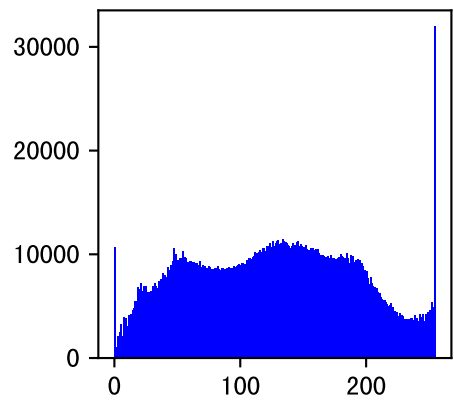
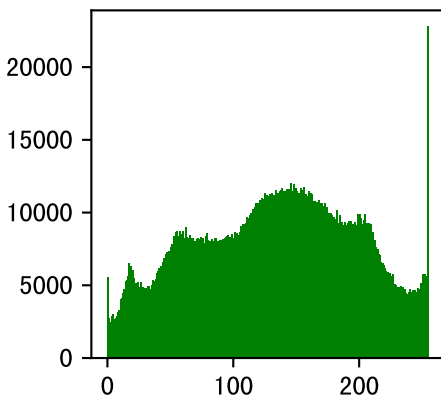
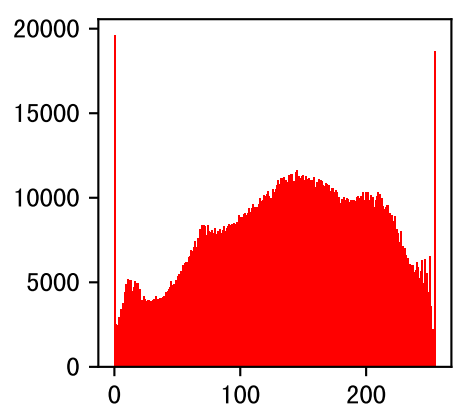
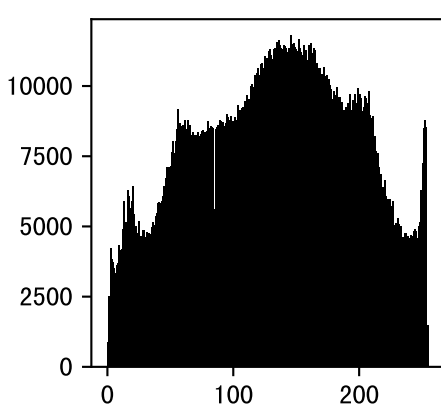
