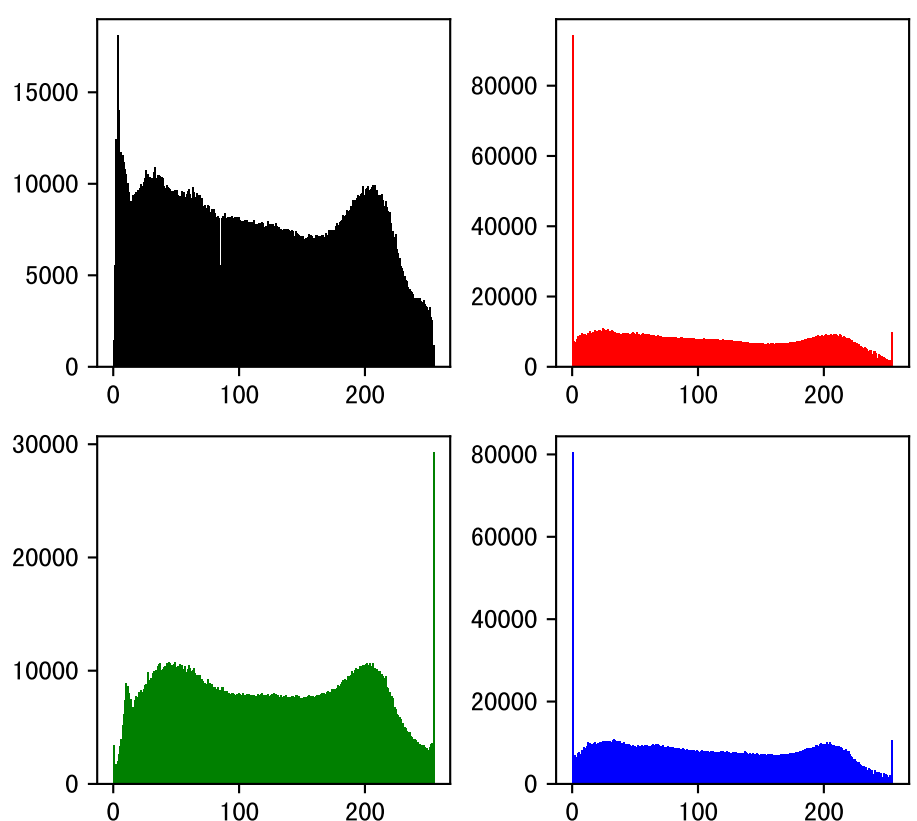
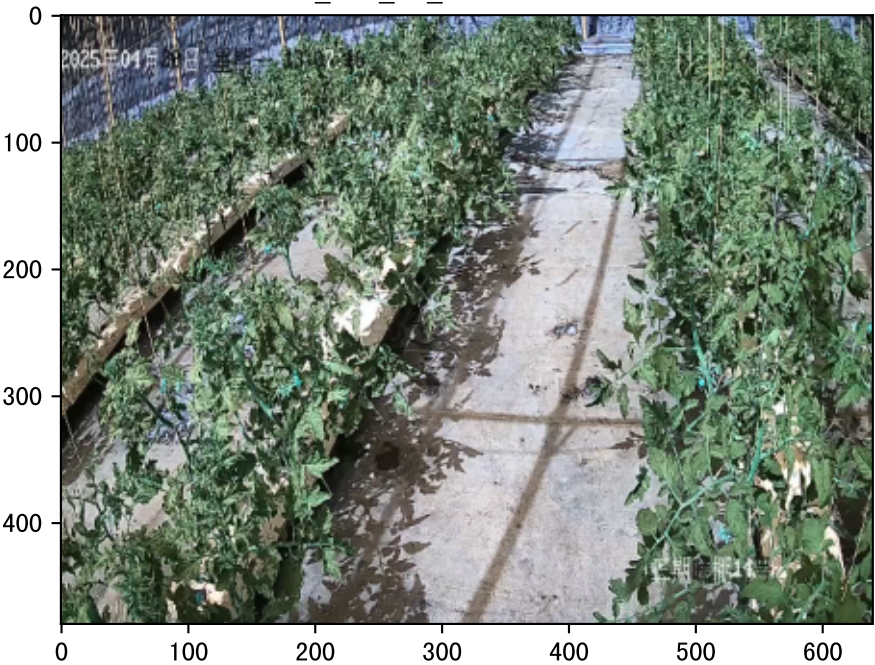
