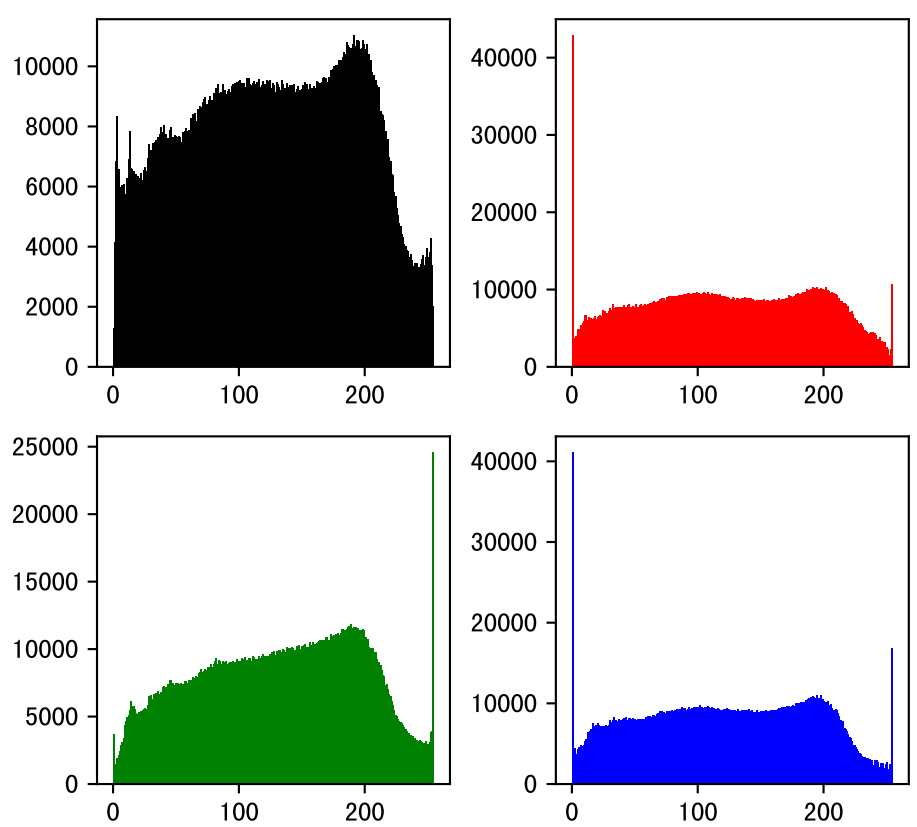
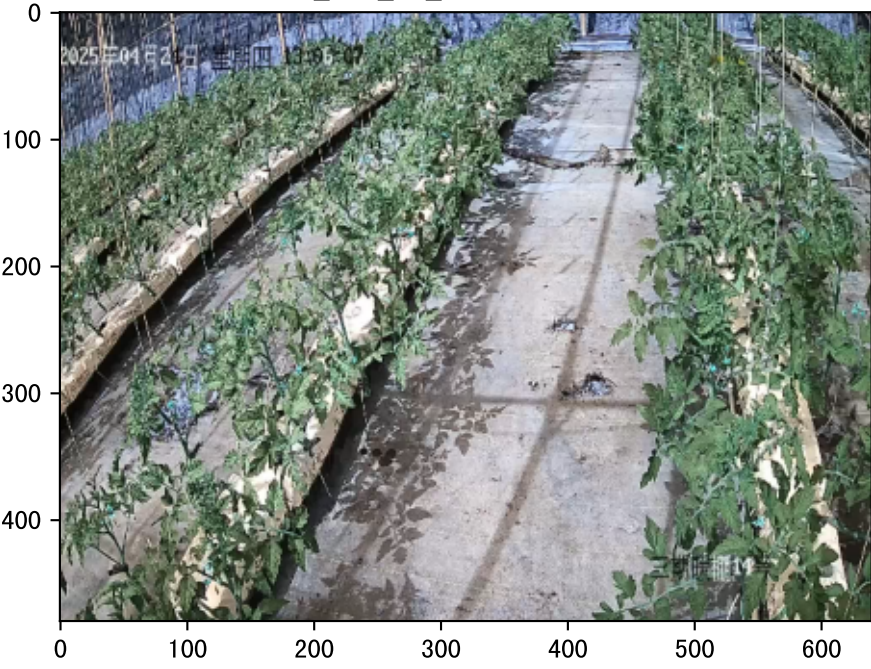
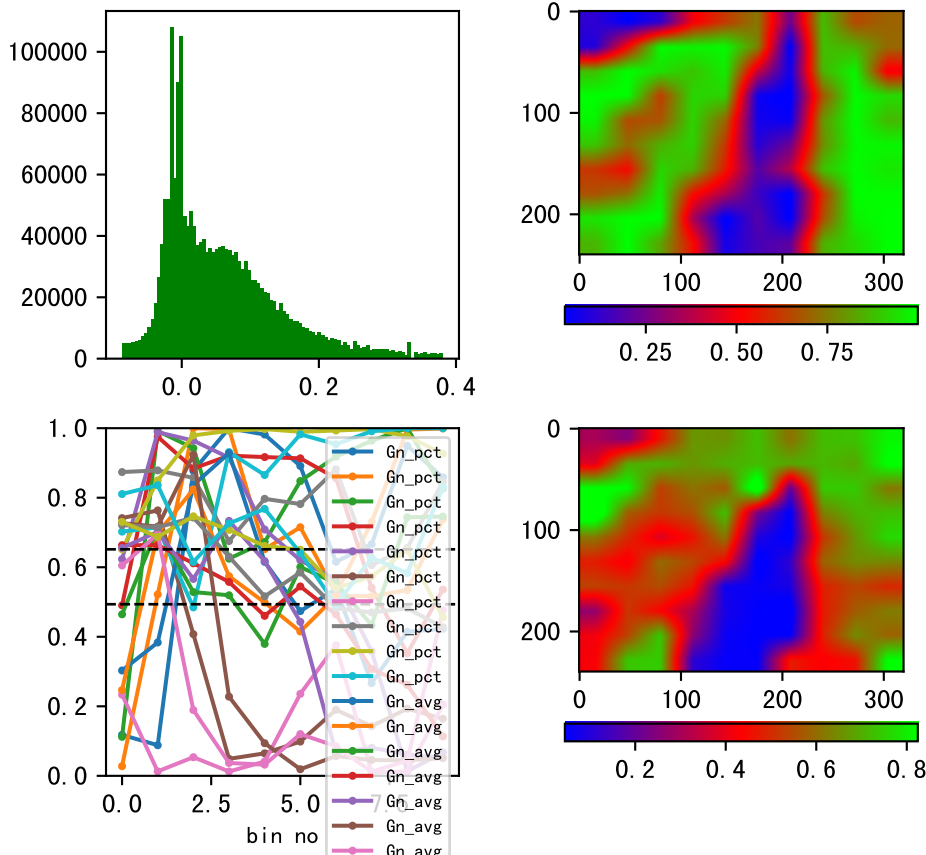
