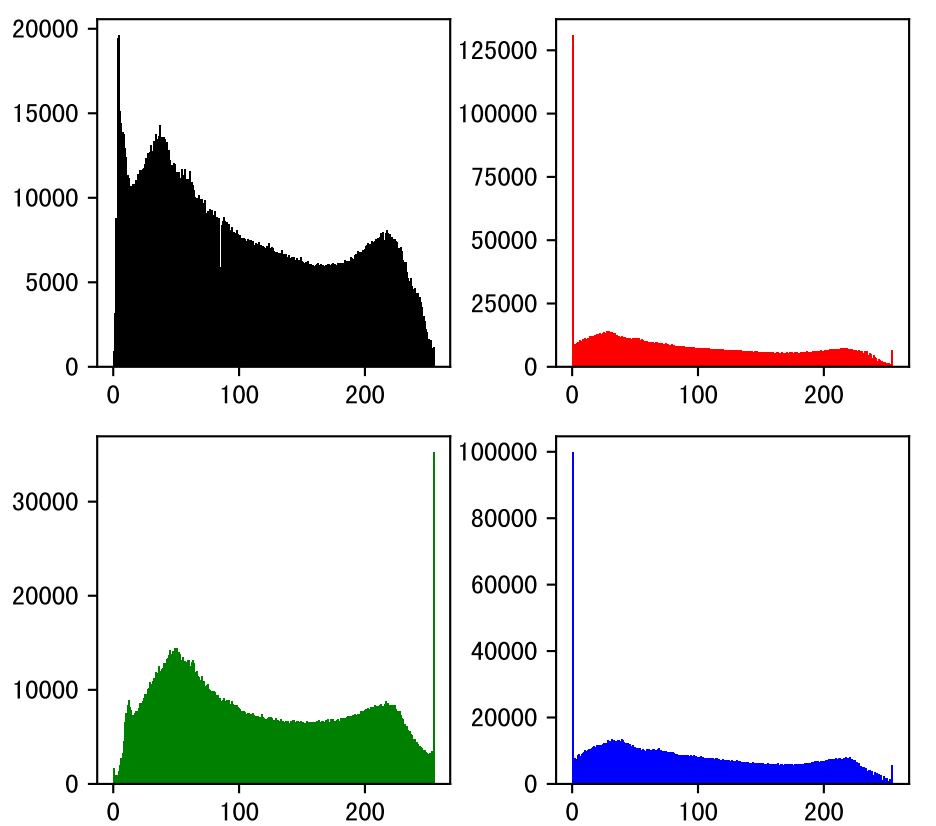
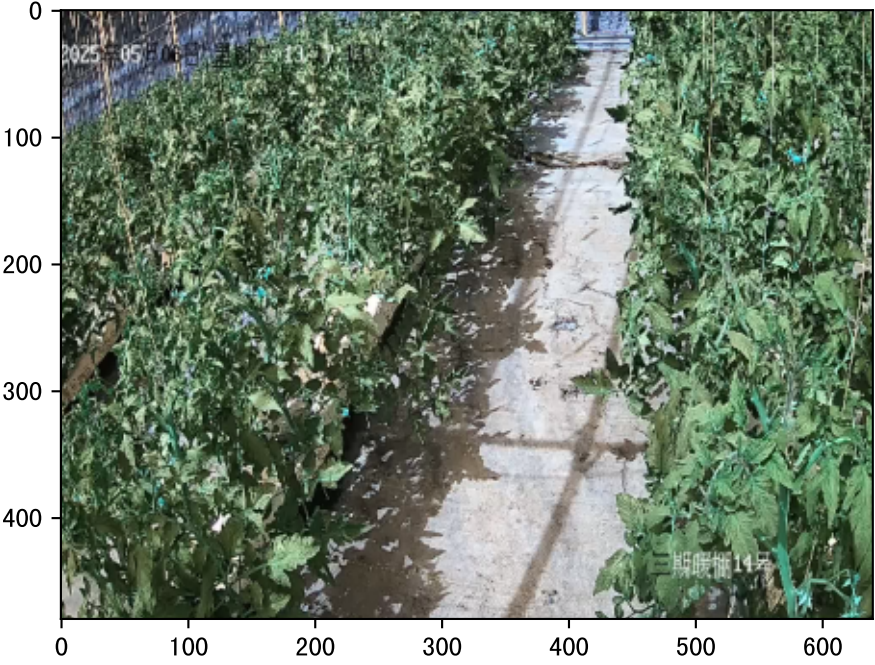