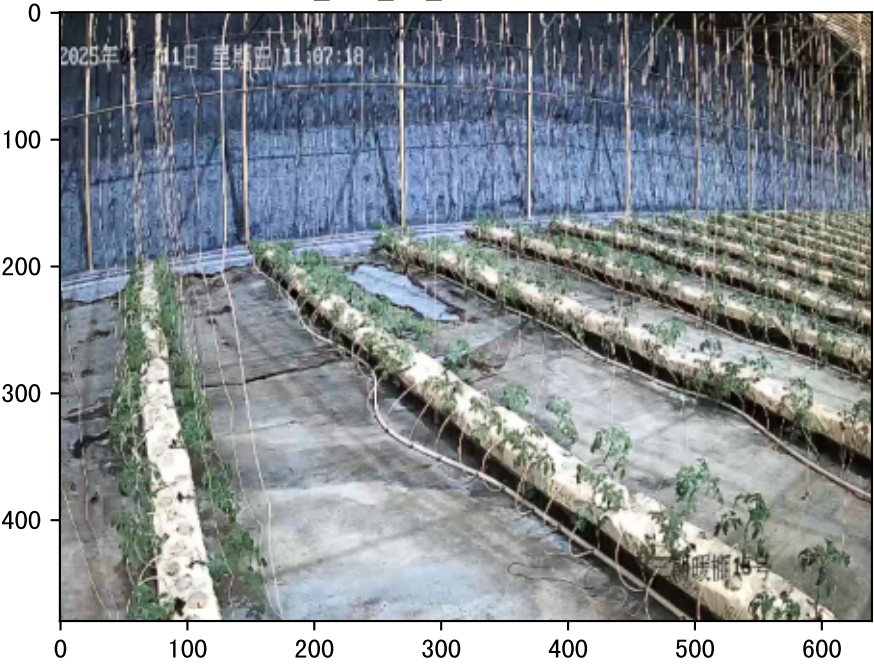
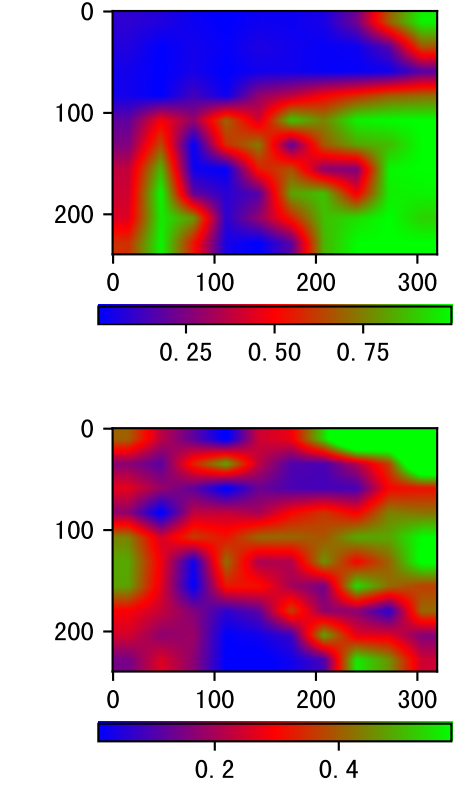
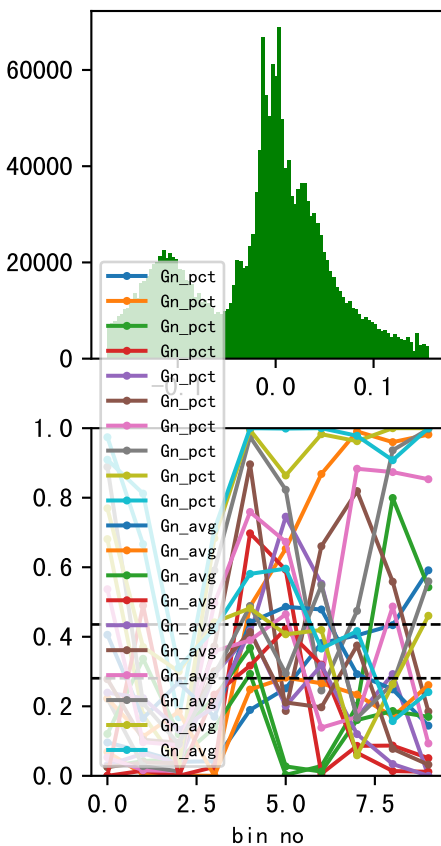
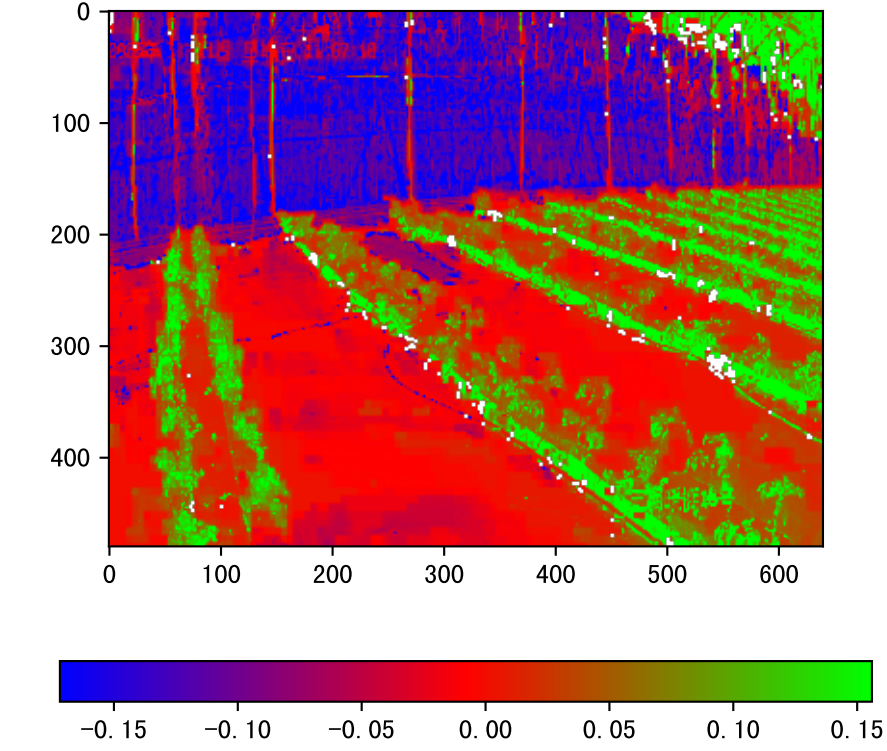


