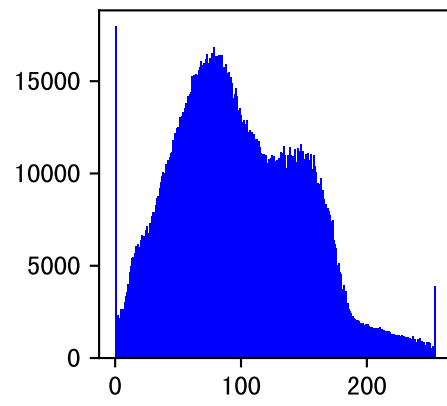
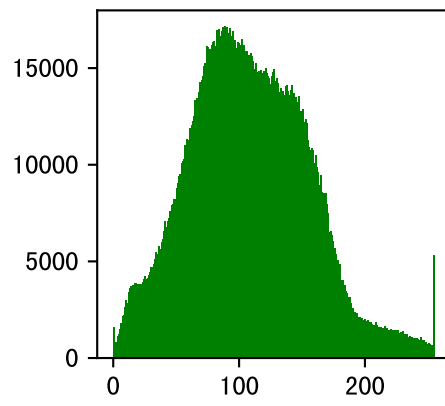
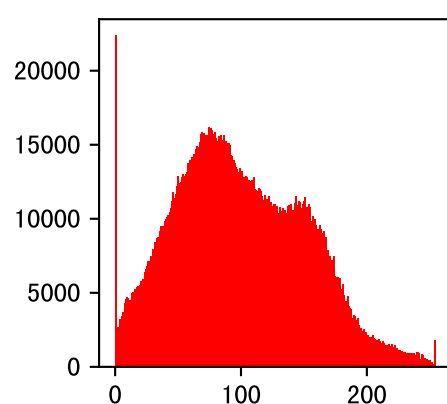
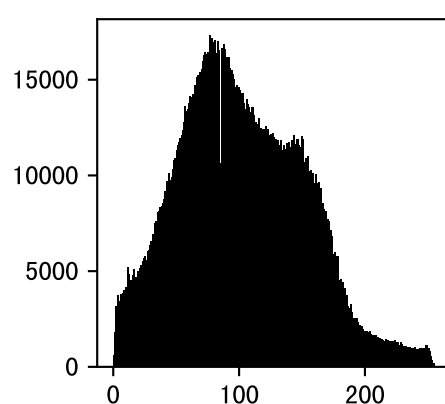
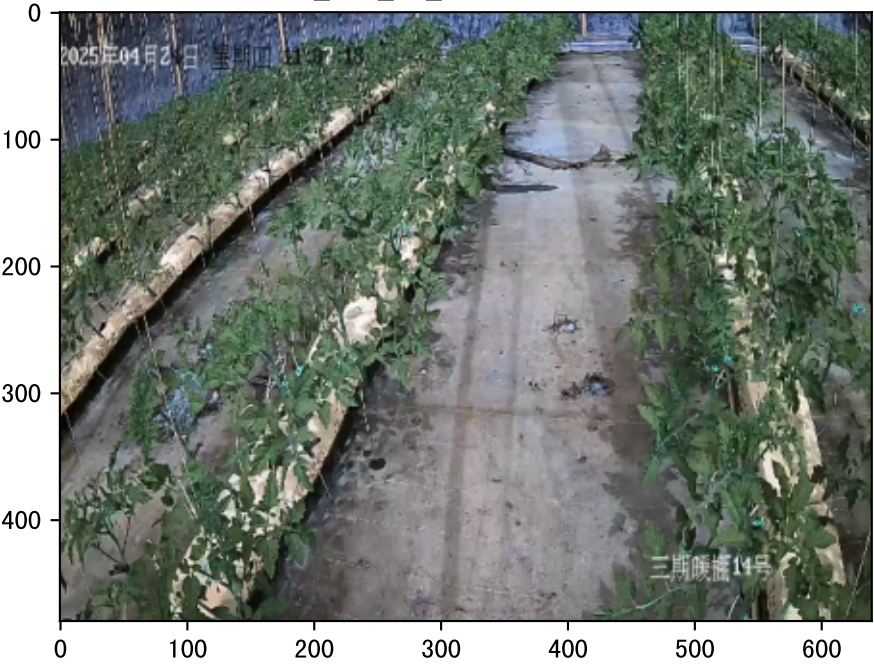
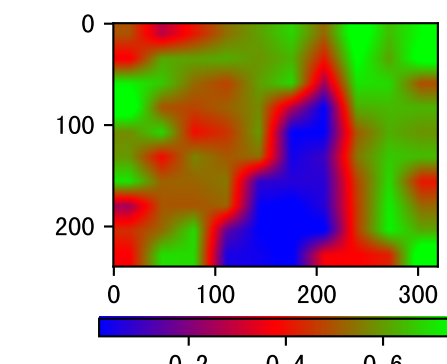
