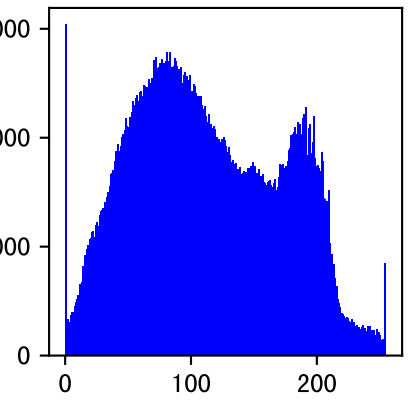
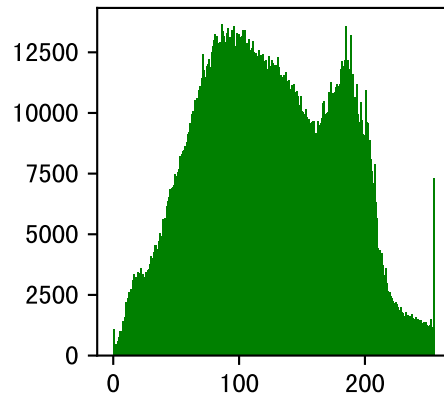
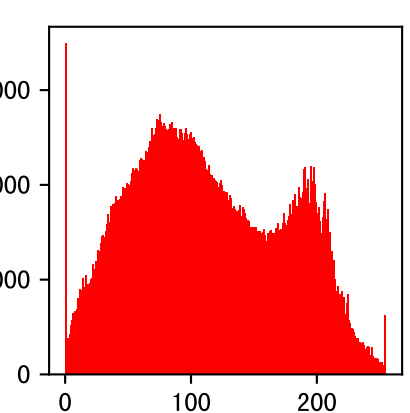
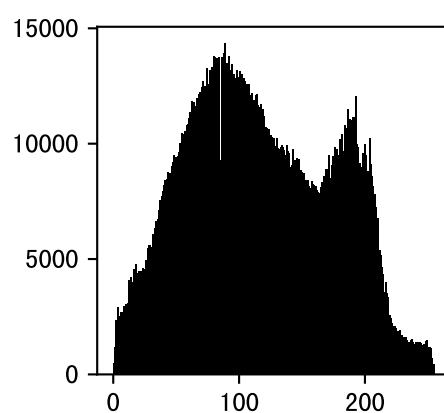
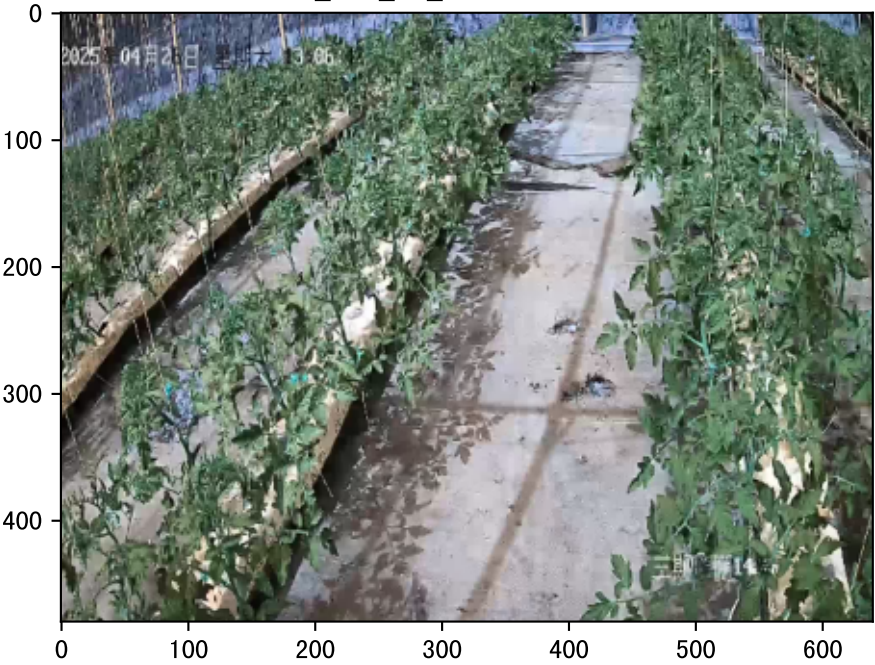
