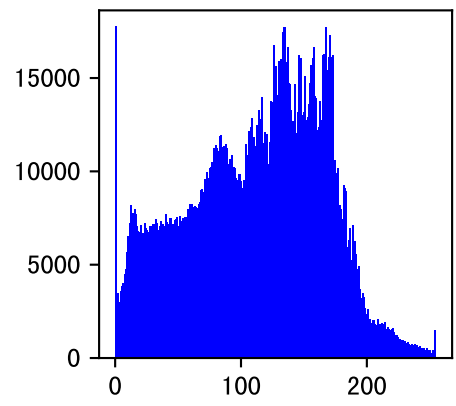
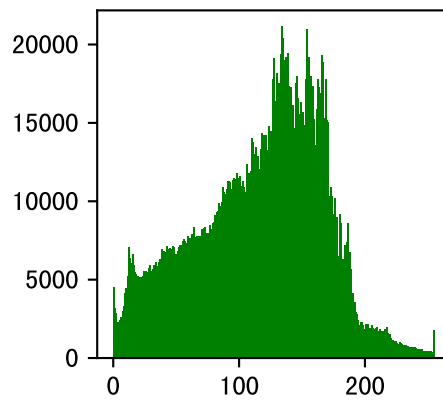
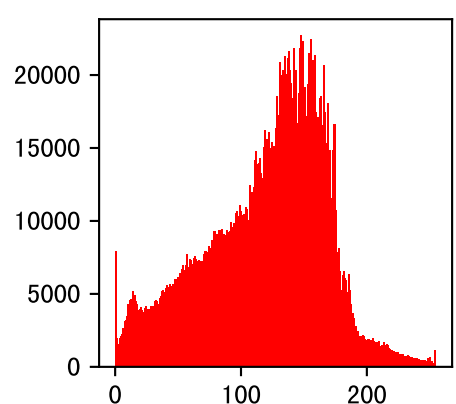
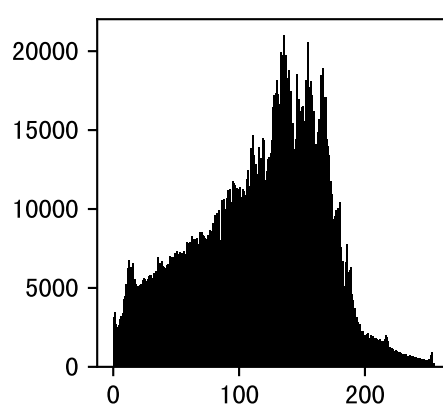
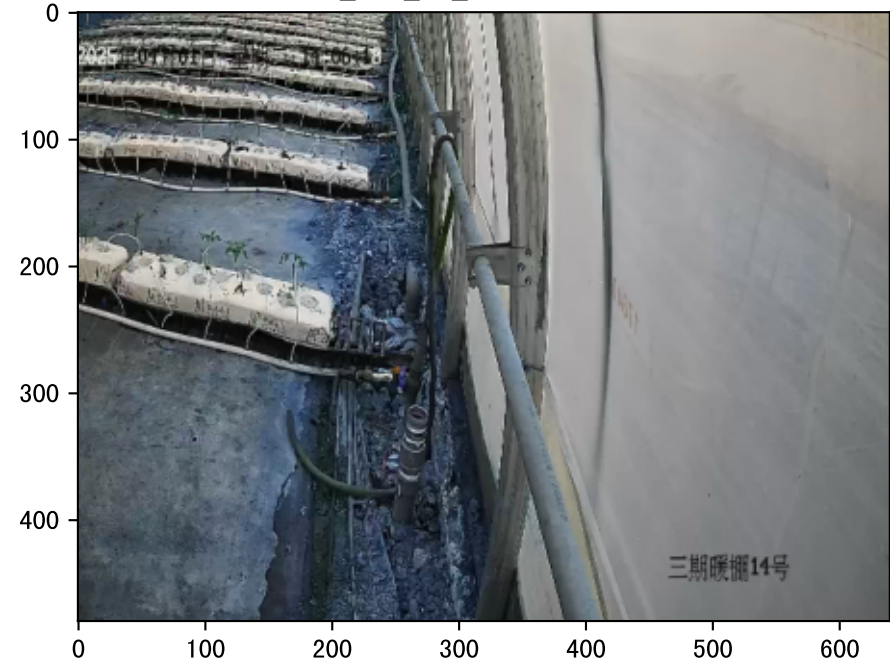
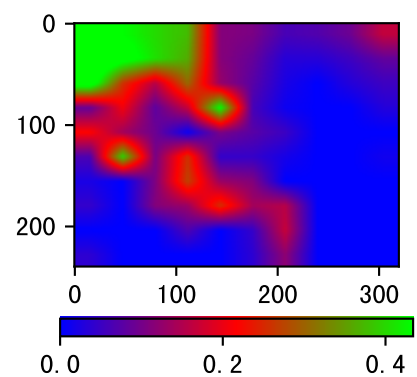
