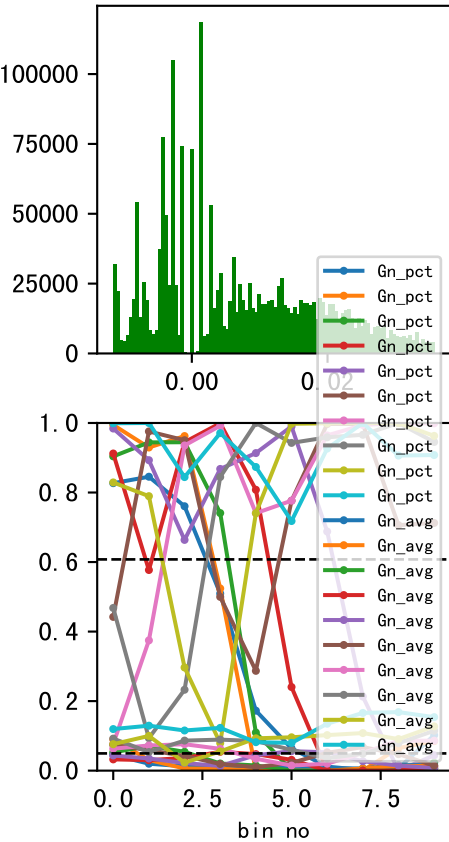
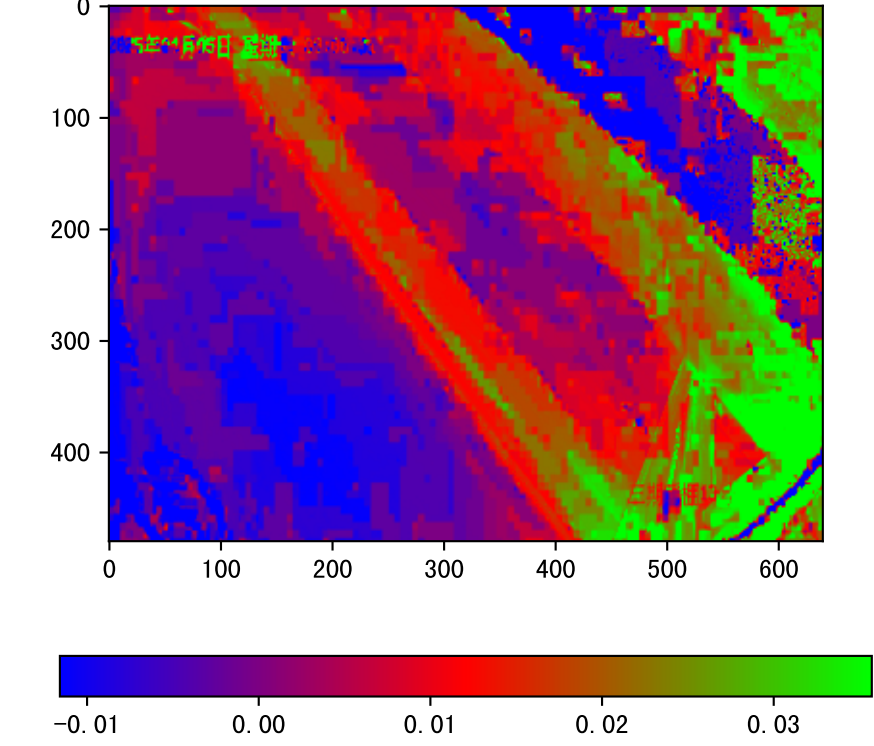
video\_632\_57\_202504050906 D5



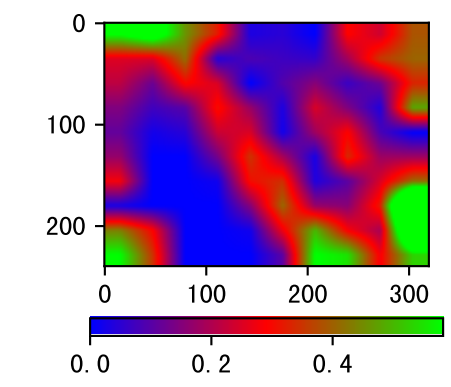