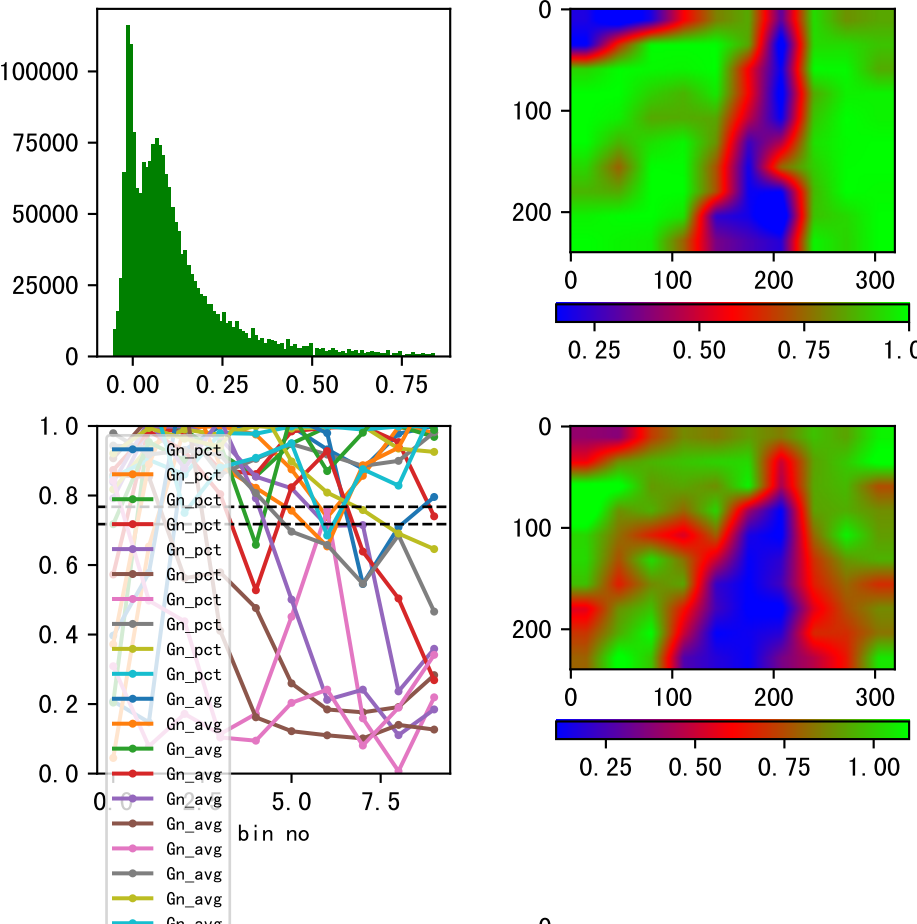
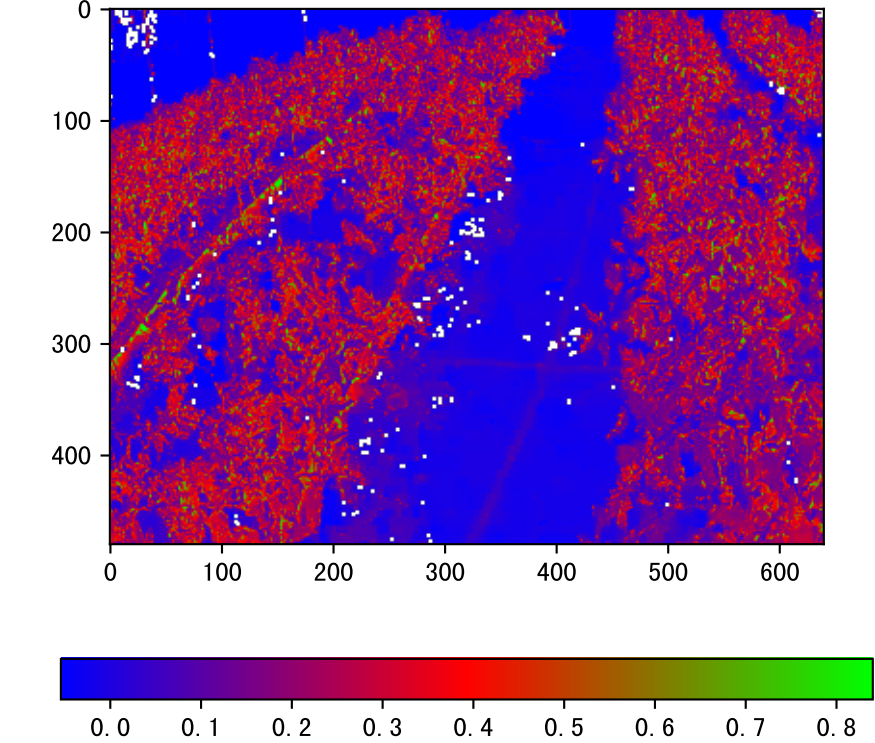