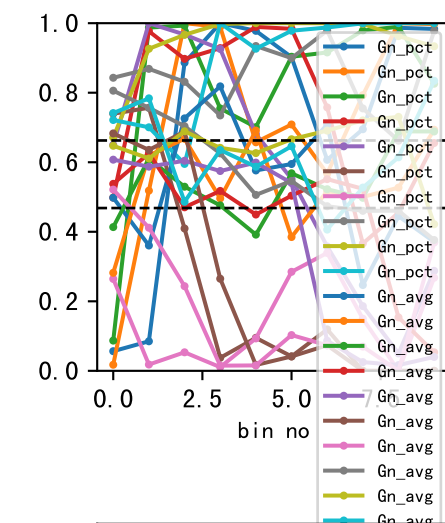
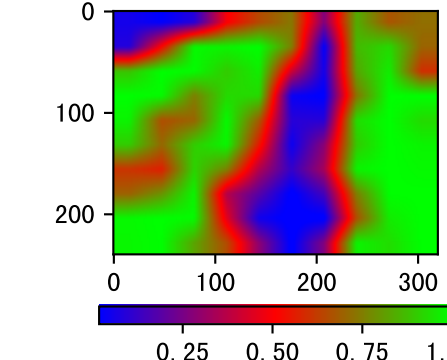
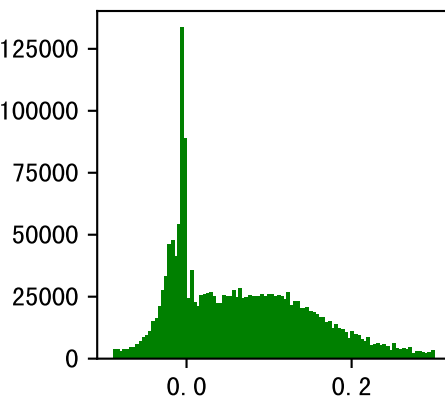
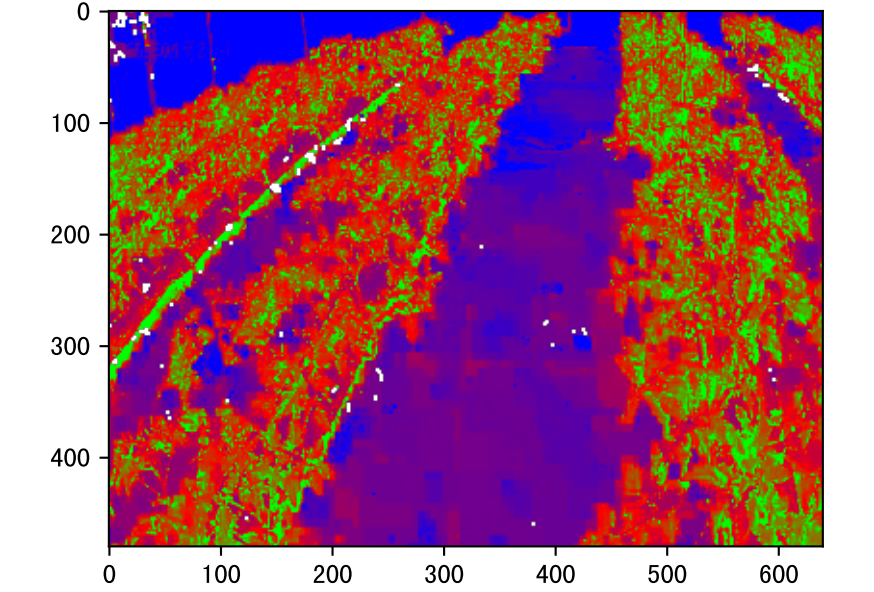


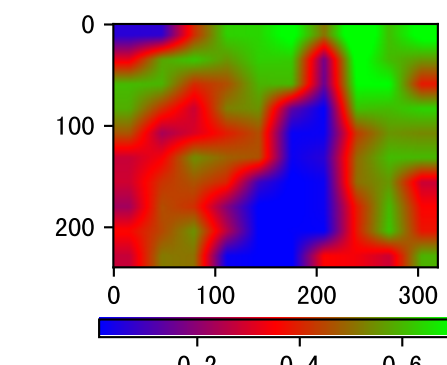