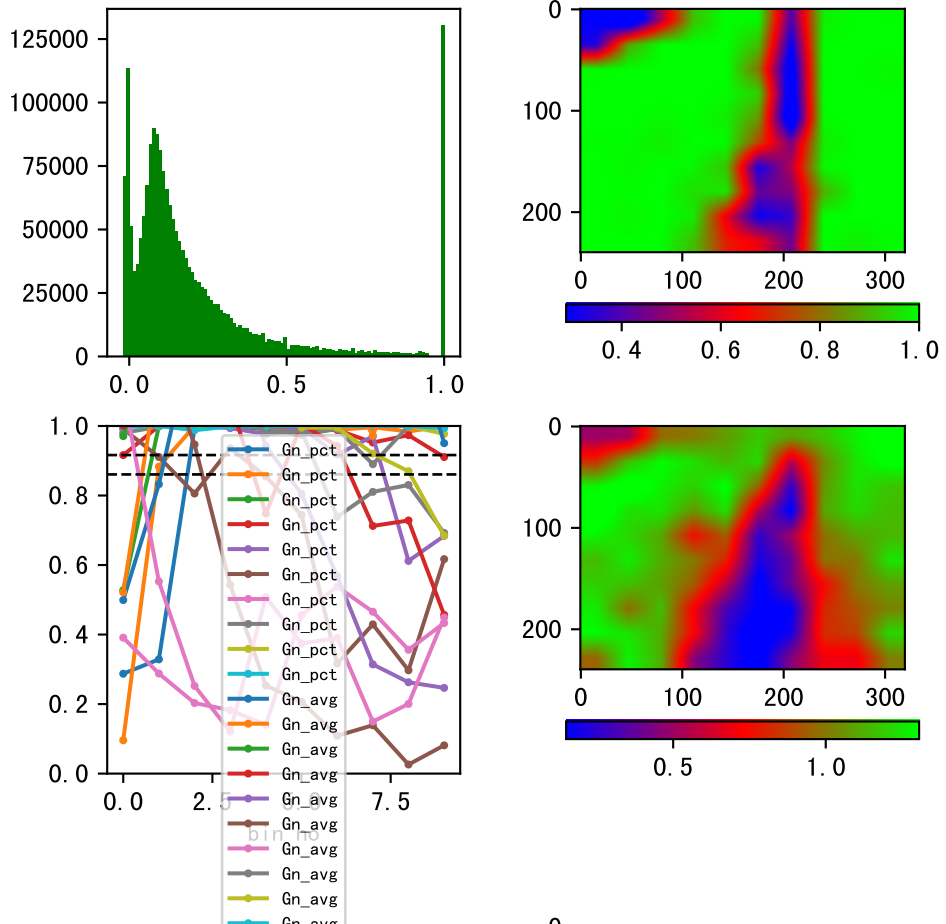
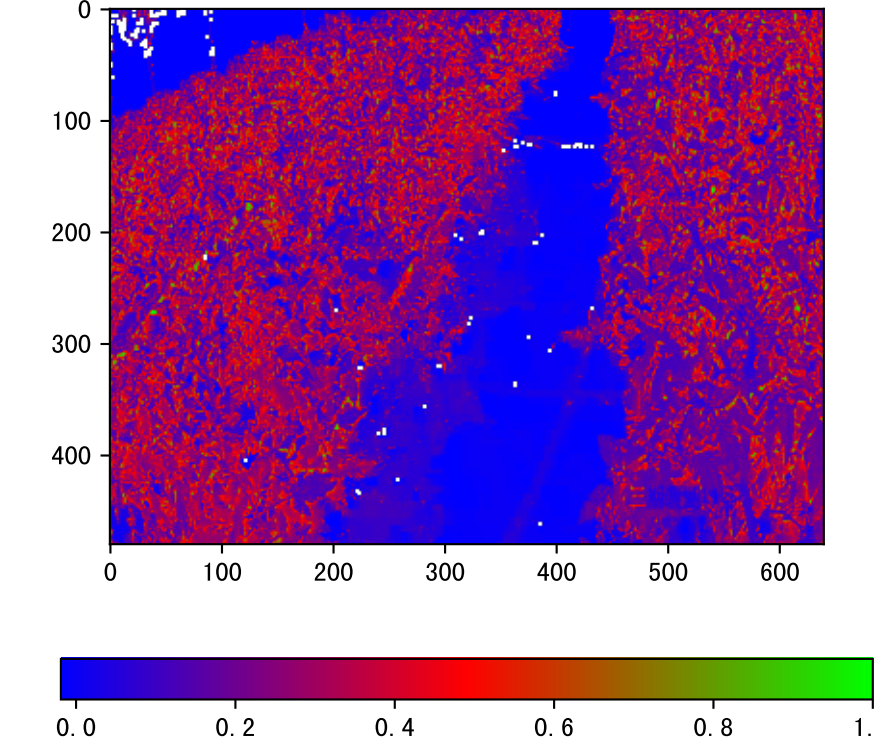