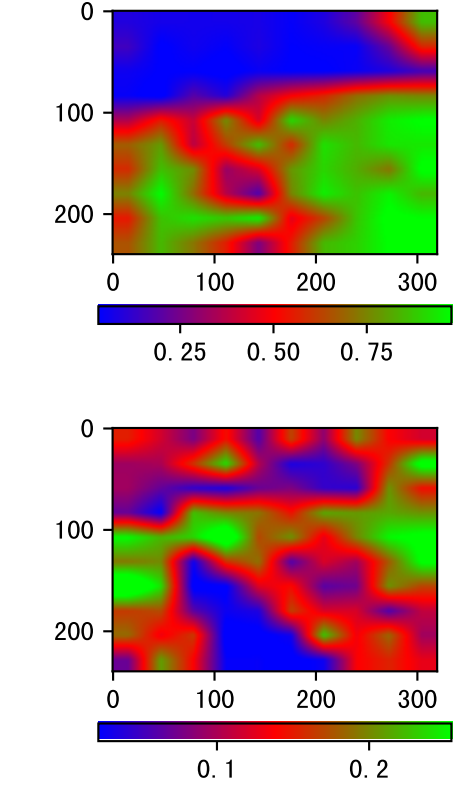
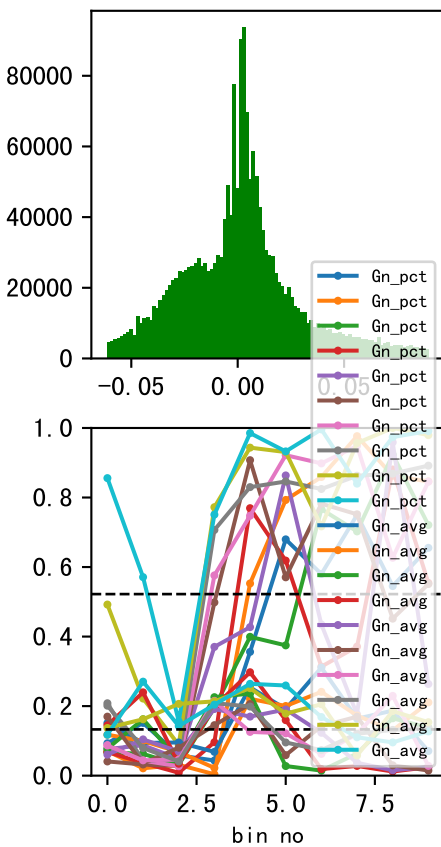
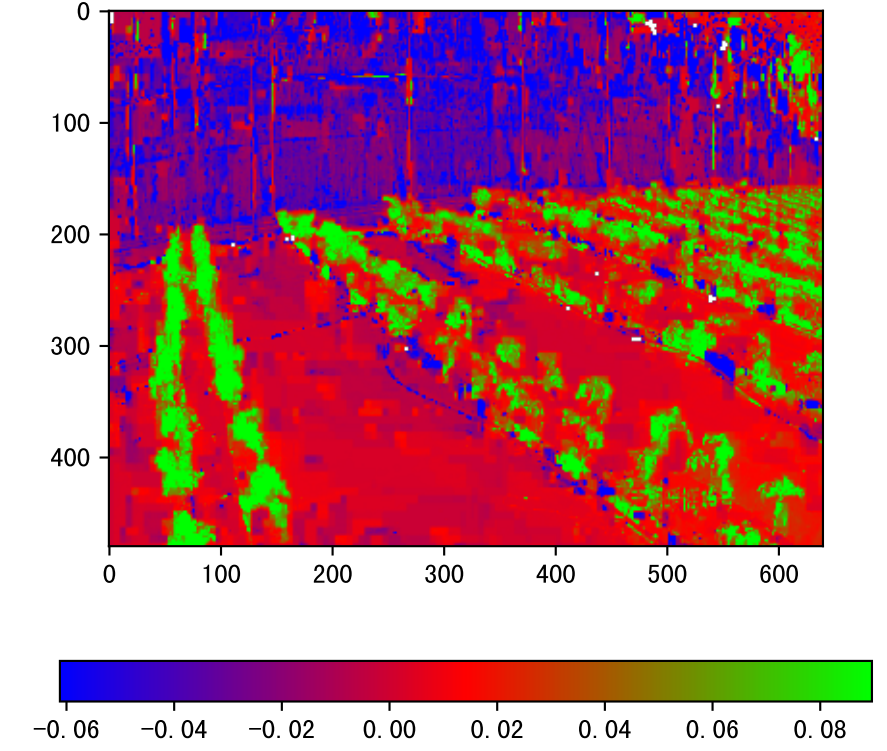
video_634_67_202504111107 D11