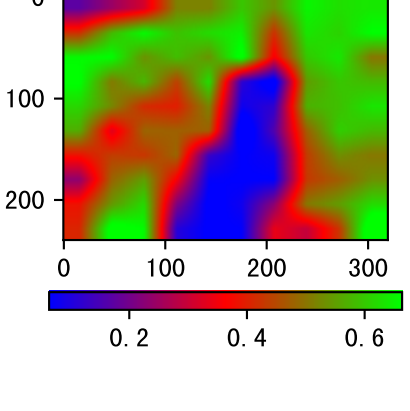
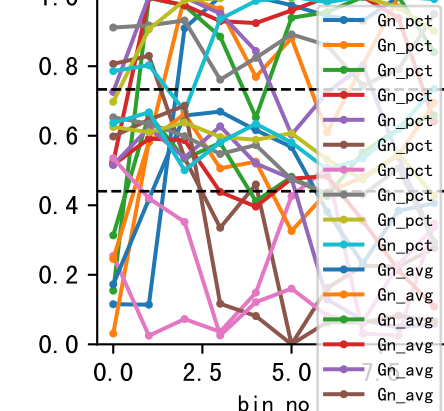
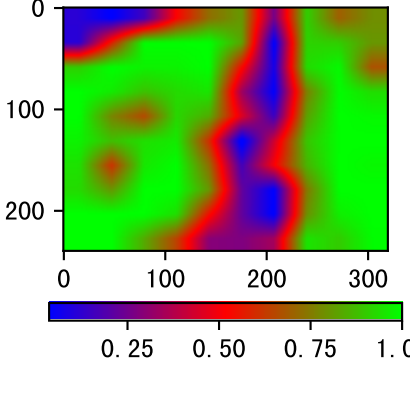
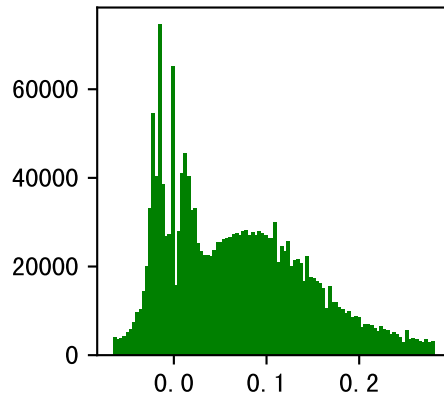
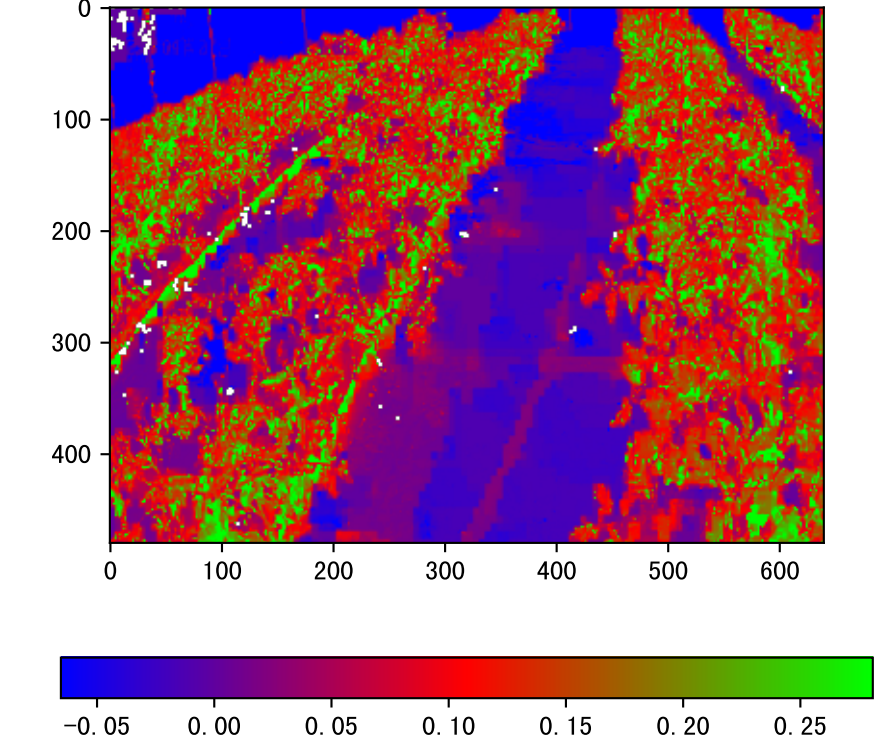


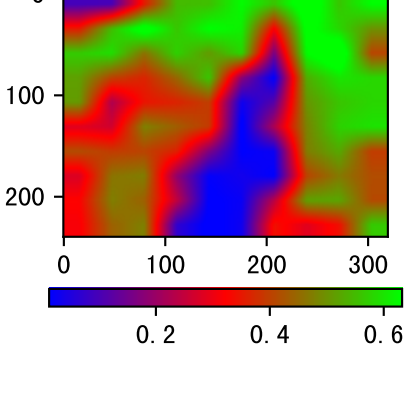