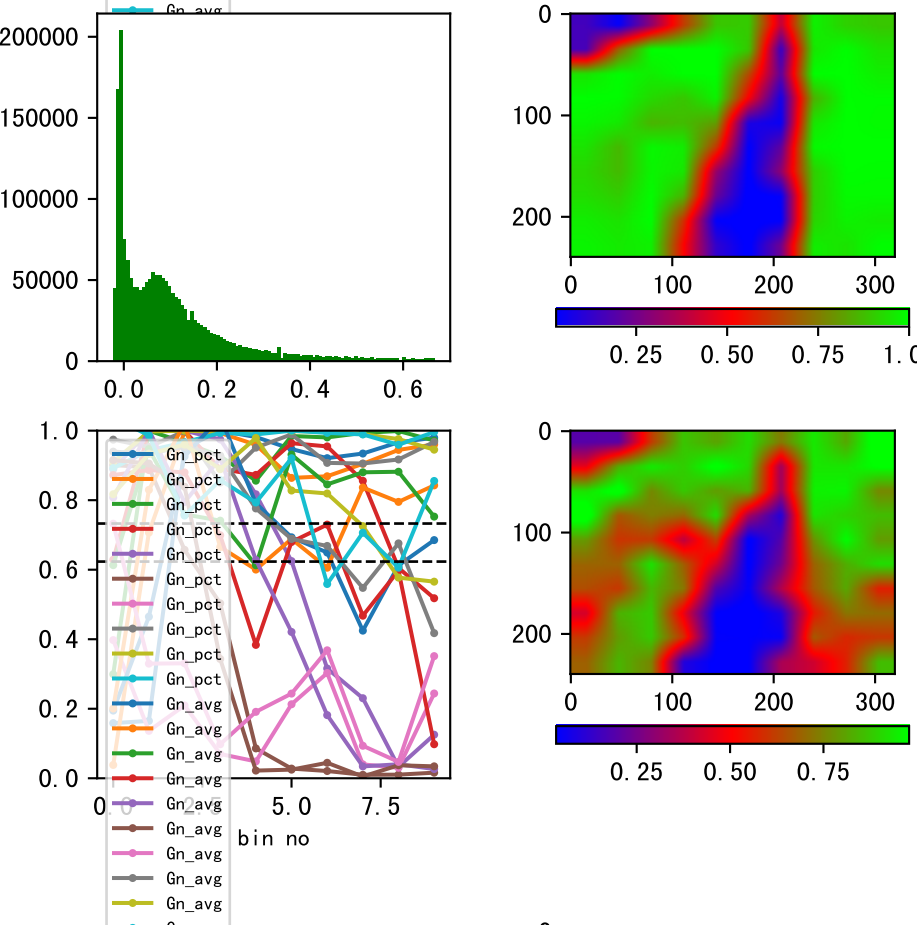
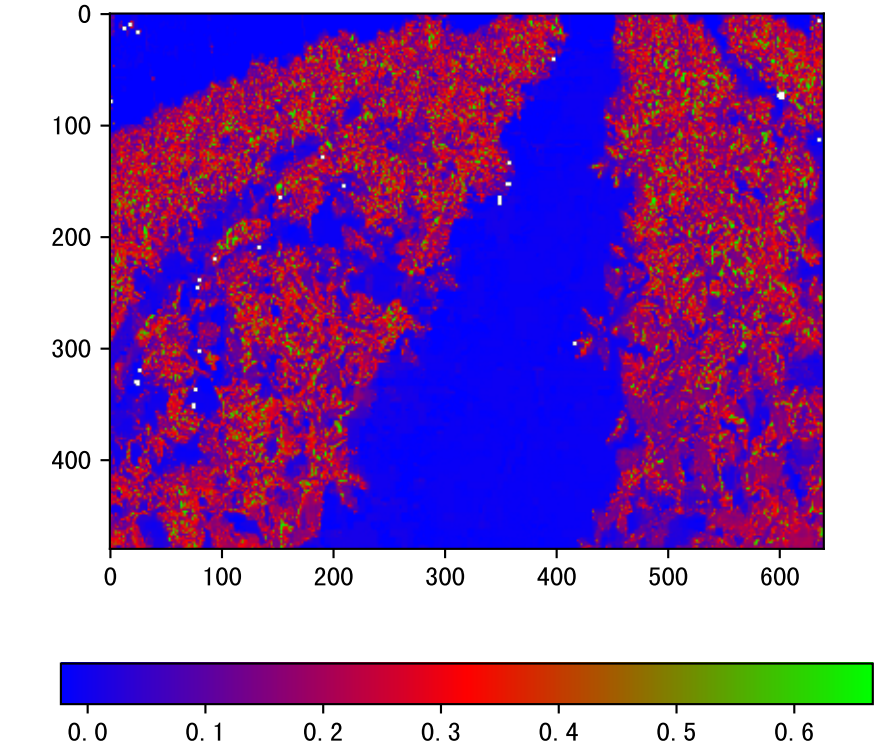