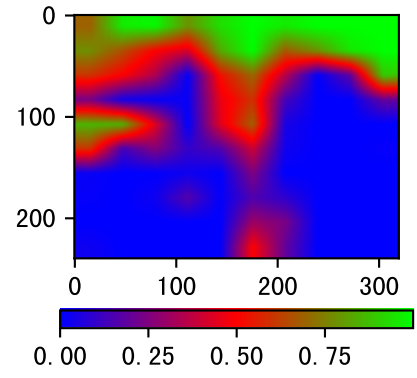
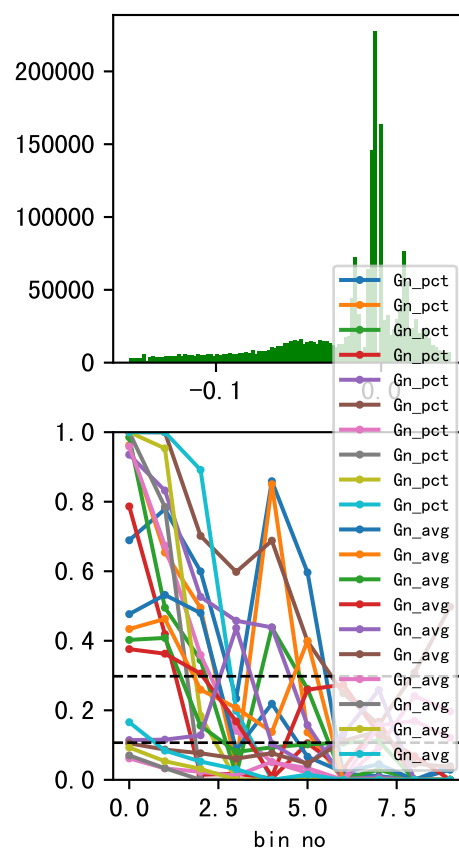
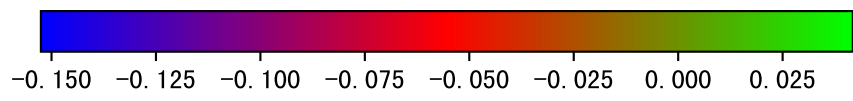
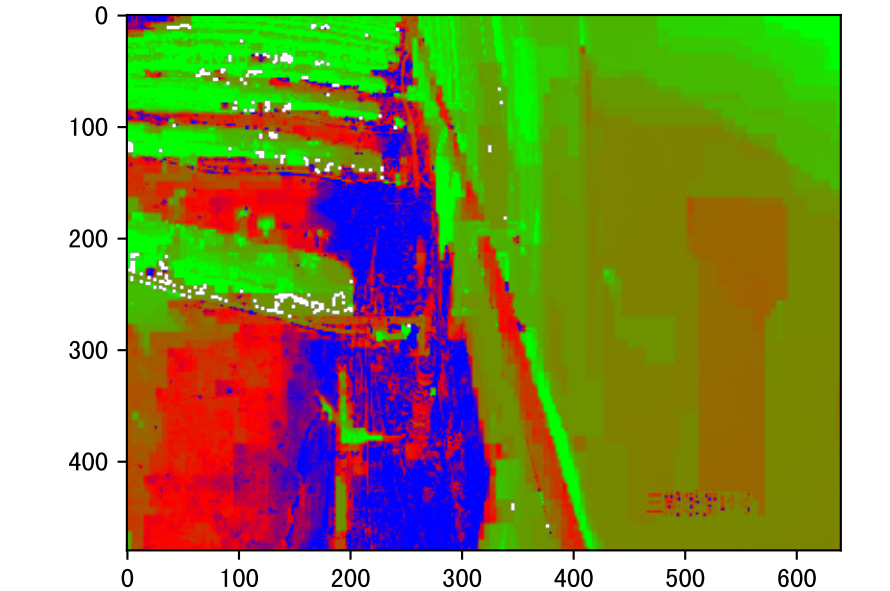


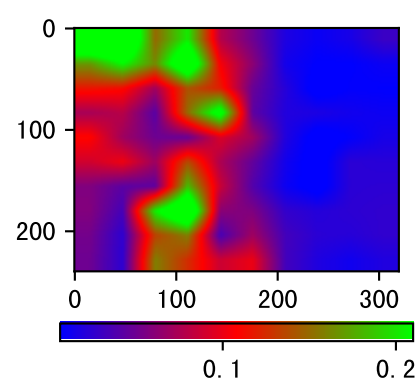