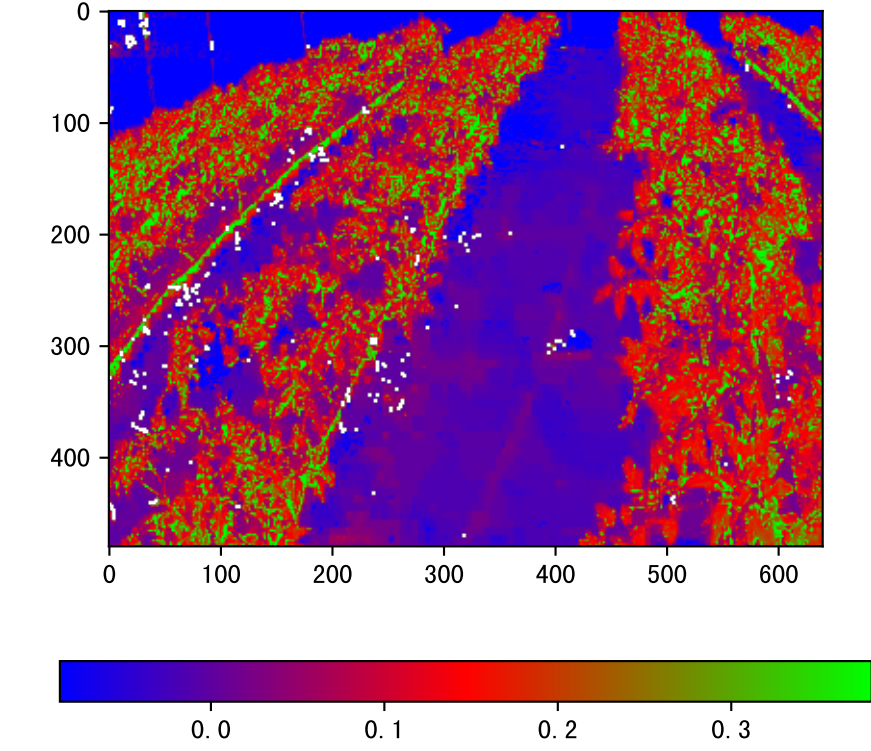


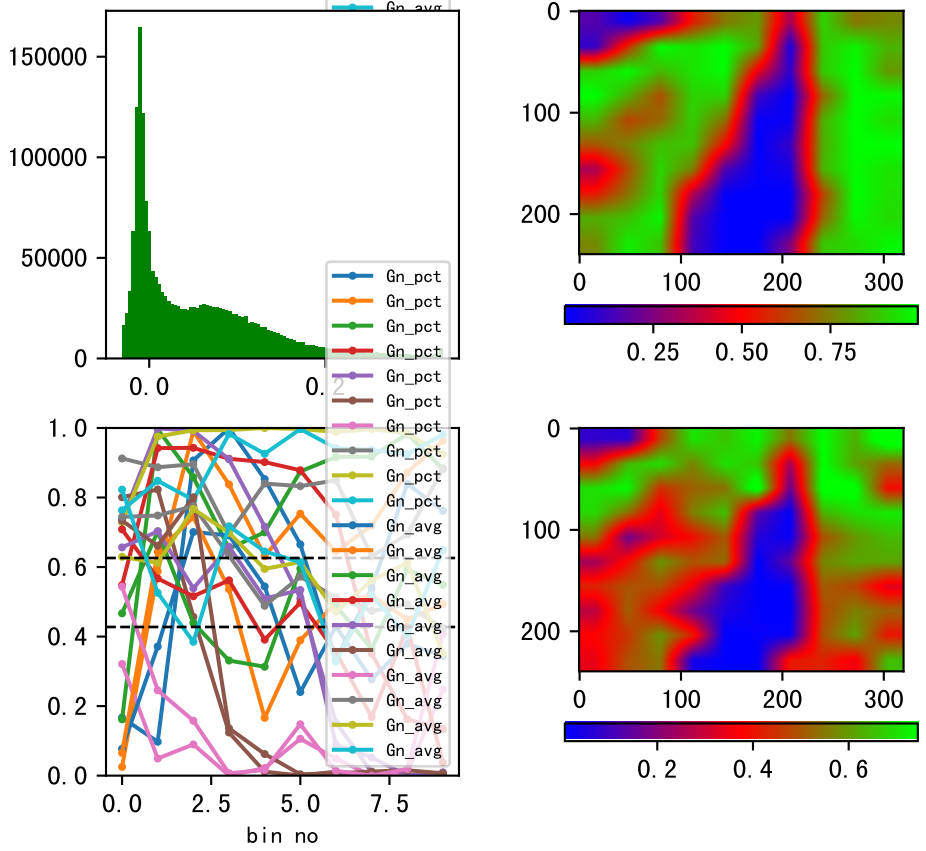