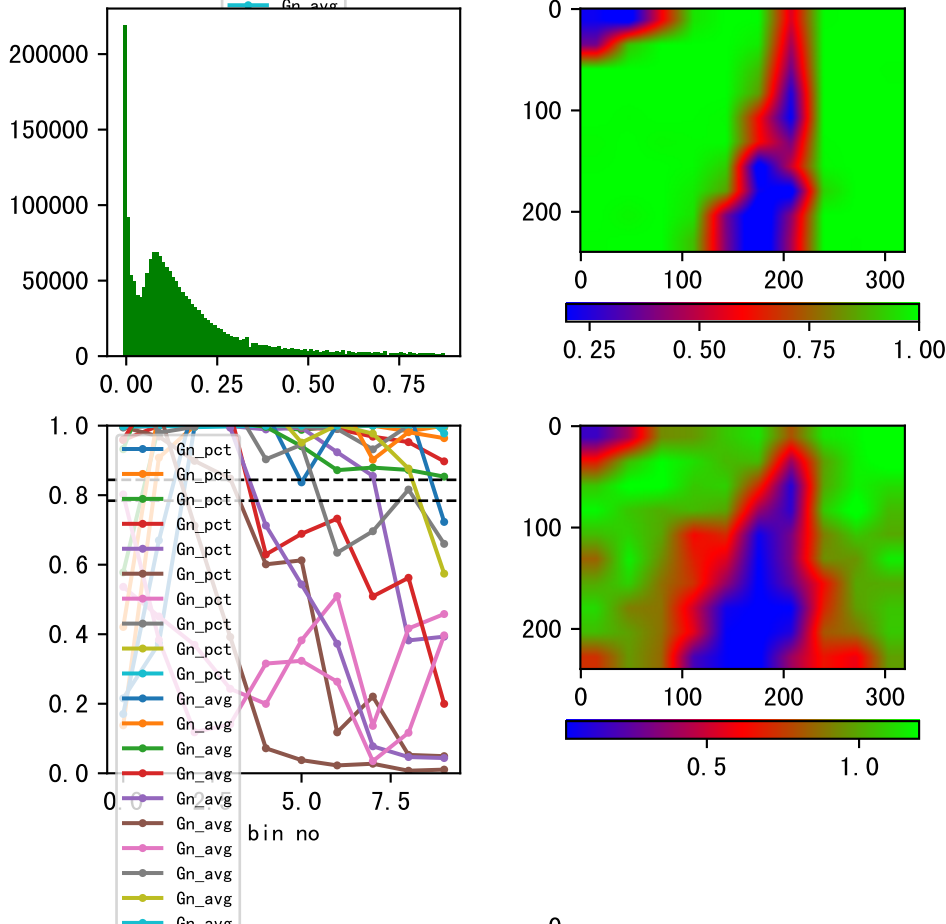
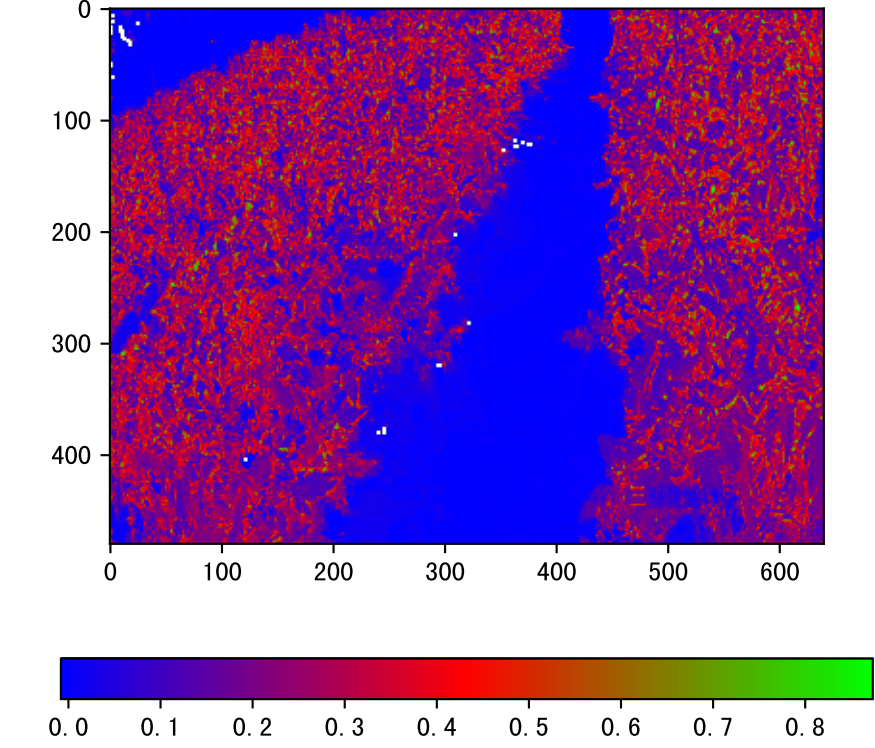