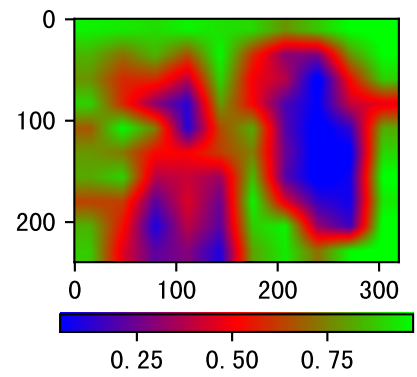
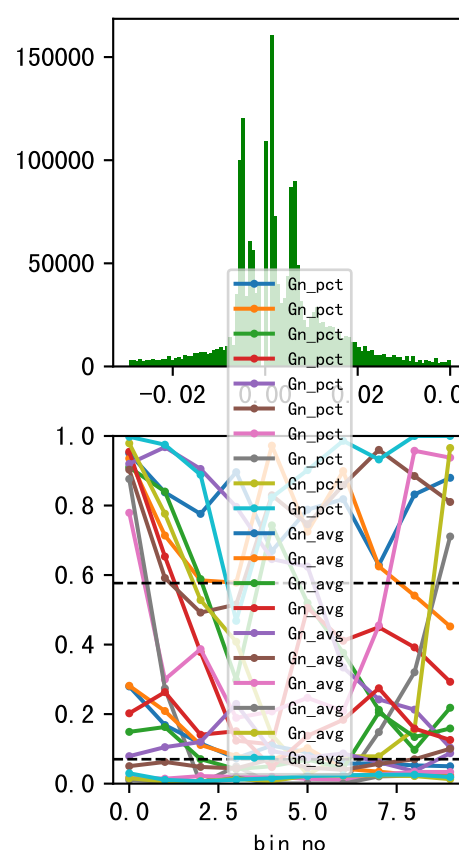
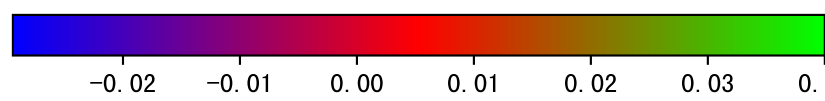
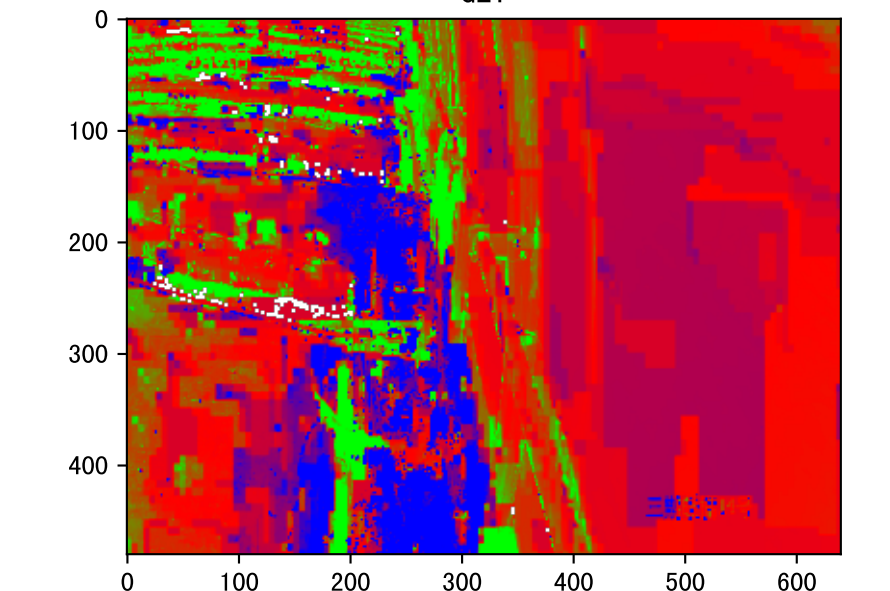
video_633_65_202504011406 D1



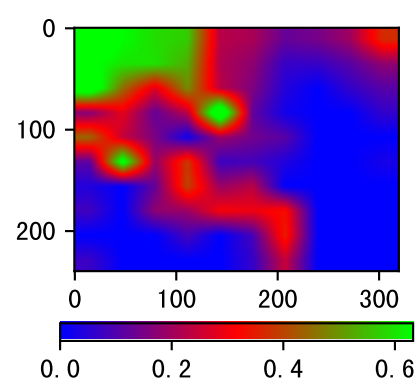