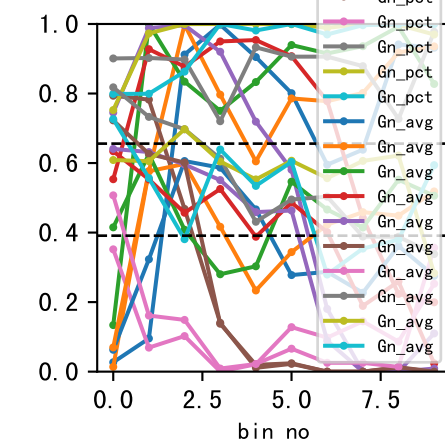
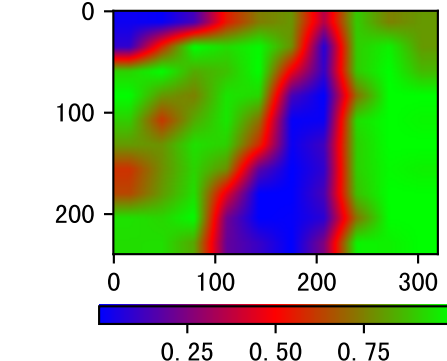
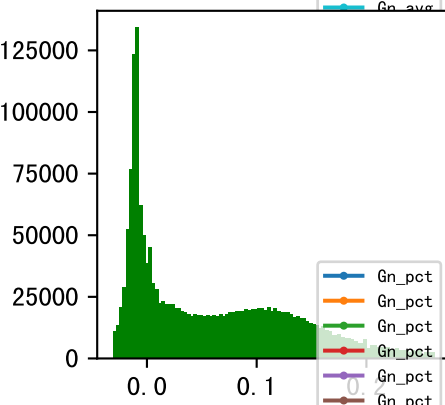
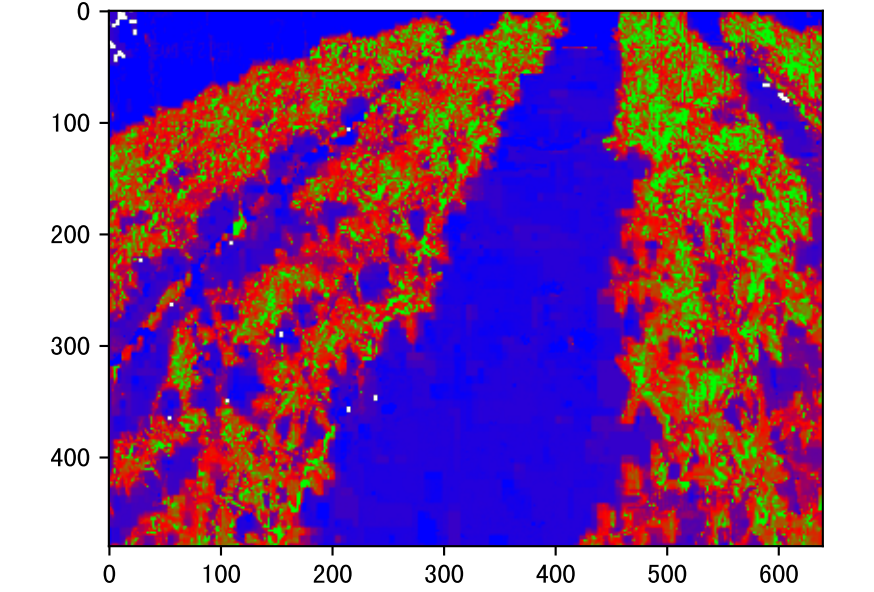
video_633_65_202504241107 D24



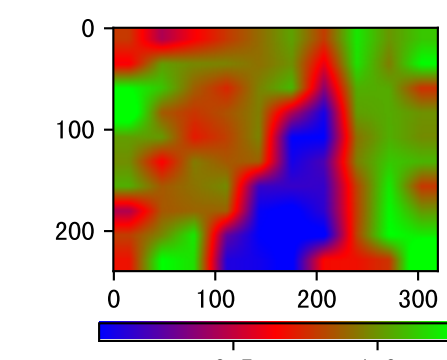