video_633_65_202505061317 D36



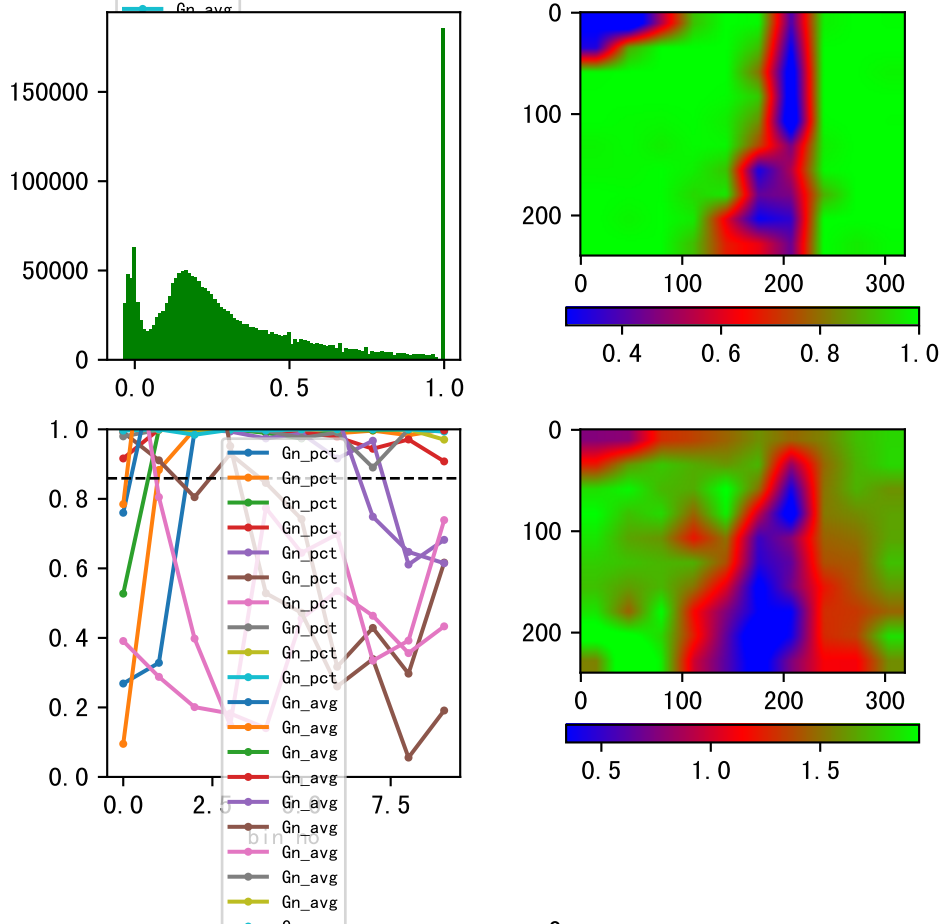