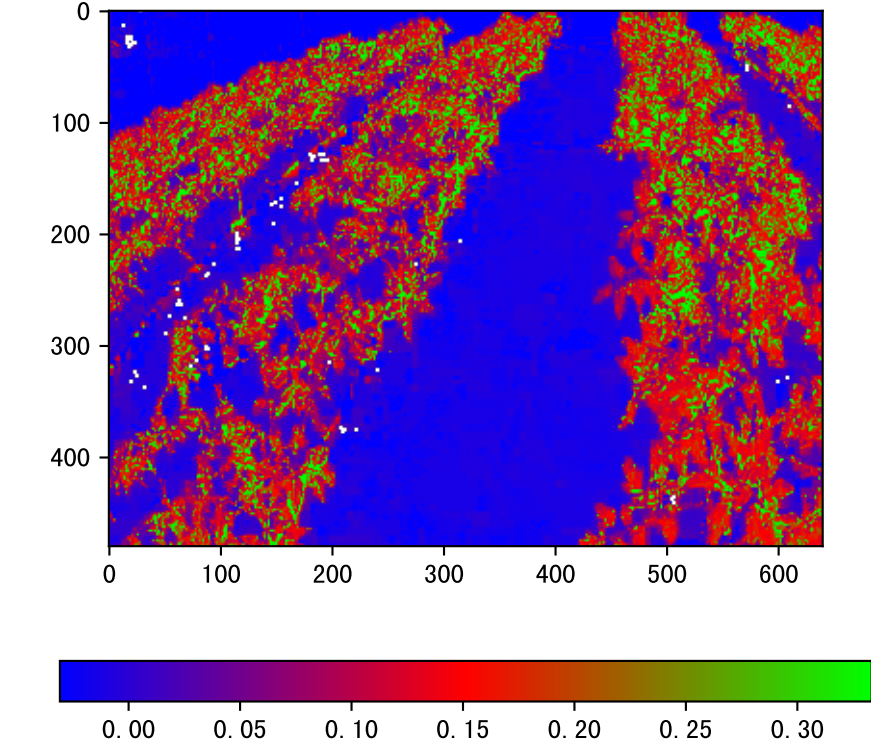
video_633_65_202504241306 D24



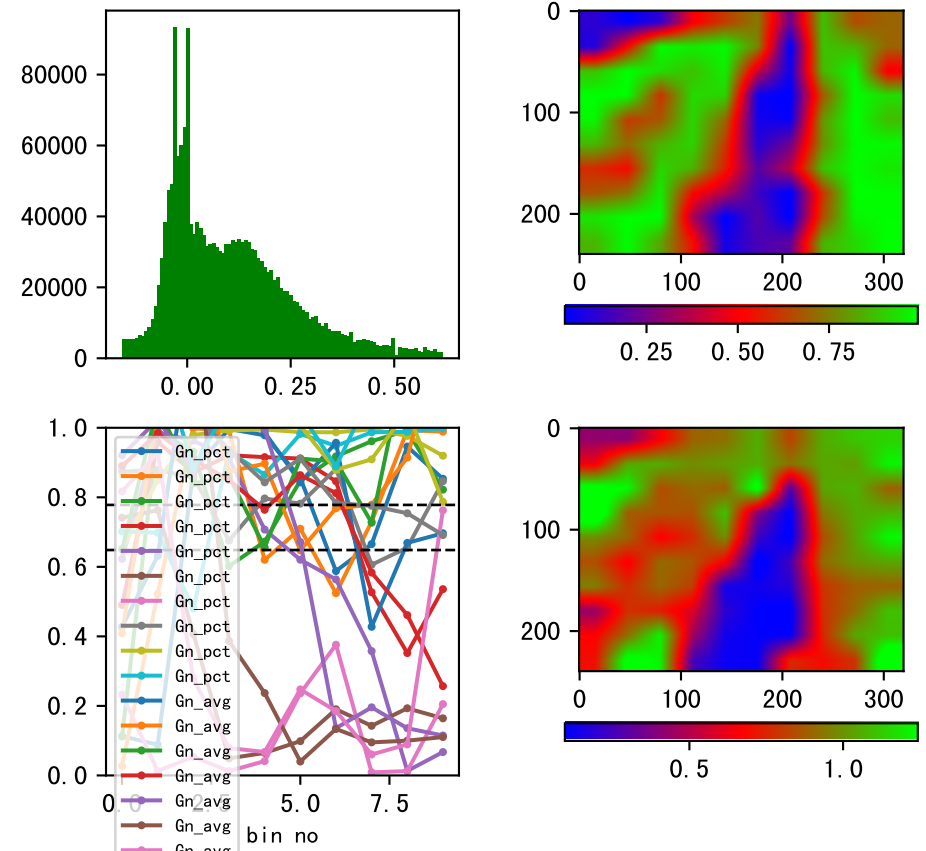