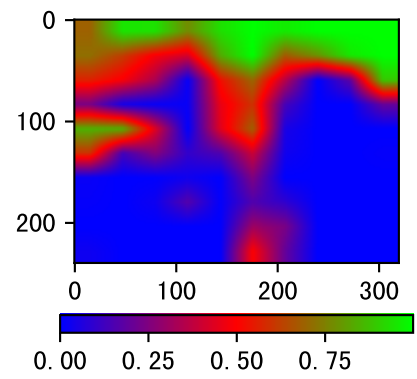
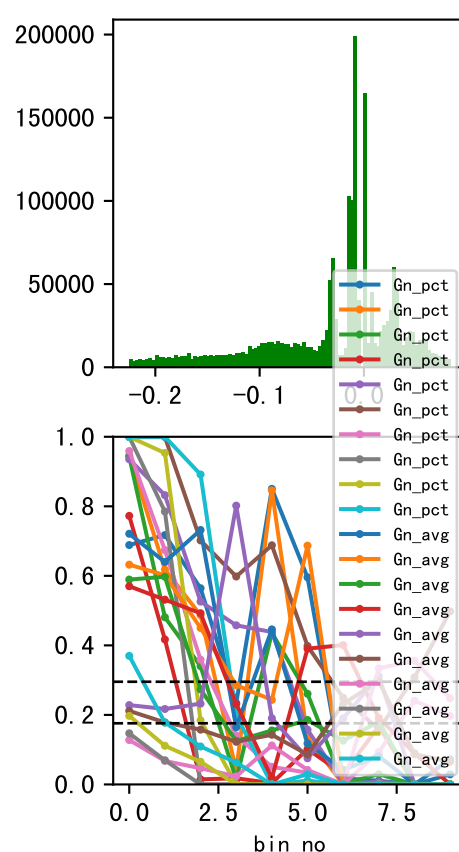
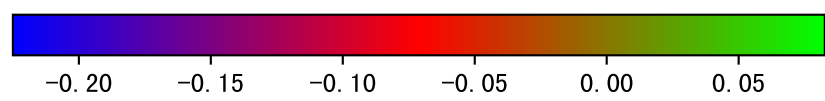
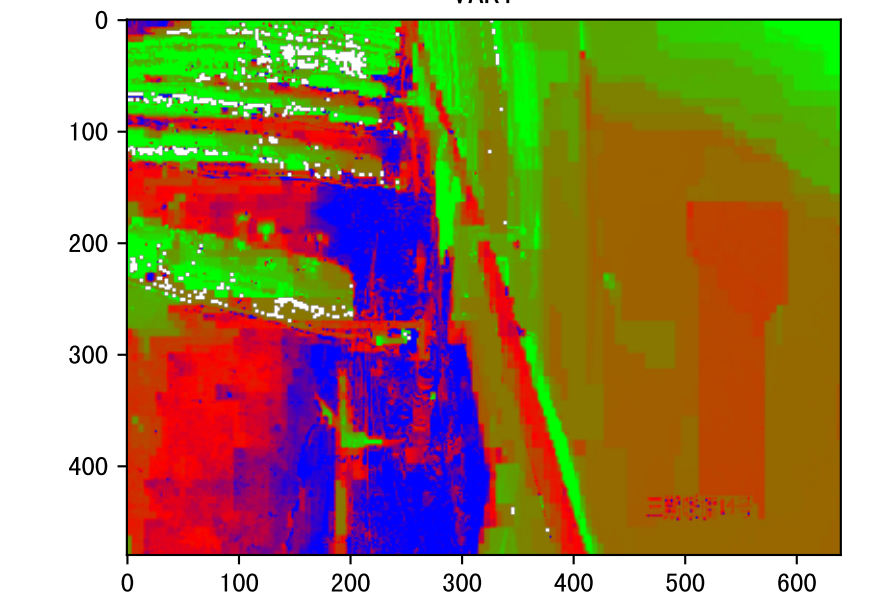
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