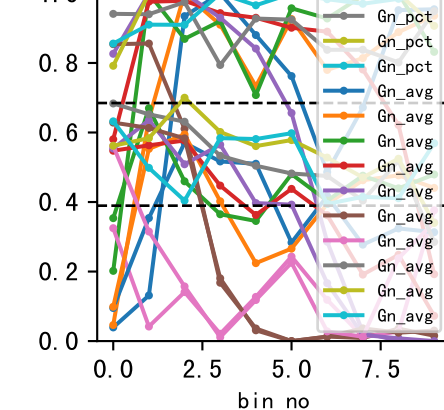
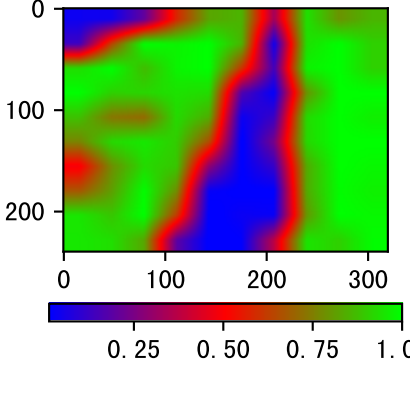
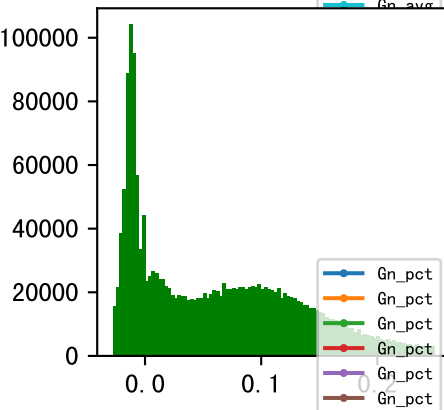
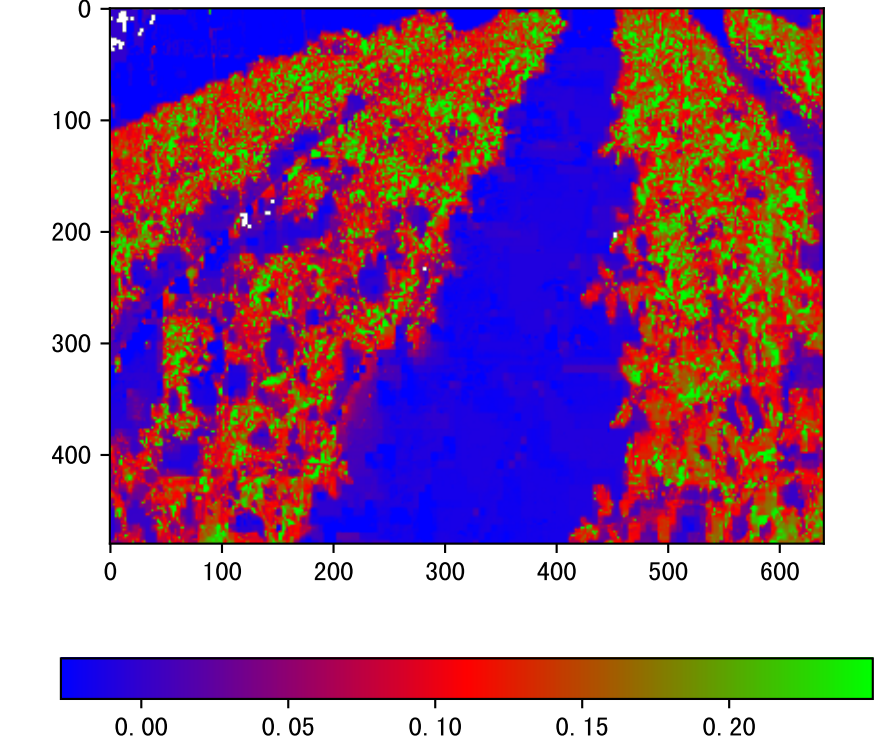
video_633_65_202504261306 D26