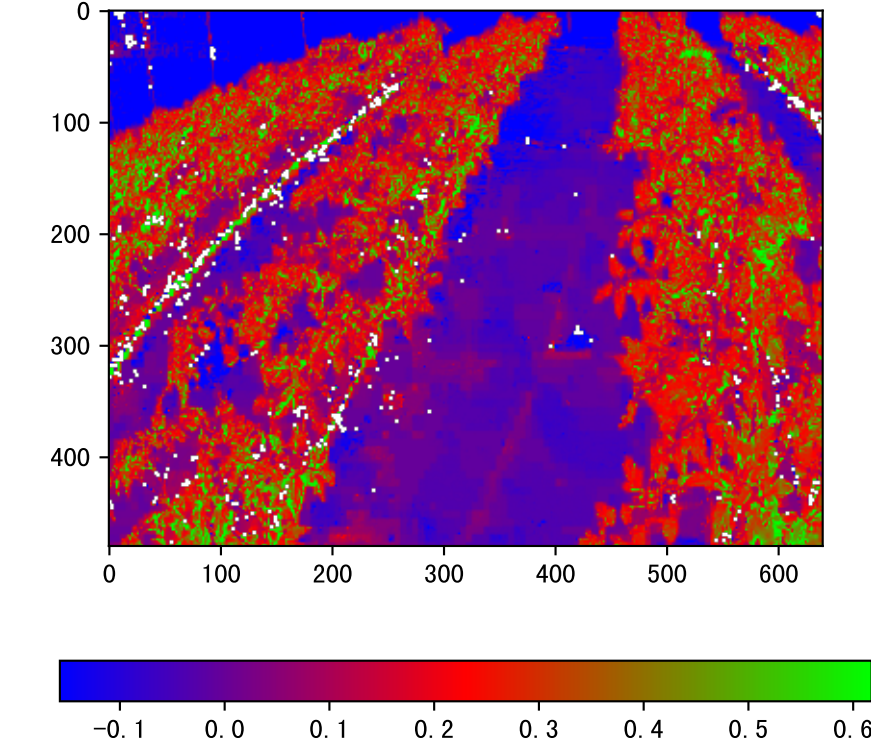
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