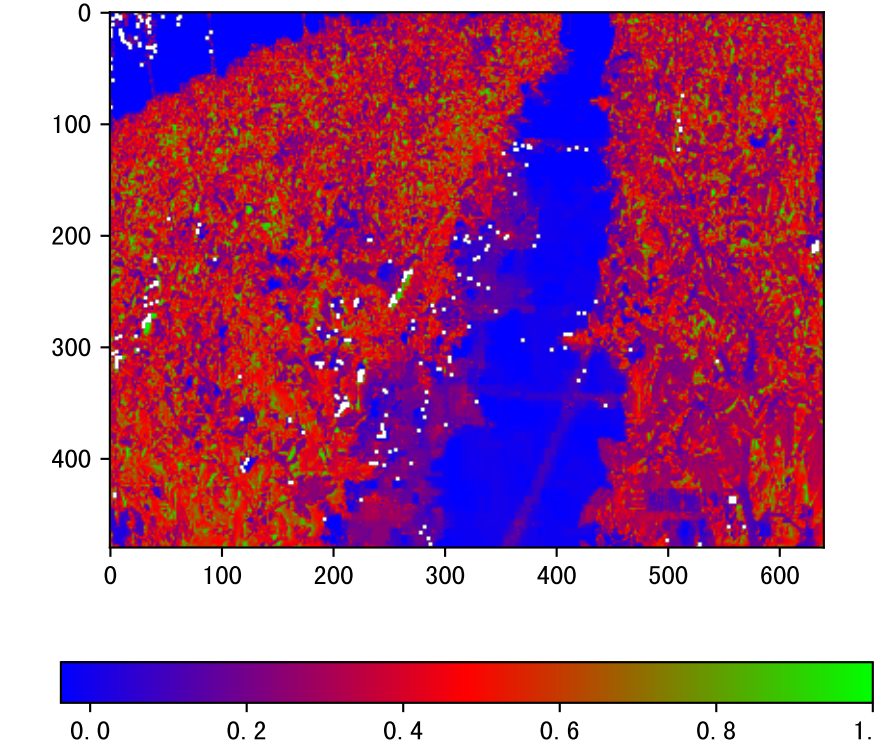
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