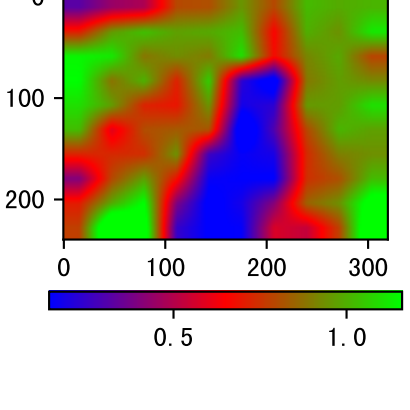
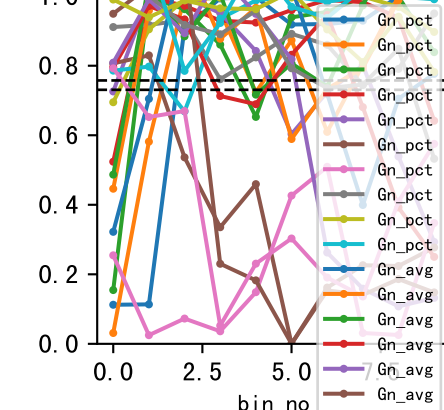
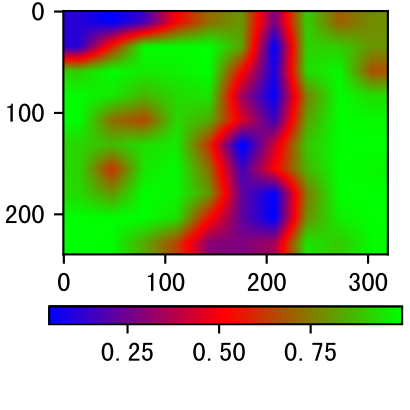
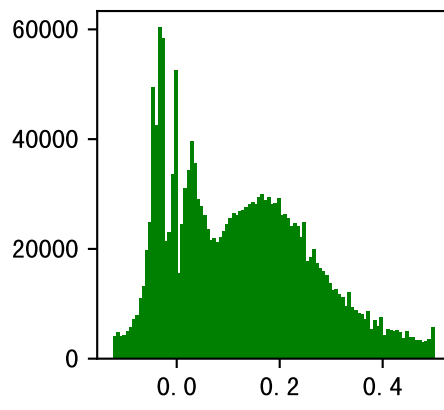
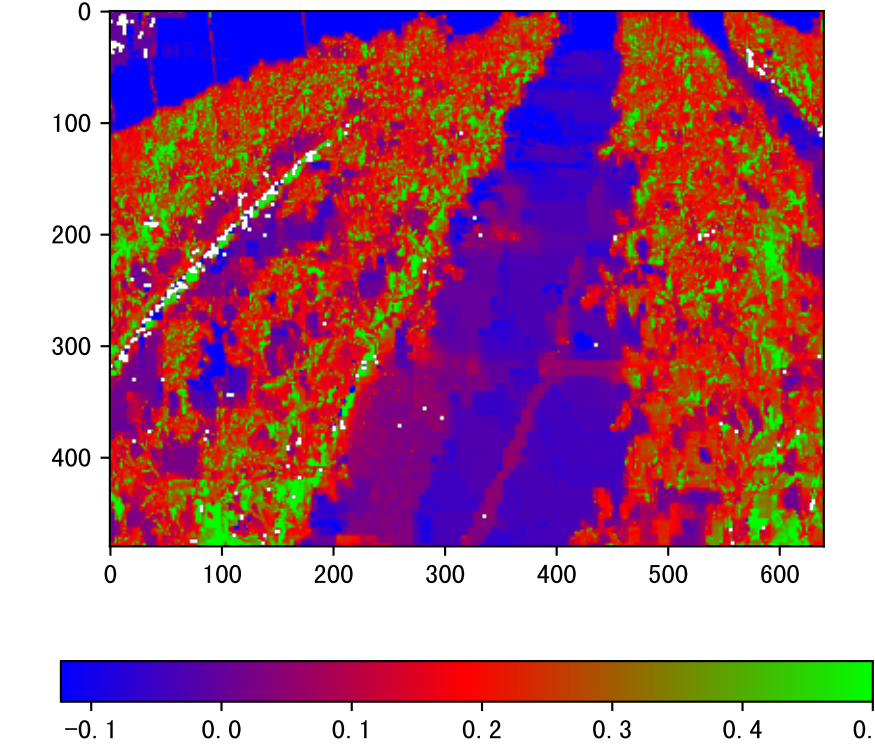
NGRD I



GLI



VARI



TGI