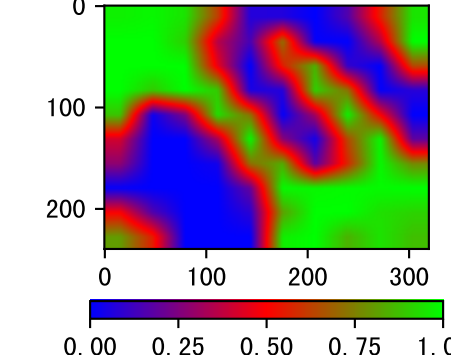
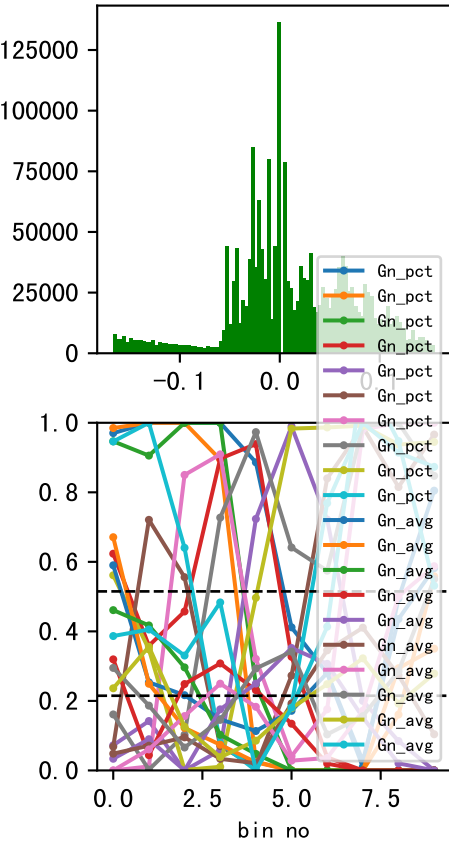
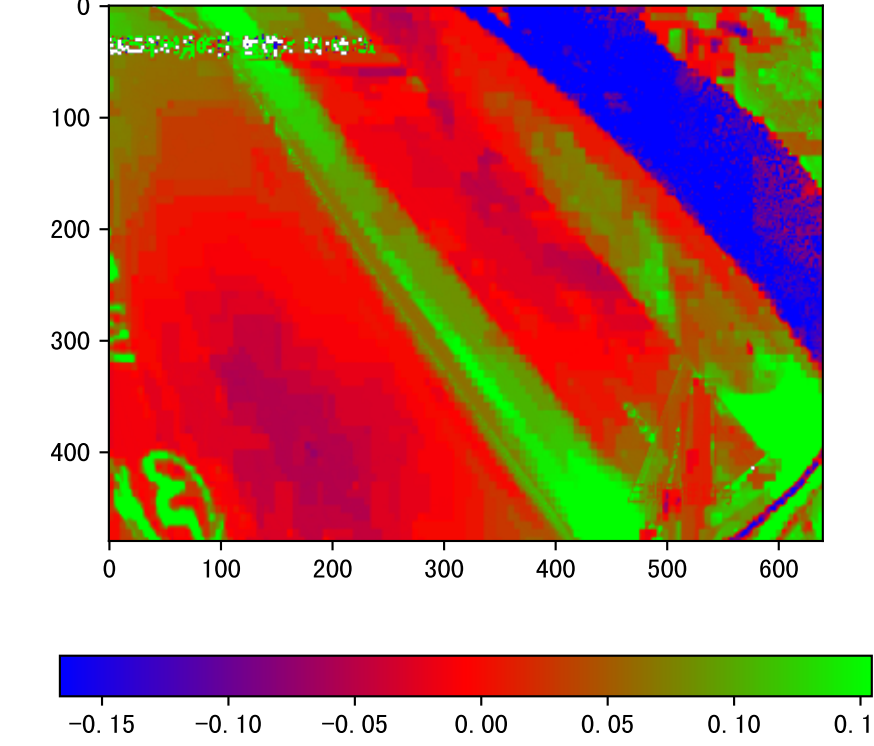
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