video_633_65_202504281307 D28



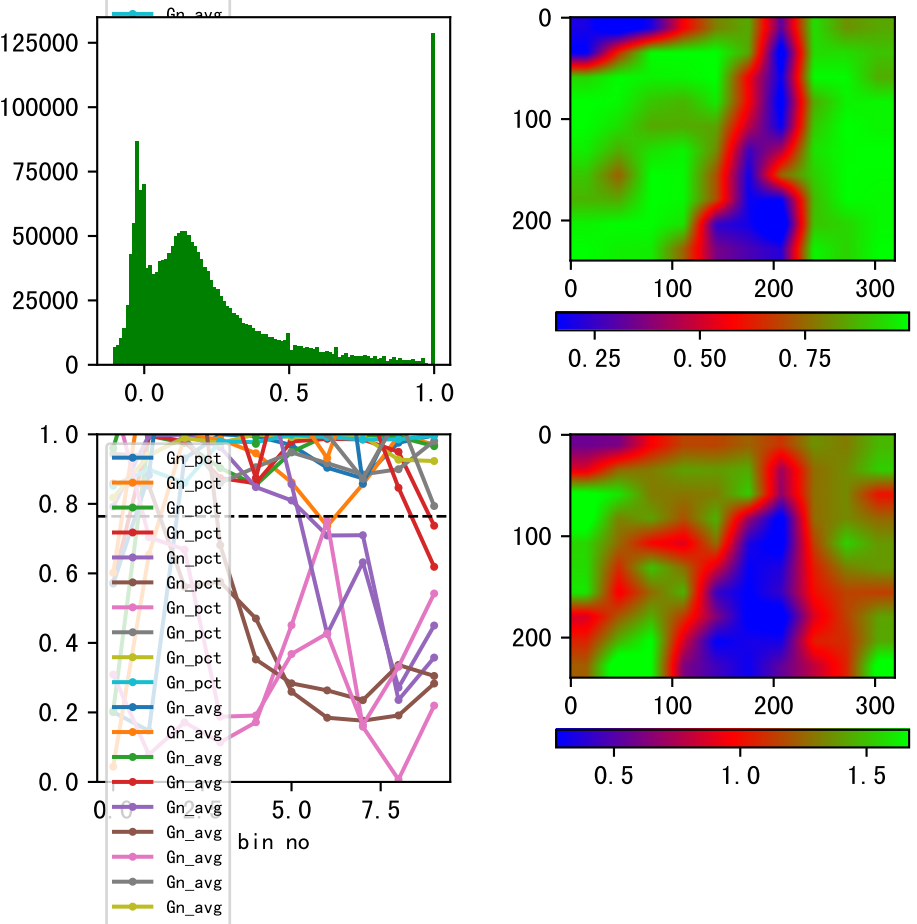