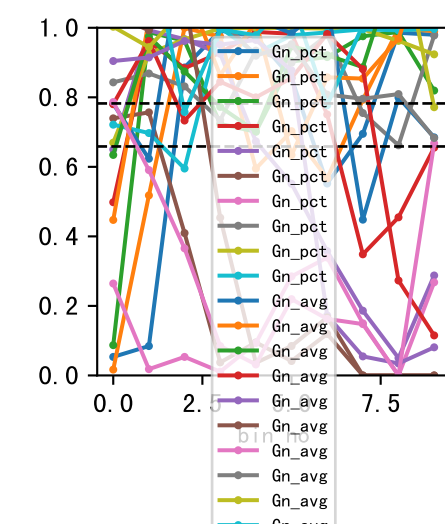
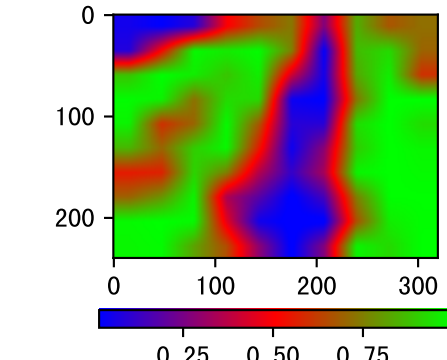
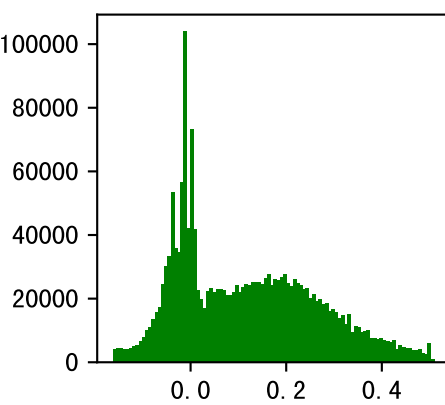
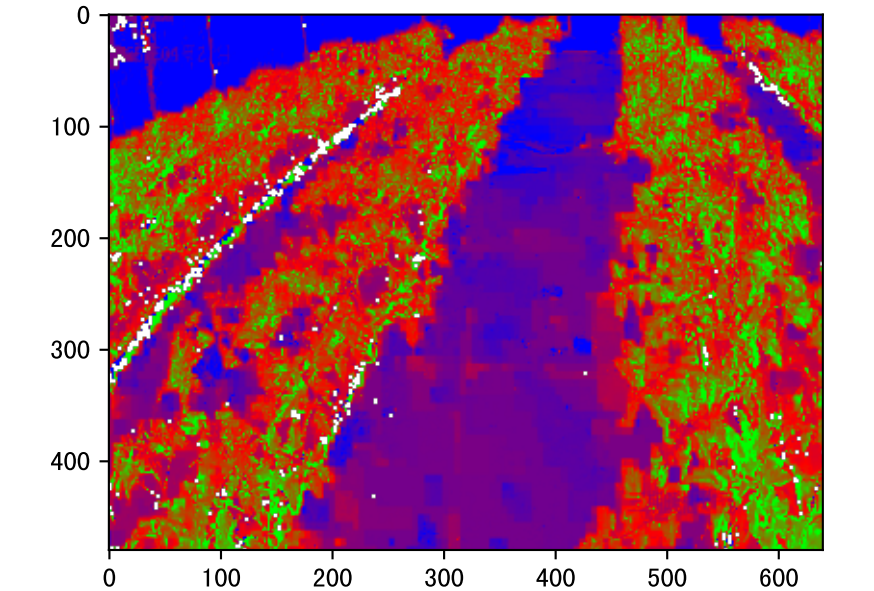
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