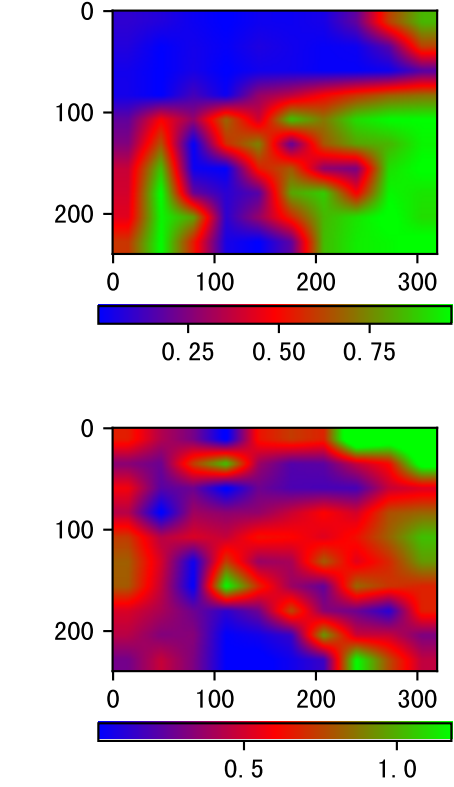
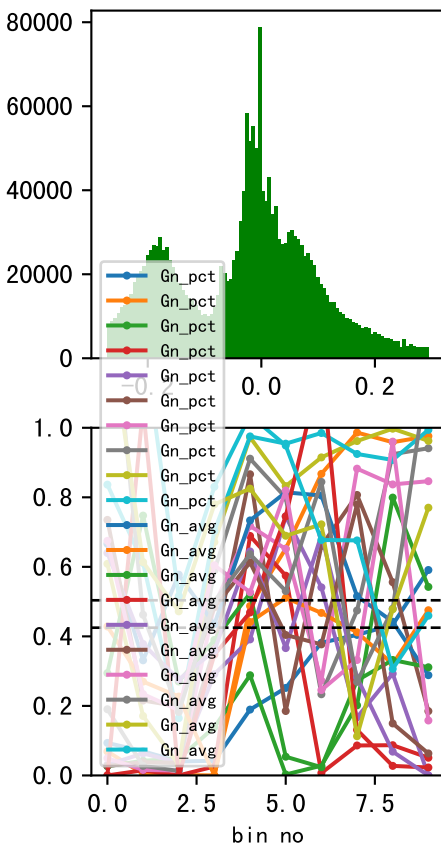
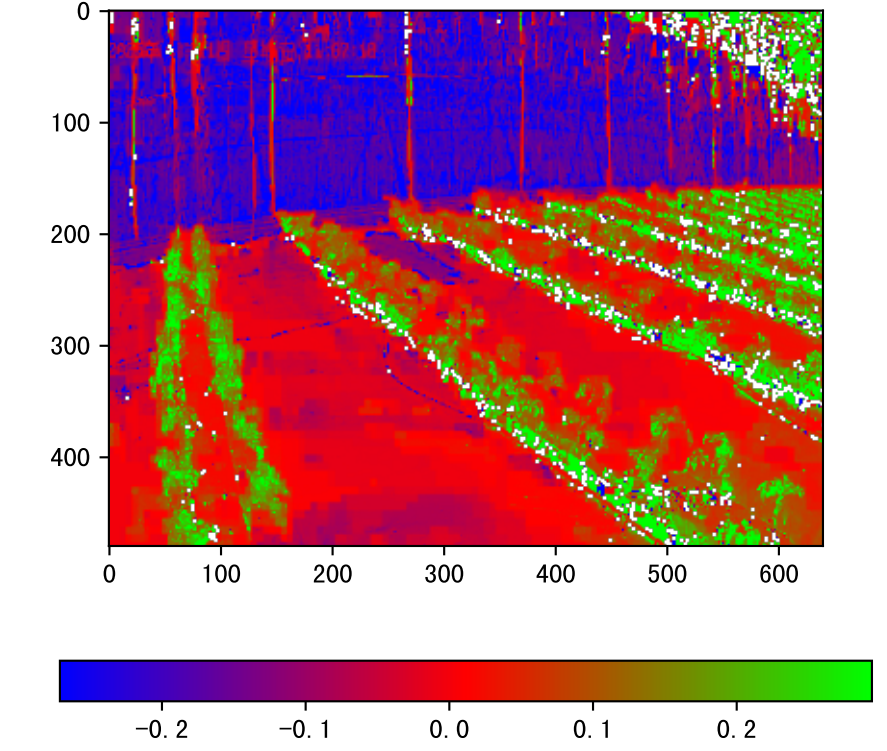
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