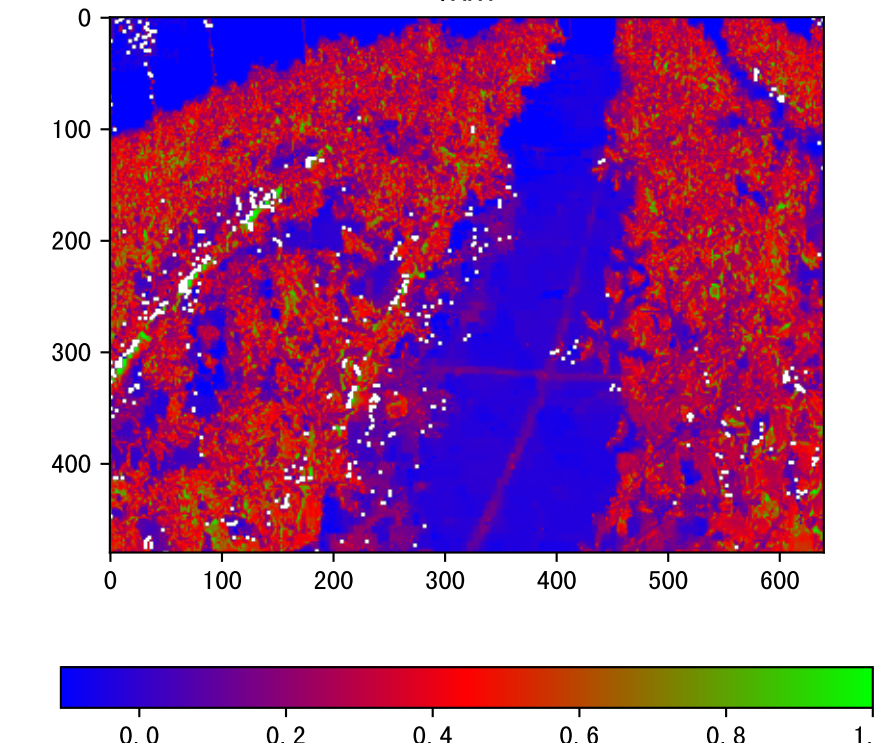
NGRDI



GLI



VARI



TGI

